

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
13 November 2003 (13.11.2003)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 03/093236 A1

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: **C07D 213/74**,
213/78, 401/12, 401/04, 401/14, A61K 31/495, A61P
25/00, 29/00

(21) International Application Number: **PCT/US03/13964**

(22) International Filing Date: **2 May 2003 (02.05.2003)**

(25) Filing Language: **English**

(26) Publication Language: **English**

(30) Priority Data:
60/376,803 **2 May 2002 (02.05.2002)** **US**
10/000,000 **3 April 2003 (03.04.2003)** **US**

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): **EURO-
CELTIQUE, S.A.** [LU/LU]; 122, boulevard de la Petrusse,
L-2230 Luxembourg (LU).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): **GHARAGOZLOO,**
Parviz [GB/US]; 16 Blue Spruce Drive, Pennington, NJ
08534 (US). **ISLAM, Khondaker** [BD/US]; 1 Zachary
Lane, Apt. 4, Yardville, NJ 08620 (US). **KYLE, Donald,**

J. [US/US]; 29 Weatherfield Drive, Newtown, PA 18940
(US). **SUN, Qun** [US/US]; 108 Wrangle Court, #6,
Princeton, NJ 08540 (US). **TAFESSE, Laykea** [ET/US];
1 Zachary Lane, Apt. 10, Yardville, NJ 08620 (US).
WHITEHEAD, John, William, Frank [GB/US]; 155
North State Street, Newtown, PA 18940 (US). **YANG, Ji**
[CN/US]; 3 Candlewood Drive, Princeton Junction, NJ
08550 (US). **ZHOU, Xiaoming** [CN/US]; 22 Dogwood
Drive, Plainsboro, NJ 08536 (US).

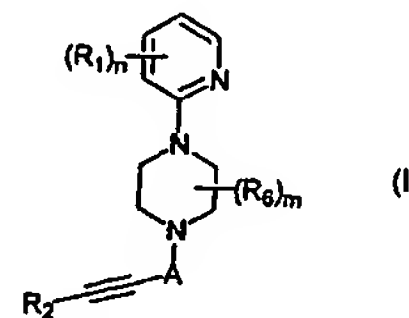
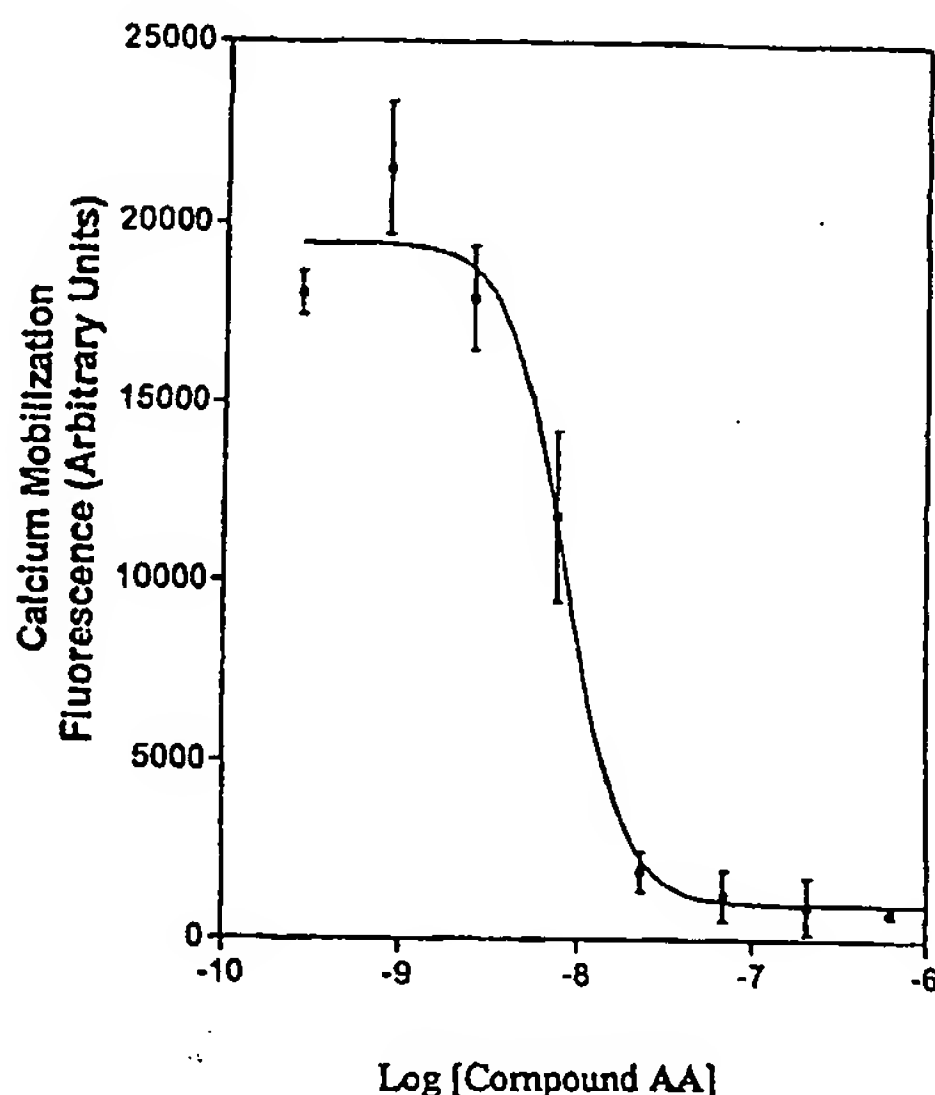
(74) Agents: **ABRAMS, Samuel, B.** et al.; Pennie & Edmonds
LLP, 1155 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10036
(US).

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU,
AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU,
CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH,
GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC,
LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW,
MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE,
SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ,
VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM,
KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW),
Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM),

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: **1-(PYRID-2-YL)-PIPERAZINE COMPOUNDS AS METABOTROPIC GLUTAMATE RECEPTOR INHIBITOR**



(57) Abstract: A compound of formula: (I) (wherein A, R₁, R₂, R₆, m and n are disclosed herein) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof (a "Piperazine Compound"); pharmaceutical compositions comprising a Piperazine Compound; and methods for treating pain, urinary incontinence (UI), an addictive disorder, Parkinson's disease, parkinsonism, anxiety, epilepsy, stroke, a seizure, a pruritic condition, psychosis, a cognitive disorder, a memory deficit, restricted brain function, Huntington's chorea, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS), dementia, retinopathy, a muscle spasm, a migraine, vomiting, dyskinesia and depression in an animal comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound are disclosed.

WO 03/093236 A1



European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

Published:

— *with international search report*

1- (PYRID-2-YL)-PIPERAZINE COMPOUNDS AS METABOTROPIC GLUTAMATE RECEPTOR INHIBITOR

This application claims the benefit of U.S. provisional application no. 60/376,803, filed May 2, 2002, and U.S. provisional application no. _____
5 (Pennie & Edmonds LLP docket no. 6750-210-888), filed April 3, 2003, the disclosure of each provisional application being incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention relates to Piperazine Compounds, compositions comprising a Piperazine Compound and methods for treating or preventing a condition
10 such as pain, urinary incontinence (UI), an addictive disorder, Parkinson's disease, parkinsonism, anxiety, epilepsy, stroke, a seizure, a pruritic condition, psychosis, a cognitive disorder, a memory deficit, restricted brain function, Huntington's chorea, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS), dementia, retinopathy, a muscle spasm, a migraine, vomiting, dyskinesia or depression comprising administering to the animal in an animal
15 in need thereof an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound.

2. Background of the Invention

Pain is the most common symptom for which patients seek medical advice and treatment. Pain can be acute or chronic. While acute pain is usually self-limited, chronic pain persists for 3 months or longer and can lead to significant changes
20 in a patient's personality, lifestyle, functional ability and overall quality of life (K.M. Foley, *Pain*, in *Cecil Textbook of Medicine* 100-107 (J.C. Bennett and F. Plum eds., 20th ed. 1996)).

Moreover, chronic pain can be classified as either nociceptive or neuropathic. Nociceptive pain includes tissue injury-induced pain and inflammatory pain
25 such as that associated with arthritis. Neuropathic pain is caused by damage to the peripheral or central nervous system and is maintained by aberrant somatosensory processing. There is a large body of evidence relating activity at both Group I mGluRs (mGluR1 and mGluR5) (M.E. Fundytus, *CNS Drugs* 15:29-58 (2001)) and vanilloid receptors (VR1) (V. Di Marzo *et al.*, *Current Opinion in Neurobiology* 12:372-379
30 (2002)) to pain processing. Inhibiting mGluR1 or mGluR5 reduces pain, as shown by *in vivo* treatment with antibodies selective for either mGluR1 or mGluR5, where neuropathic pain in rats was attenuated (M.E. Fundytus *et al.*, *NeuroReport* 9:731-735

(1998)). It has also been shown that antisense oligonucleotide knockdown of mGluR1 alleviates both neuropathic and inflammatory pain (M.E. Fundytus *et al.*, *British Journal of Pharmacology* 132:354-367 (2001); M.E. Fundytus *et al.*, *Pharmacology, Biochemistry & Behavior* 73:401-410 (2002)). Small molecule antagonists for
5 mGluR5-attenuated pain in *in vivo* animal models are disclosed in, e.g., K. Walker *et al.*, *Neuropharmacology* 40:1-9 (2000) and A. Dogrul *et al.*, *Neuroscience Letters* 292:115-118 (2000)).

Nociceptive pain has been traditionally managed by administering non-opioid analgesics, such as acetylsalicylic acid, choline magnesium trisalicylate,
10 acetaminophen, ibuprofen, fenoprofen, diflusal, and naproxen; or opioid analgesics, including morphine, hydromorphone, methadone, levorphanol, fentanyl, oxycodone, and oxymorphone. *Id.* In addition to the above-listed treatments, neuropathic pain, which can be difficult to treat, has also been treated with anti-epileptics (e.g. gabapentin, carbamazepine, valproic acid, topiramate, phenytoin), NMDA antagonists (e.g. ketamine,
15 dextromethorphan), topical lidocaine (for post-herpetic neuralgia), and tricyclic antidepressants (e.g. fluoxetine, sertraline and amitriptyline).

UI is uncontrollable urination, generally caused by bladder-detrusor-muscle instability. UI affects people of all ages and levels of physical health, both in health care settings and in the community at large. At present, UI afflicts 15-30% of
20 elderly people living at home, one-third of those living in acute-care settings, and at least one-half of those living in long-term care institutions (R.M. Resnick, *Lancet* 346:94 (1995)). Persons having UI are predisposed to also having urinary-tract infections, pressure ulcers, perineal rashes and urosepsis. Psychosocially, UI is associated with embarrassment, social stigmatization, depression and a risk of institutionalization (Herzo
25 *et al.*, *Annu. Rev. Gerontol. Geriatr.* 9:74 (1989)). Economically, the costs of UI are great; in the United States alone, health-care costs associated with UI are over \$15 billion per annum.

Physiologic bladder contraction results in large part from acetylcholine-induced stimulation of post-ganglionic muscarinic-receptor sites on bladder smooth
30 muscle. Treatments for UI include the administration of drugs having bladder-relaxant properties, which help to control bladder-detrusor-muscle overactivity. For example, anticholinergics such as propantheline bromide and glycopyrrolate, and combinations of smooth-muscle relaxants such as a combination of racemic oxybutynin and dicyclomine

or an anticholinergic, have been used to treat UI (*See, e.g., A.J. Wein, Urol. Clin. N. Am.* 22:557-577 (1995); Levin *et al., J. Urol.* 128:396-398 (1982); Cooke *et al., S. Afr. Med. J.* 63:3 (1983); R.K. Mirakhur *et al., Anaesthesia* 38:1195-1204 (1983)). These drugs are not effective, however, in all patients having uninhibited bladder contractions.

- 5 Administration of anticholinergic medications represent the mainstay of this type of treatment.

None of the existing commercial drug treatments for UI, however, has achieved complete success in all classes of UI patients, nor has treatment occurred without significant adverse side effects. For example, drowsiness, dry mouth,
10 constipation, blurred vision, headaches, tachycardia, and cardiac arrhythmia, which are related to the anticholinergic activity of traditional anti-UI drugs, can occur frequently and adversely affect patient compliance. Yet despite the prevalence of unwanted anticholinergic effects in many patients, anticholinergic drugs are currently prescribed for patients having UI. *The Merck Manual of Medical Information* 631-634 (R. Berkow
15 ed., 1997).

Many drugs can cause physical and/or psychological addiction. The most well known types of these drugs include opiates, such as heroin, opium, and morphine; sympathomimetics, including cocaine and amphetamines; sedative-hypnotics, including alcohol, benzodiazepines and barbiturates; and nicotine, which has effects similar to
20 opioids and sympathomimetics. Drug addiction is characterized by a craving or compulsion for taking the drug and an inability to limit its intake. Additionally, drug dependence is associated with drug tolerance, the loss of effect of the drug following repeated administration, and withdrawal, the appearance of physical and behavioral symptoms when the drug is not consumed. Sensitization occurs if repeated
25 administration of a drug leads to an increased response to each dose. Tolerance, sensitization, and withdrawal are phenomena evidencing a change in the central nervous system resulting from continued use of the drug. This change can motivate the addicted individual to continue consuming the drug despite serious social, legal, physical and/or professional consequences. (*See, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 6,109,269 to Rise et al.*).

30 Certain pharmaceutical agents have been administered for treating addiction. U.S. Patent No. 5,556,838 to Mayer *et al.* discloses the use of nontoxic NMDA-blocking agents co-administered with an addictive substance to prevent the development of tolerance or withdrawal symptoms. U.S. Patent No. 5,574,052 to Rose

et al. discloses co-administration of an addictive substance with an antagonist to partially block the pharmacological effects of the substance. U.S. Patent No. 5,075,341 to Mendelson *et al.* discloses the use of a mixed opiate agonist/antagonist to treat cocaine and opiate addiction. U.S. Patent No. 5,232,934 to Downs discloses administration of 3-phenoxypropidine to treat addiction. U.S. Patents No. 5,039,680 and 5,198,459 to Imperato *et al.* disclose using a serotonin antagonist to treat chemical addiction. U.S. Patent No. 5,556,837 to Nestler *et al.* discloses infusing BDNF or NT-4 growth factors to inhibit or reverse neurological adaptive changes that correlate with behavioral changes in an addicted individual. U.S. Patent No. 5,762,925 to Sagan discloses implanting encapsulated adrenal medullary cells into an animal's central nervous system to inhibit the development of opioid intolerance. U.S. Patent No. 6,204,284 to Beer *et al.* discloses racemic (\pm)-1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hexane for use in the prevention or relief of a withdrawal syndrome resulting from addiction to drugs and for the treatment of chemical dependencies. Glutamate release is enhanced during opioid withdrawal (K. Jhamandas *et al.*, *Journal of Neuroscience* 16:2758-2766 (1996)). Recent evidence suggests a role for Group I mGluRs in opioid tolerance and dependence. An interaction between opioids and mGluRs was demonstrated when it was shown that an antagonist at Group I mGluRs significantly attenuated withdrawal symptoms in opioid-dependent rats (M.E. Fundytus *et al.*, *British Journal of Pharmacology* 113:1215-1220 (1994)). More recent results show that antisense oligonucleotide knockdown of mGluR1 reduces protein kinase C activity (M.E. Fundytus *et al.*, *British Journal of Pharmacology* 132:354-367 (2001)), which may be associated in the development of opioid tolerance and dependence (see also M.E. Fundytus, *CNS Drugs* 15:29-58, (2001)). Very recently, it has been shown that antisense oligonucleotide knockdown of mGluR1 attenuates the development of opioid tolerance (R.N. Sharif *et al.*, *British Journal of Pharmacology* 136:865-872 (2002)). Selective antagonists of the mGluR5 receptor have also been shown to exert anti-dependence activity *in vivo* (C. Chiamulera *et al.*, *Nature Neuroscience* 4:873-874 (2001)).

Parkinson's disease is a clinical syndrome comprising bradykinesia (slowness and poverty of movement), muscular rigidity, resting tremor (which usually abates during voluntary movement), and an impairment of postural balance leading to disturbance of gait and falling. The features of Parkinson's disease are a loss of pigmented, dopaminergic neurons of the substantia nigra pars compacta and the

appearance of intracellular inclusions known as Lewy bodies (*Goodman and Gillman's The Pharmaceutical Basis of Therapeutics* 506 (9th ed. 1996)). Without treatment, Parkinson's disease progresses to a rigid akinetic state in which patients are incapable of caring for themselves. Death frequently results from complications of immobility,
5 including aspiration pneumonia or pulmonary embolism. Drugs commonly used for the treatment of Parkinson's disease include carbidopa/levodopa, pergolide, bromocriptine, selegiline, amantadine, and trihexyphenidyl hydrochloride. There remains, however, a need for drugs useful for the treatment of Parkinson's disease and having an improved therapeutic profile.

10 Anxiety is a fear, apprehension, or dread of impending danger often accompanied by restlessness, tension, tachycardia, and dyspnea. Other symptoms commonly associated with anxiety include depression, especially accompanied with dysthymic disorder (chronic "neurotic" depression); panic disorder; agoraphobia and other specific phobias; eating disorders; and many personality disorders. Often anxiety
15 is unattached to a clearly identified treatable primary illness. If a primary illness is found, however, it can be desirable to deal with the anxiety at the same time as the primary illness.

 Currently, benzodiazepines are the most commonly used anti-anxiety agents for generalized anxiety disorder. Benzodiazepines, however, carry the risk of
20 producing impairment of cognition and skilled motor functions, particularly in the elderly, which can result in confusion, delirium, and falls with fractures. Sedatives are also commonly prescribed for treating anxiety. The azapirones, such as buspirone, are also used to treat moderate anxiety. The azapirones, however, are less useful for treating severe anxiety accompanied with panic attacks. Antagonists of the mGluR5 receptor
25 have also been shown to exert anxiolytic and anti-depressant activity in *in vivo* animal models (E. Tatarczynska *et al.*, *Br. J. Pharmacol.* 132(7):1423-1430 (2001) and P.J.M. Will *et al.*, *Trends in Pharmacological Sciences* 22(7):331-37 (2001)).

 Epilepsy is a disorder characterized by the tendency to have recurring seizures. The etiology commonly consists of lesions in some part of the cortex, such as a
30 tumor; developmental malformation; or damage due to trauma or stroke. In some cases the etiology is genetic. An epileptic seizure can be triggered by repetitive sounds, flashing lights, video games, or touching certain parts of the body. Epilepsy is typically treated with anti-seizure drugs. In epilepsy cases, where anti-seizure drugs are

ineffective, and the defect in the brain is isolated to a small area of the brain, surgical removal of that part of the brain can be helpful in alleviating the seizures. In patients who have several sources for the seizures or who have seizures that spread quickly to all parts of the brain, surgical removal of the nerve fibers that connect the two sides of the
5 brain can be helpful.

A seizure is the result of abnormal electrical discharge in the brain. The discharge can involve a small area of the brain and lead to the person only noticing an odd taste or smell or it can involve a large area of the brain and lead to convulsions, *i.e.*, a seizure that causes jerking and spasms of the muscles throughout the body.
10 Convulsions can also result in brief attacks of altered consciousness and loss of consciousness, muscle control, or bladder control. A seizure is often preceded by an aura, *i.e.*, unusual sensation of smell, taste, or vision or an intense feeling that a seizure is about to begin. A seizure typically lasts for about 2 to 5 minutes. When the seizure ends the person can have headache, sore muscles, unusual sensations, confusion, and profound
15 fatigue (postictal state). Usually the person cannot remember what happened during the seizure.

Examples of drugs for treating a seizure and epilepsy include carbamazepine, ethosuximide, gabapentin, lamotrigine, phenobarbital, phenytoin, primidone, valproic acid, trimethadione, benzodiazepines, γ -vinyl GABA,
20 acetazolamide, and felbamate. Anti-seizure drugs, however, can have side effects such as drowsiness; hyperactivity; hallucinations; inability to concentrate; central and peripheral nervous system toxicity, such as nystagmus, ataxia, diplopia, and vertigo; gingival hyperplasia; gastrointestinal disturbances such as nausea, vomiting, epigastric pain, and anorexia; endocrine effects such as inhibition of antidiuretic hormone,
25 hyperglycemia, glycosuria, osteomalacia; and hypersensitivity such as scarlatiniiform rash, morbilliform rash, Stevens-Johnson syndrome, systemic lupus erythematosus, and hepatic necrosis; and hematological reactions such as red-cell aplasia, agranulocytosis, thrombocytopenia, aplastic anemia, and megaloblastic anemia. *The Merck Manual of Medical Information* 345-350 (R. Berkow ed., 1997).

30 A stroke or cerebrovascular accident, is the death of brain tissue (cerebral infarction) resulting from the lack of blood flow and insufficient oxygen to the brain. A stroke can be either ischemic or hemorrhagic. In an ischemic stroke, blood supply to the brain is cut off because of atherosclerosis or a blood clot that has blocked a blood vessel.

In a hemorrhagic stroke, a blood vessel bursts preventing normal blood flow and allowing blood to leak into an area of the brain and destroying it. Most strokes develop rapidly and cause brain damage within minutes. In some cases, however, strokes can continue to worsen for several hours or days. Symptoms of strokes vary depending on what part of the brain is effected. Symptoms include loss or abnormal sensations in an arm or leg or one side of the body, weakness or paralysis of an arm or leg or one side of the body, partial loss of vision or hearing, double vision, dizziness, slurred speech, difficulty in thinking of the appropriate word or saying it, inability to recognize parts of the body, unusual movements, loss of bladder control, imbalance, and falling, and fainting. The symptoms can be permanent and can be associated with coma or stupor. Strokes can cause edema or swelling of the brain which can further damage brain tissue. For persons suffering from a stroke, intensive rehabilitation can help overcome the disability caused by impairment of brain tissue. Rehabilitation trains other parts of the brain to assume the tasks previously performed by the damaged part.

Examples of drugs for treating strokes include anticoagulants such as heparin, drugs that break up clots such as streptokinase or tissue plasminogen activator, and drugs that reduce swelling such as mannitol or corticosteroids. *The Merck Manual of Medical Information* 352-355 (R. Berkow ed., 1997).

Pruritus is an unpleasant sensation that prompts scratching. Pruritus can be attributed to dry skin, scabies, dermatitis, herpetiformis, atopic dermatitis, *pruritus vulvae et ani*, malaria, insect bites, pediculosis, contact dermatitis, drug reactions, urticaria, urticarial eruptions of pregnancy, psoriasis, lichen planus, lichen simplex chronicus, exfoliative dermatitis, folliculitis, bullous pemphigoid, or fiberglass dermatitis. Conventionally, pruritus is treated by phototherapy with ultraviolet B or PUVA or with therapeutic agents such as naltrexone, nalmefene, danazol, and tricyclic antidepressants.

Selective antagonists of the metabotropic glutamate receptor 5 ("mGluR5") have been shown to exert analgesic activity in *in vivo* animal models (K. Walker *et al.*, *europharmacology* 40:1-9 (2000) and A. Dogrul *et al.*, *Neuroscience Letters*, 292(2):115-118 (2000)).

Selective antagonists of the mGluR5 receptor have also been shown to exert anti-Parkinson activity *in vivo* (K. J. Ossowska *et al.*, *Neuropharmacology*

41(4):413-20 (2001) and P.J.M. Will *et al.*, *Trends in Pharmacological Sciences*
 22(7):331-37 (2001)).

Selective antagonists of the mGluR5 receptor have also been shown to
 exert anti-dependence activity *in vivo* (C. Chiamulera *et al.*, *Nature Neuroscience*
 5 4(9):873-74 (2001)).

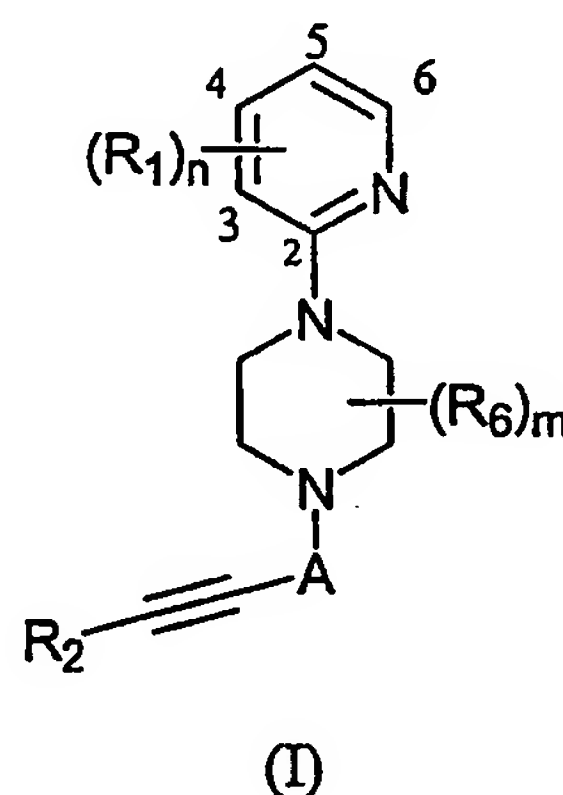
International Publication No. WO 99/37304 by Rohne-Poulenc Rorer
 Pharmaceuticals, Inc. discloses oxoazaheterocyclic compounds useful for inhibiting
 factorXa.

There remains, however, a clear need in the art for new drugs useful for
 10 treating or preventing pain, UI, an addictive disorder, Parkinson's disease, parkinsonism,
 anxiety, epilepsy, stroke, a seizure, a pruritic condition, psychosis, a cognitive disorder, a
 memory deficit, restricted brain function, Huntington's chorea, ALS, dementia,
 retinopathy, a muscle spasm, a migraine, vomiting, dyskinesia or depression.

Citation of any reference in Section 2 of this application is not to be
 15 construed as an admission that such reference is prior art to the present application.

3. Summary of the Invention

The present invention encompasses compounds having the formula (I):



20 and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-,
 -CH(phenyl)- or -C(phenyl)₂-, each phenyl independently being unsubstituted or
 substituted with one or more R₇ groups;

each R₁ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -halo, -OCF₃,
 25 -NO₂, -OH, -CN, -S(O)₂R₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -NH₂ or -NHR₄;

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, -(3- to 7-membered)heterocycle or -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted
 5 with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups, or

R₂ is -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅' groups;

10 each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

15 each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(C₃-C₅)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -OC(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -OCH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

20 each R₅' is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(C₃-C₅)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -OC(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -OCH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

25 each R₆ is independently -(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -CH₂OH, -OH, -halo, -NO₂, -CN or -NH₂;

each R₇ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, -C(halo)₃ or -OC(halo)₃;

m is 0, 1 or 2; and

30 n is an integer from 1-4.

The present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (I), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH₂-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -CH(phenyl)- or -C(phenyl)₂-, each phenyl independently being unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₇ groups;

each R₁ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -halo, -OCF₃,
5 -NO₂, -OH, -CN, -S(O)₂R₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -NH₂ or -NHR₄;

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl or -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

10 R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups;

each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(C₃-C₅)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -OC(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -OCH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂,
20 -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₆ is independently -(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -CH₂OH, -OH, -halo, -NO₂, -CN or -NH₂;

each R₇ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, -C(halo)₃ or
25 -OC(halo)₃;

m is 0, 1 or 2; and

n is an integer from 1-4.

The present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (I), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

30 A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;

each R₁ is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH, or -CN;

m is 0 or 1;

n is an integer from 1-4;

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, -(3- to 7-membered)heterocycle, or -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle, each of which is
 5 unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups, or

R₂ is -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅' groups;

10 each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄;

20 each R₅' is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄; and

each R₆ is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl.

25 The present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (I), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH₂-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;

each R₁ is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN;

30 m is 0 or 1;

n is an integer from 1-4;

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl,

-(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl or -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups;

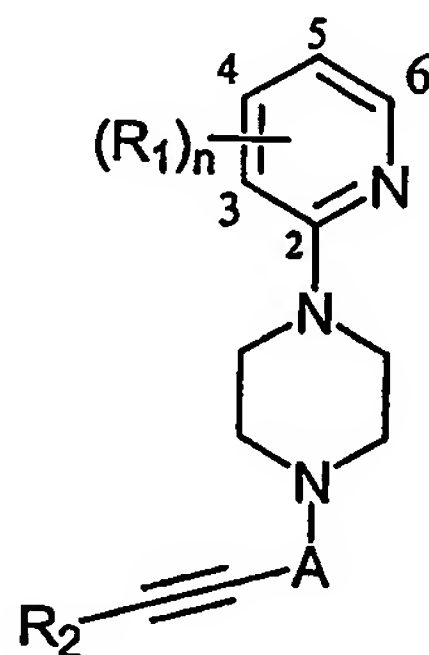
5 each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-
10 membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄; and

15 each R₆ is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl.

The present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula
(Ia):



(Ia)

20 and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;

each R₁ is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN;

n is an integer from 1-4;

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl,
25 -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, -(3- to 7-

membered)heterocycle or -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_3 groups, or

R_2 is -phenyl, -naphthyl or $-(C_{14})$ aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_5 groups, or

5 R_2 is -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_5' groups;

each R_3 is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, $-N_3$, $-NO_2$, $-N(R_4)_2$, $=NR_4$, $-CH=NR_4$, $-NR_4OH$, $-OR_4$, $-COR_4$, $-C(O)OR_4$, $-OC(O)R_4$, $-OC(O)OR_4$, $-SR_4$, $-S(O)R_4$ or $-S(O)_2R_4$;

10 each R_4 is independently -H, $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, $-(C_2-C_6)$ alkenyl, $-(C_2-C_6)$ alkynyl, $-(C_3-C_8)$ cycloalkyl, $-(C_5-C_8)$ cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, $-C(halo)_3$ or $-CH(halo)_2$;

each R_5 is independently $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, $-(C_2-C_6)$ alkenyl, $-(C_2-C_6)$ alkynyl, $-(C_3-C_8)$ cycloalkyl, $-(C_5-C_8)$ cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, 15 $-C(halo)_3$, $-CH(halo)_2$, -CN, -OH, -halo, $-N_3$, $-NO_2$, $-N(R_4)_2$, $-CH=NR_4$, $-NR_4OH$, $-OR_4$, $-COR_4$, $-C(O)OR_4$, $-OC(O)R_4$, $-OC(O)OR_4$, $-SR_4$, $-S(O)R_4$ or $-S(O)_2R_4$; and

each R_5' is independently $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, $-(C_2-C_6)$ alkenyl, $-(C_2-C_6)$ alkynyl, $-(C_3-C_8)$ cycloalkyl, $-(C_5-C_8)$ cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, 20 $-C(halo)_3$, $-CH(halo)_2$, -CN, -OH, -halo, $-N_3$, $-NO_2$, $-N(R_4)_2$, $-CH=NR_4$, $-NR_4OH$, $-COR_4$, $-C(O)OR_4$, $-OC(O)R_4$, $-OC(O)OR_4$, $-SR_4$, $-S(O)R_4$ or $-S(O)_2R_4$.

The present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (Ia), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is $-C(O)-$, $-C(S)-$, $-CH_2-$, $-CH(C_1-C_4 \text{ alkyl})-$ or $-C(C_1-C_4 \text{ alkyl})(C_1-C_4 \text{ alkyl})-$;

25 each R_1 is independently $-(C_1-C_3)$ alkyl, -halo, $-NO_2$, -OH or -CN;

n is an integer from 1-4;

R_2 is $-(C_1-C_{10})$ alkyl, $-(C_2-C_{10})$ alkenyl, $-(C_2-C_{10})$ alkynyl, $-(C_3-C_{10})$ cycloalkyl, $-(C_8-C_{14})$ bicycloalkyl, $-(C_8-C_{14})$ tricycloalkyl, $-(C_5-C_{10})$ cycloalkenyl, $-(C_8-C_{14})$ bicycloalkenyl or $-(C_8-C_{14})$ tricycloalkenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or 30 substituted with one or more R_3 groups, or

R_2 is -phenyl, -naphthyl or $-(C_{14})$ aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_5 groups;

each R_3 is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R_4 is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂; and

each R_5 is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄.

A compound of formula (I), (Ia) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof (a "Piperazine Compound") is useful for treating or preventing pain, UI, an addictive disorder, Parkinson's disease, parkinsonism, anxiety, epilepsy, stroke, a seizure, a pruritic condition, psychosis, a cognitive disorder, a memory deficit, restricted brain function, Huntington's chorea, ALS, dementia, retinopathy, a muscle spasm, a migraine, vomiting, dyskinesia or depression (each being a "Condition") in an animal.

The invention also relates to compositions comprising an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient. The compositions are useful for treating or preventing a Condition.

The invention further relates to methods for treating a Condition, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound.

The invention further relates to methods for preventing a Condition, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound.

The invention still further relates to methods for inhibiting mGluR5 function in a cell, comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing mGluR5 with an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound.

The invention still further relates to methods for inhibiting metabotropic glutamate receptor 1 ("mGluR1") function in a cell, comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing mGluR1 with an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound.

The invention still further relates to a method for preparing a composition comprising the step of admixing a Piperazine Compound and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

The invention still further relates to a kit comprising a container
 5 containing an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound. The invention also relates to a kit comprising a container containing an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound and instructions for using the Piperazine Compound to treat or prevent a Condition.

The present invention may be understood more fully by reference to the following detailed description, figure and illustrative examples, which are intended to
 10 exemplify non-limiting embodiments of the invention.

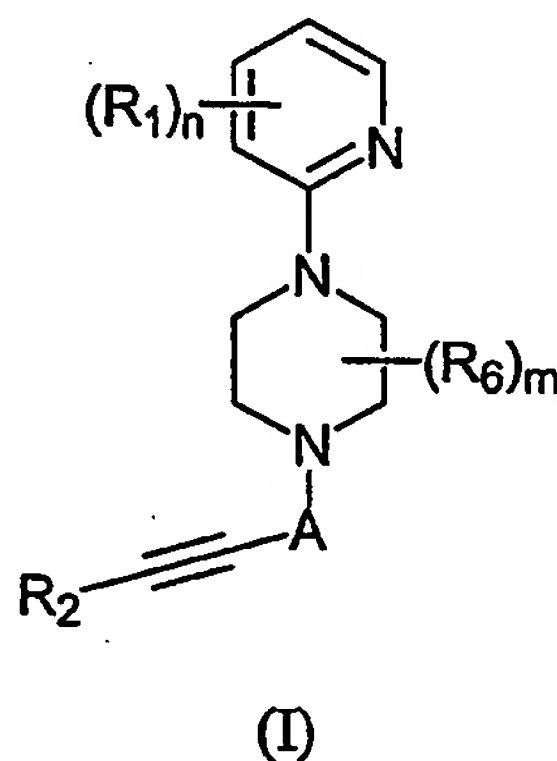
4. Brief Description of the Drawings

FIG. 1 is a plot of calcium mobilization as measured by calcium
 fluorescence against log [Piperazine Compound AA] for the dose dependent inhibition of
 glutamate induced calcium mobilization in rat astrocytes in the presence of 10 μ M
 15 glutamate.

5. Detailed Description of the Invention

5.1 Compounds of Formula (I)

The present invention encompasses compounds of Formula (I):



and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -CH(phenyl)- or -C(phenyl)₂-, each phenyl independently being unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₇ groups;

each R_1 is independently -H, -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -halo, -CF₃, -OCF₃, -NO₂, -OH, -CN, -S(O)₂R₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -NH₂, -NHR₄ or -N(R₄)₂;

R_2 is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, (3- to 7-membered)heterocycle or (7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_3 groups, or

R_2 is -phenyl, -naphthyl, -(C₁₄)aryl or -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_5 groups;

each R_3 is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R_4 is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

each R_5 is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(C₃-C₅)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -OC(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -OCH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R_6 is independently -(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -CH₂OH, -OH, -halo, -NO₂, -CN or -NH₂;

each R_7 is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, -C(halo)₃ or -OC(halo)₃;

m is 0, 1 or 2; and

n is an integer from 0-4.

In another embodiment, the present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (I), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -CH(phenyl)- or -C(phenyl)₂-, each phenyl independently being unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_7 groups,

each R_1 is independently -H, -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -halo, -OCF₃, -NO₂, -OH, -CN, -S(O)₂R₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -NH₂ or -NHR₄;

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, -(3- to 7-membered)heterocycle or -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted
 5 with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups, or

R₂ is -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅' groups;

10 each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

15 each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(C₃-C₅)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -OC(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -OCH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

20 each R₅' is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(C₃-C₅)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -OC(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -OCH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

25 each R₆ is independently -(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -CH₂OH, -OH, -halo, -NO₂, -CN or -NH₂;

each R₇ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, -C(halo)₃ or -OC(halo)₃;

m is 0, 1 or 2; and

30 n is an integer from 1-4.

The present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (I), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH₂-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -CH(phenyl)- or -C(phenyl)₂-, each phenyl independently being unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₇ groups;

each R₁ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -halo, -CF₃,
 5 -OCF₃, -NO₂, -OH, -CN, -S(O)₂R₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -NH₂, -NHR₄ or -N(R₄)₂;

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl or -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

10 R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups;

each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(C₃-C₅)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -OC(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -OCH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂,
 20 -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₆ is independently -(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -CH₂OH, -OH, -halo, -NO₂, -CN or -NH₂;

each R₇ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, -C(halo)₃ or
 25 -OC(halo)₃;

m is 0, 1 or 2; and

n is an integer from 0-4.

In another embodiment, the present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (I), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof,
 30 wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH₂-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -CH(phenyl)- or -C(phenyl)₂-, each phenyl independently being unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₇ groups;

each R_1 is independently -H, $-(C_1-C_3)\text{alkyl}$, $-O(C_1-C_3\text{ alkyl})$, -halo, $-OCF_3$, $-NO_2$, -OH, -CN, $-S(O)_2R_4$, $-C(O)OR_4$, $-OC(O)R_4$, $-NH_2$ or $-NHR_4$;

R_2 is $-(C_1-C_{10})\text{alkyl}$, $-(C_2-C_{10})\text{alkenyl}$, $-(C_2-C_{10})\text{alkynyl}$, $-(C_3-C_{10})\text{cycloalkyl}$, $-(C_8-C_{14})\text{bicycloalkyl}$, $-(C_8-C_{14})\text{tricycloalkyl}$, $-(C_5-C_{10})\text{cycloalkenyl}$, $-(C_8-C_{14})\text{bicycloalkenyl}$ or $-(C_8-C_{14})\text{tricycloalkenyl}$, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_3 groups, or

-phenyl, -naphthyl or $-(C_{14})\text{aryl}$, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_5 groups;

each R_3 is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, $-N_3$, $-NO_2$, $=NR_4$, $-CH=NR_4$, $-NR_4OH$, $-OR_4$, $-COR_4$, $-C(O)OR_4$, $-OC(O)R_4$, $-OC(O)OR_4$, $-SR_4$, $-S(O)R_4$ or $-S(O)_2R_4$;

each R_4 is independently -H, $-(C_1-C_6)\text{alkyl}$, $-(C_2-C_6)\text{alkenyl}$, $-(C_2-C_6)\text{alkynyl}$, $-(C_3-C_8)\text{cycloalkyl}$, $-(C_5-C_8)\text{cycloalkenyl}$, -phenyl, $-(3\text{- to }5\text{-membered})\text{heterocycle}$, $-C(\text{halo})_3$ or $-CH(\text{halo})_2$;

each R_5 is independently $-(C_1-C_6)\text{alkyl}$, $-O(C_1-C_6)\text{alkyl}$, $-(C_2-C_6)\text{alkenyl}$, $-(C_2-C_6)\text{alkynyl}$, $-(C_3-C_8)\text{cycloalkyl}$, $-(C_5-C_8)\text{cycloalkenyl}$, -phenyl, $-(C_3-C_5)\text{heterocycle}$, $-C(\text{halo})_3$, $-OC(\text{halo})_3$, $-CH(\text{halo})_2$, $-OCH(\text{halo})_2$, -CN, -OH, -halo, $-N_3$, $-NO_2$, $-N(R_4)_2$, $-CH=NR_4$, $-NR_4OH$, $-OR_4$, $-COR_4$, $-C(O)OR_4$, $-OC(O)R_4$, $-OC(O)OR_4$, $-SR_4$, $-S(O)R_4$ or $-S(O)_2R_4$;

each R_6 is independently $-(C_1-C_3\text{ alkyl})$, $-CH_2OH$, -OH, -halo, $-NO_2$, -CN or $-NH_2$;

each R_7 is independently $-(C_1-C_6)\text{alkyl}$, $-O(C_1-C_6)\text{alkyl}$, halo, $-C(\text{halo})_3$ or $-OC(\text{halo})_3$;

m is 0, 1 or 2; and

n is an integer from 1-4.

The present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (I), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is $-C(O)-$, $-C(S)-$, $-CH(C_1-C_4\text{ alkyl})-$ or $-C(C_1-C_4\text{ alkyl})(C_1-C_4\text{ alkyl})-$;

each R_1 is independently $-(C_1-C_3)\text{alkyl}$, -halo, $-NO_2$, -OH, or -CN;

m is 0 or 1;

n is an integer from 1-4;

R_2 is -H, $-(C_1-C_{10})\text{alkyl}$, $-(C_2-C_{10})\text{alkenyl}$, $-(C_2-C_{10})\text{alkynyl}$, $-(C_3-C_{10})\text{cycloalkyl}$, $-(C_8-C_{14})\text{bicycloalkyl}$, $-(C_8-C_{14})\text{tricycloalkyl}$, $-(C_5-C_{10})\text{cycloalkenyl}$, $-(C_8-C_{14})\text{bicycloalkenyl}$, $-(C_8-C_{14})\text{tricycloalkenyl}$, $-(3\text{- to }7\text{-})$

membered)heterocycle, or -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl, -(C₁₄)aryl or -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups;

5 each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

10 each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄; and

15 each R₆ is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl.

In another embodiment, the present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (I), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

20 A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-; each R_i is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH, or -CN; m is 0 or 1;

n is an integer from 1-4;

25 R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, -(3- to 7-membered)heterocycle, or -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups, or

30 R₂ is -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅' groups;

each R_3 is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R_4 is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

each R_5 is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R_5' is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄; and

each R_6 is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-.

In another embodiment, n is 1; R_1 is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN; and R_2 is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_5 groups.

In another embodiment, n is 1; R_1 is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN; and R_2 is -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_5' groups.

In another embodiment, n is 1; R_1 is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN; and R_2 is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_3 groups.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 1; R_1 is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo, -NO₂, -OH, or -CN; and R_2 is -phenyl, -naphthyl, -(C₁₄)aryl or -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl, each which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_5 groups.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 1; R_1 is -NO₂ and substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring; and R_2 is phenyl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_5 groups.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-, n is 1, R₁ is -NO₂ and substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring, and R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-, n is 1, R₁ is -CH₃, and R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

5 In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 1; R₁ is -NO₂, -halo or -CN, each of which is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring; and R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

In another embodiment m is 0.

In another embodiment m is 1.

10 In another embodiment each R₆ is -CH₃.

The present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (I), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH₂-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;

15 each R₁ is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN;

m is 0 or 1;

n is an integer from 1-4;

R₂ is -H, -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, 20 -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl or -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups;

each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, 25 -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(C₃-C₅)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

30 each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(C₃-C₅)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄; and

each R₆ is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl.

In another embodiment, the present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (I), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

5 A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH₂-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;

each R₁ is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN;

m is 0 or 1;

n is an integer from 1-4;

10 R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl or -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or
15 substituted with one or more R₅ groups;

each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-
20 membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄,
25 -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄; and

each R₆ is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl.

In another embodiment A is -CH₂-, n is 1, R₁ is -NO₂ and substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring, and R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

In another embodiment A is -CH₂-, n is 2, an R₁ group is an -NO₂
30 substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and the other R₁ group is a -OH substituted at the 6-position of the pyridyl ring, and R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

In another embodiment A is -CH₂-, n is 1, R₁ is -CN and substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring, and R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

In another embodiment A is $-\text{CH}_2-$, n is 1, R_1 is $-\text{Cl}$ and substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring, and R_2 is unsubstituted phenyl.

In another embodiment m is 0.

In another embodiment m is 1.

5 In another embodiment each R_6 is $-\text{CH}_3$.

In the Piperazine Compounds of Formula (I), each R_6 can be on any carbon of the piperazine ring. In one embodiment, the Piperazine Compounds have only one R_6 group, and that R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the pyridinyl group. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound
10 has only one R_6 group, and that R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

In another embodiment, two R_6 groups are on a single atom of the piperazine ring. In another embodiment, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the pyridinyl group and another R_6 group is
15 attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has two R_6 groups, each being attached to a different carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen atom attached to the pyridinyl group. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has two R_6 groups, each being attached to a different carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen atom attached to the
20 A group.

In one embodiment, wherein the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, the carbon atom to which an R_6 group is attached has the (R) configuration. In another embodiment, wherein the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, the carbon atom to which the R_6 group is attached has the (S) configuration. In another
25 embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, and at least one of the carbon atoms to which an R_6 group is attached has the (R) configuration. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, and at least one of the carbon atoms to which an R_6 group is attached has the (S) configuration.

In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6
30 groups, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen atom attached to the pyridinyl group, and the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the

pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R_6 is $-(C_1-C_3)\text{alkyl}$. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R_6 is $-\text{CH}_3$. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R_6 is $-\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R_6 is $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$.

In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen atom attached to the A group, and the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R_6 is $-(C_1-C_3)\text{alkyl}$. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R_6 is $-\text{CH}_3$. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R_6 is $-\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R_6 is $-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$.

In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen atom attached to the pyridinyl group, and the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (S) configuration. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R_6 groups, an R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R_6 is $-(C_1-C_3)\text{alkyl}$. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or

two R₆ groups, an R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R₆ is -CH₃. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R₆ groups, an R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R₆ is -CH₂OH. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R₆ groups, an R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R₆ is -CH₂CH₃.

10 In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R₆ groups, an R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen atom attached to the A group, and the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (S) configuration. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R₆ groups, an R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R₆ is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R₆ groups, an R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R₆ is -CH₃. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R₆ groups, an R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R₆ is -CH₂OH. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has one or two R₆ groups, an R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R₆ is -CH₂CH₃.

20 In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen atom attached to the pyridinyl group, and the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (R) configuration. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R₆ is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (R) configuration,

30

and R₆ is -CH₃. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R₆ is -CH₂OH. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R₆ is -CH₂CH₃.

In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen atom attached to the A group, and the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (R) configuration. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R₆ is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R₆ is -CH₃. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R₆ is -CH₂OH. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R₆ is -CH₂CH₃.

In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen atom attached to the pyridinyl group, and the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (S) configuration. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R₆ is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group, the carbon to which the R₆ group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R₆ is -CH₃. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R₆ group, the R₆ group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl group,

the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R_6 is -
CH₂OH. In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R_6 group, the
 R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the pyridinyl
group, the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R_6 is
5 -CH₂CH₃.

In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R_6 group,
the R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen atom attached to the A
group, and the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (S) configuration. In
another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R_6 group, the R_6 group is
10 attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to
which the R_6 group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R_6 is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl. In
another embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R_6 group, the R_6 group is
attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to
which the R_6 group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R_6 is -CH₃. In another
15 embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R_6 group, the R_6 group is attached
to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the
 R_6 group is attached is in the (S) configuration, and R_6 is -CH₂OH. In another
embodiment, the Piperazine Compound has only one R_6 group, the R_6 group is attached
to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to which the
20 R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and R_6 is -CH₂CH₃.

In another embodiment, the R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom
adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group. In another embodiment, the R_6 group is
attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group and the R_6 group
is a -CH₃. In another embodiment, the R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to
25 a nitrogen attached to the A group and the R_6 group is a -CH₂CH₃. In another
embodiment, the R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to
the A group and the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration.
In another embodiment, the R_6 group is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen
attached to the A group, the carbon to which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R)
30 configuration, and the R_6 group is a -CH₃. In another embodiment, the R_6 group is
attached to a carbon atom adjacent to a nitrogen attached to the A group, the carbon to
which the R_6 group is attached is in the (R) configuration, and the R_6 group is a -
CH₂CH₃.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 2; an R₁' is substituted at the 4-position of the pyridinyl ring (denoted hereinafter for convenience as "R₁' ") and is -CH₃, -OCH₃ or -halo; the other R₁ is substituted at the 6-position of the pyridinyl ring (denoted hereinafter for convenience as "R₁"") and is -H or -CH₃; R₂ is -phenyl or -pyridyl, each
5 which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ or R₅' groups, as described above, and R₆ is -H, -CH₃ or -CH₂OH and is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 2; R₁' is -CH₃, -OCH₃ or -Cl; R₁"" is -H or -CH₃; R₂ is -phenyl or -pyridyl, each which is unsubstituted or substituted
10 with one or more R₅ or R₅' groups, as described above; and R₆ is -H, -CH₃ or -CH₂OH and is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 2; R₁' is -CH₃, -OCH₃ or -halo; R₁"" is -H or -CH₃; R₂ is -phenyl or -pyridyl, each which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ or R₅' groups, as described above, selected from -halo and -CH₃;
15 and R₆ is -H, -CH₃ or -CH₂OH and is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 2; R₁' is -CH₃, -OCH₃ or -Cl; R₁"" is -H or -CH₃; R₂ is -phenyl or -pyridyl, each which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ or R₅' groups, as described above, selected from -F, -Cl and -CH₃;
20 and R₆ is -H, -CH₃ or -CH₂OH and is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

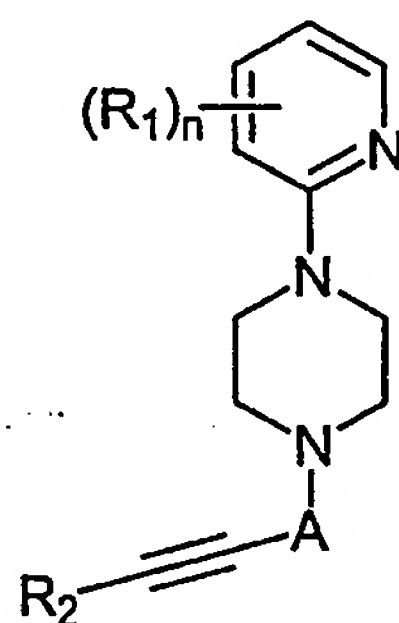
In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 2; R₁' is -CH₃, -OCH₃ or -Cl; R₁"" is -H or -CH₃; R₂ is -phenyl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one R₅ group that is para to the phenyl group's point of attachment to the triple bond and is selected
25 from -F and -OCH₃; and R₆ is -H, -CH₃ or -CH₂OH and is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 2; R₁' is -CH₃, -OCH₃ or -Cl; R₁"" is -H or -CH₃; R₂ is -pyridyl which is attached at its 2-position and is unsubstituted or substituted with one R₅' group at the 5-position of the -pyridyl group's point of
30 attachment to the triple bond and is selected from -F, -Cl and -CH₃; and R₆ is -H, -CH₃ or -CH₂OH and is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 2; R₁' is -CH₃, -OCH₃ or -Cl; R₁''' is -H or -CH₃; R₂ is -pyridyl which is attached at its 3-position and is unsubstituted or substituted with one R₅' group at the 6-position of the -pyridyl group's point of attachment to the triple bond and is selected from -F, -Cl and -CH₃; and R₆ is -H, -CH₃ or -CH₂OH and is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

5.2 Compounds of Formula (Ia)

The present invention also encompasses compounds of Formula (Ia):



(Ia)

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;

each R₁ is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN;

n is an integer from 1-4;

R₂ is -H, -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, -(3- to 7-membered)heterocycle or -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl, -(C₁₄)aryl or -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups;

each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂; and

each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄.

In another embodiment, the present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (Ia), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;

each R₁ is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN;

n is an integer from 1-4;

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, -(3- to 7-membered)heterocycle or -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups, or

R₂ is -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅' groups;

each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄; and

each R₅' is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄.

5 In another embodiment A is -C(O)-.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 1; R₁ is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo, -NO₂, -OH, or -CN; and R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl, -(C₁₄)aryl or -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl, each which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups.

10 In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 1; R₁ is -NO₂ and substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring; and R₂ is phenyl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-, n is 1, R₁ is -NO₂ and substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring, and R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

15 In another embodiment A is -C(O)-, n is 1, R₁ is -CH₃, and R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

In another embodiment A is -C(O)-; n is 1; R₁ is -NO₂, -halo or -CN, each of which is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring; and R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

20 The present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (Ia), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH₂-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl) (C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;

25 each R₁ is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN;
n is an integer from 1-4;

R₂ is -H, -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl or -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

30 R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups;

each R_3 is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R_4 is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂; and

each R_5 is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄.

In another embodiment, the present invention also encompasses compounds having the formula (Ia), and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH₂-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;

each R_1 is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN;

n is an integer from 1-4;

R_2 is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl or -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_3 groups, or

R_2 is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_5 groups;

each R_3 is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R_4 is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂; and

each R_5 is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄.

In another embodiment A is $-\text{CH}_2-$, n is 1, R_1 is $-\text{NO}_2$ and substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring, and R_2 is unsubstituted phenyl.

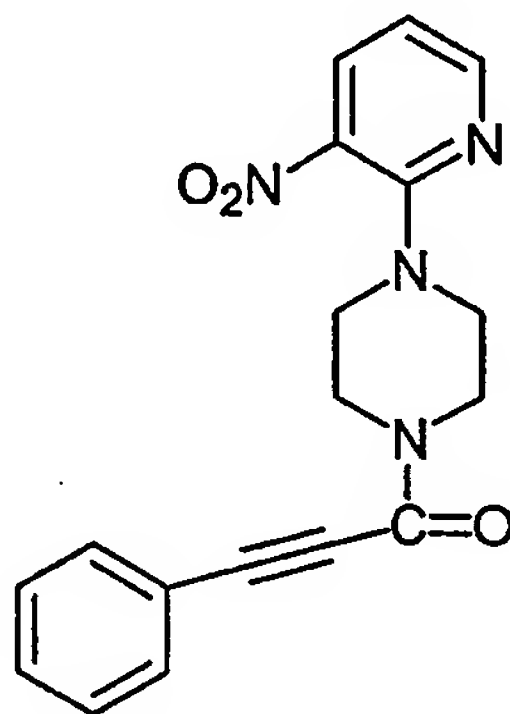
In another embodiment A is $-\text{CH}_2-$, n is 2, R_1 is an $-\text{NO}_2$ substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring, R_1''' is a $-\text{OH}$ and R_2 is unsubstituted phenyl.

5 In another embodiment A is $-\text{CH}_2-$, n is 1, R_1 is $-\text{CN}$ and substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring, and R_2 is unsubstituted phenyl.

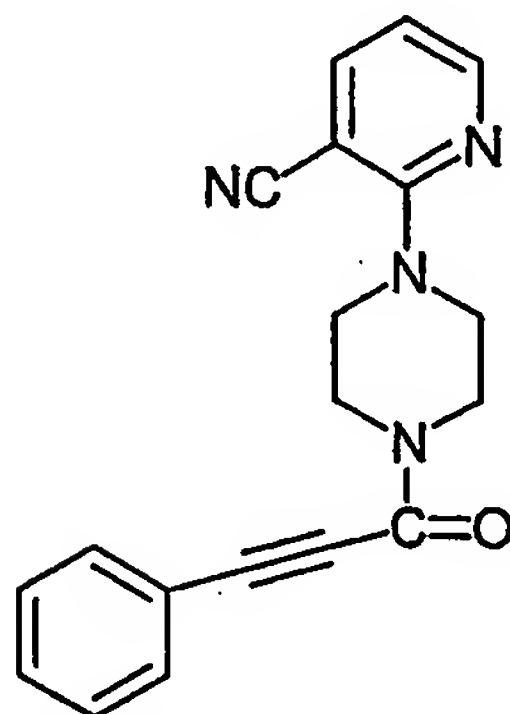
In another embodiment A is $-\text{CH}_2-$, n is 1, R_1 is $-\text{Cl}$ and substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring, and R_2 is unsubstituted phenyl.

Illustrative compounds of formulas (I) and (Ia) have the structure:

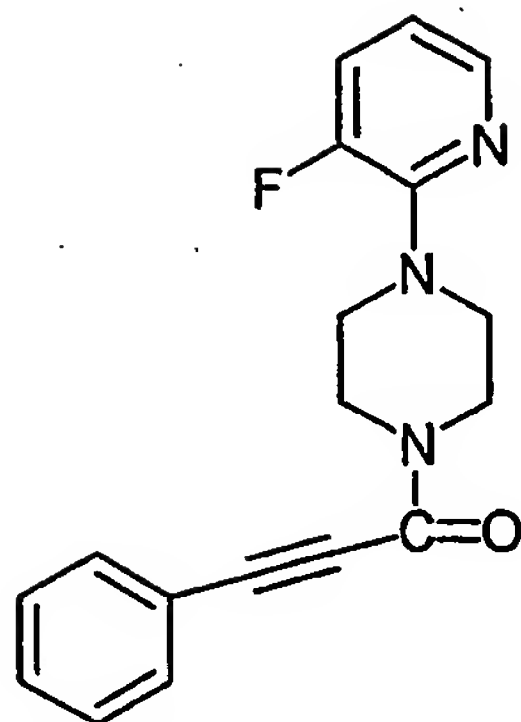
10



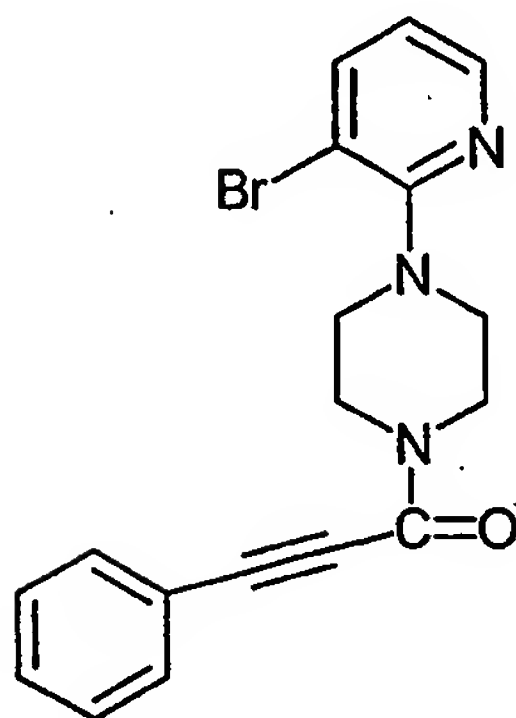
Compound AA



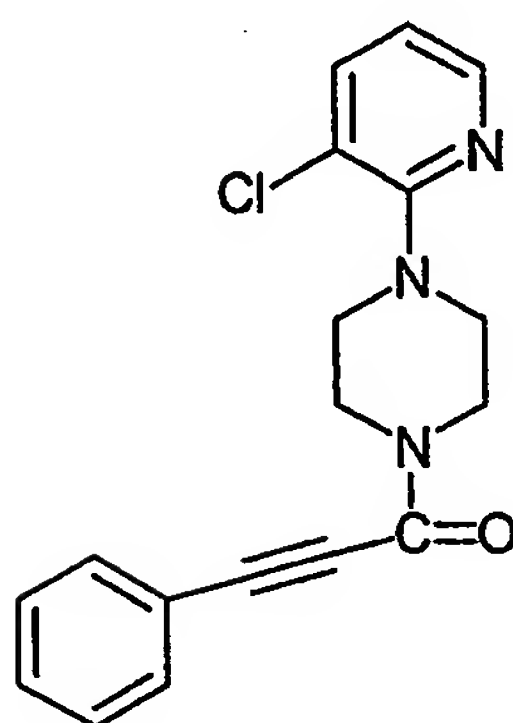
Compound AB



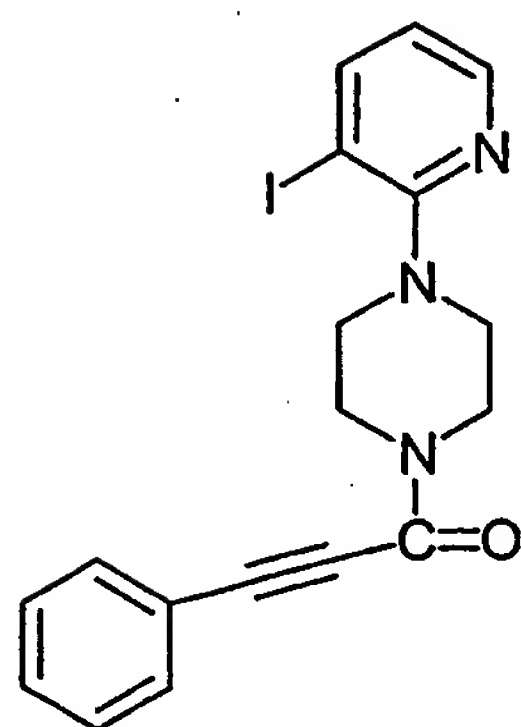
Compound AC



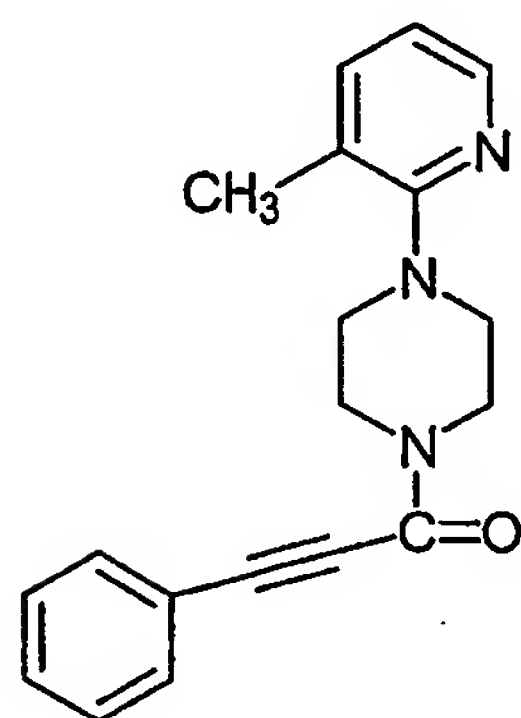
Compound AD



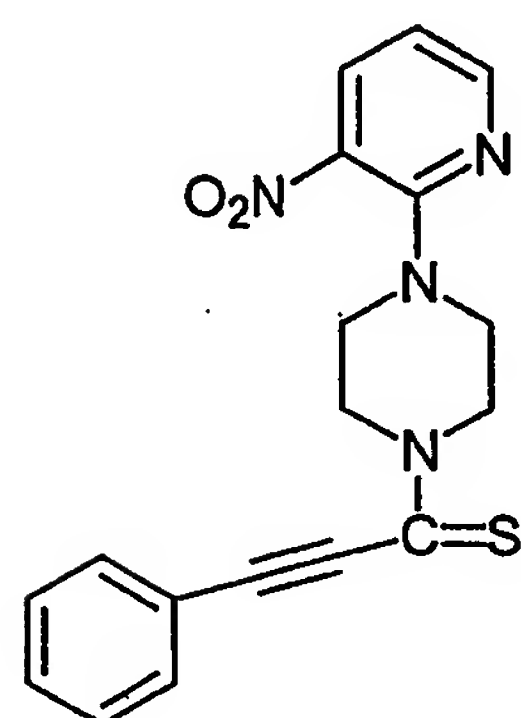
Compound AE



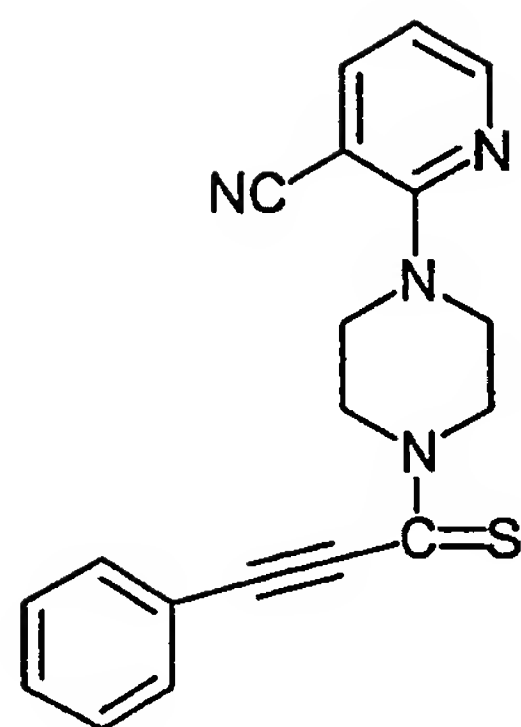
Compound AF



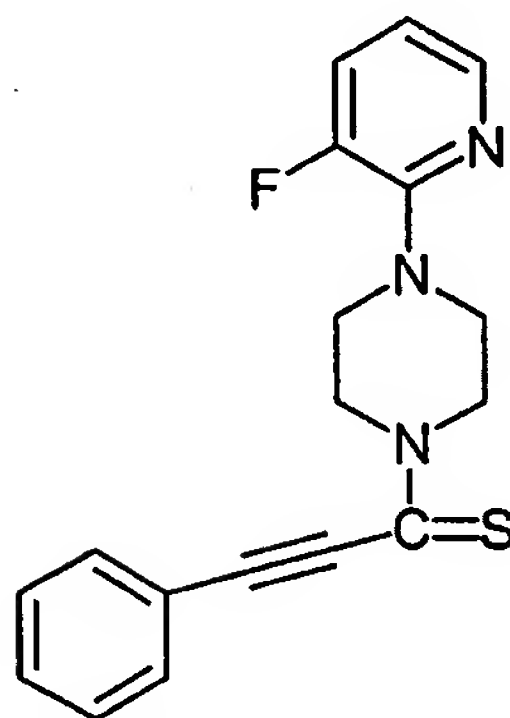
Compound AG



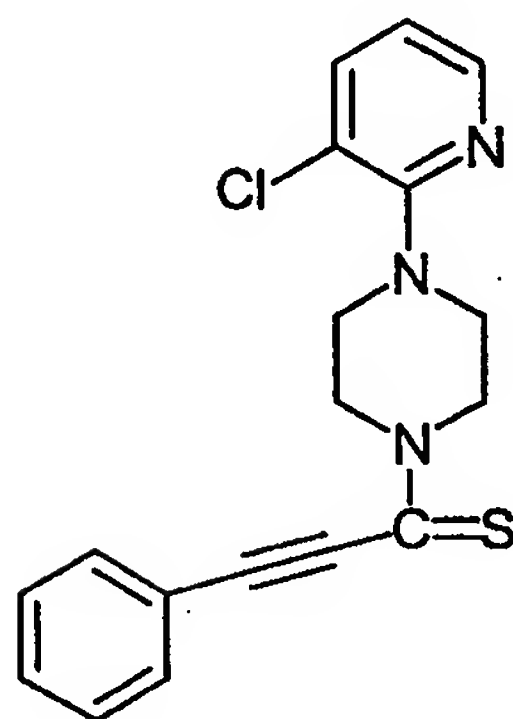
Compound AH



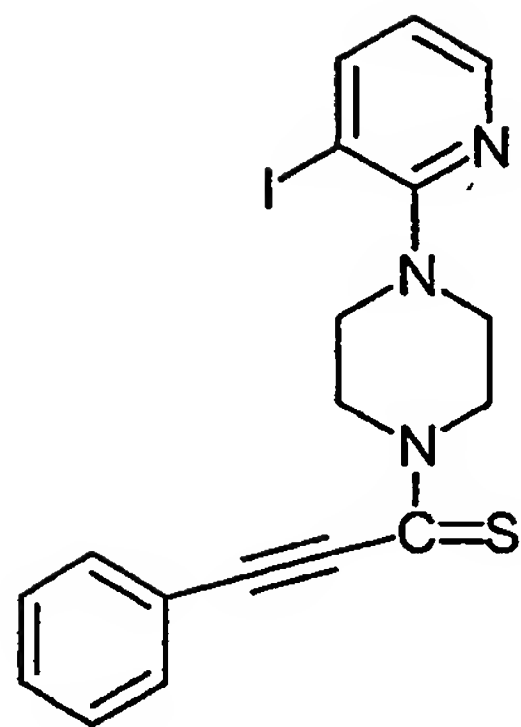
Compound AI



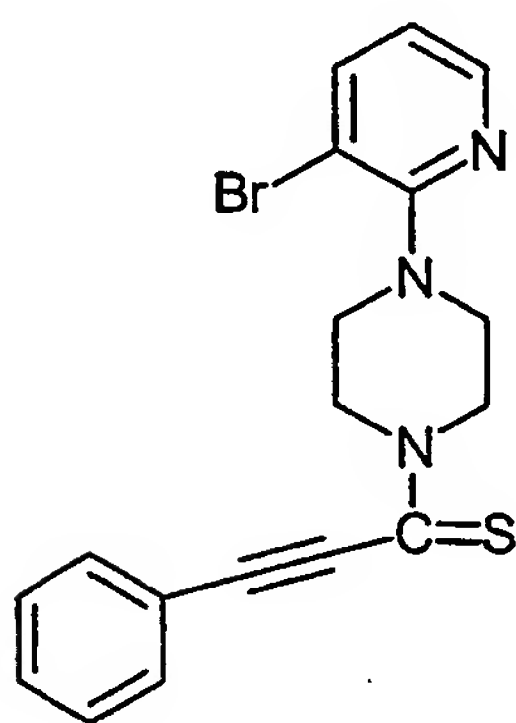
Compound AJ



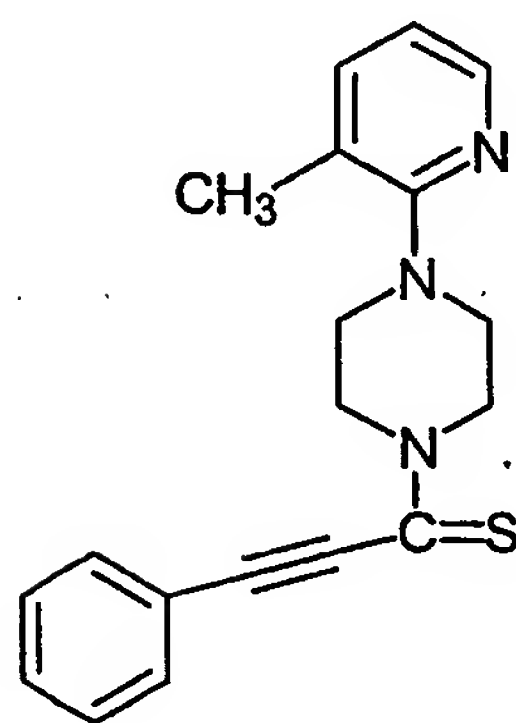
Compound AK



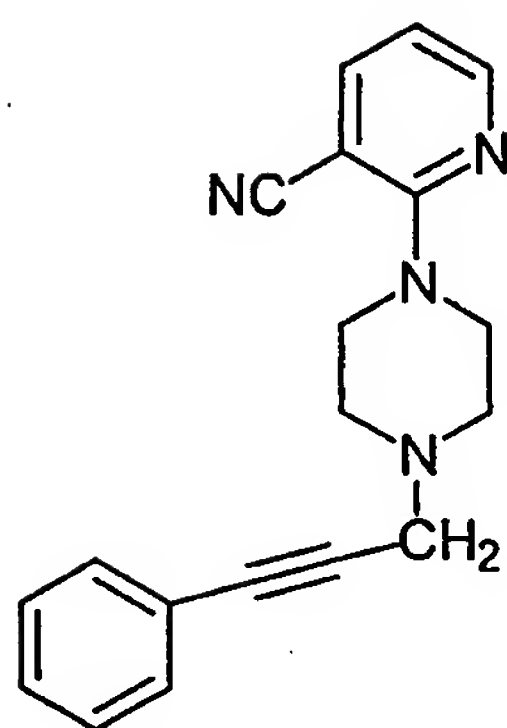
Compound AL



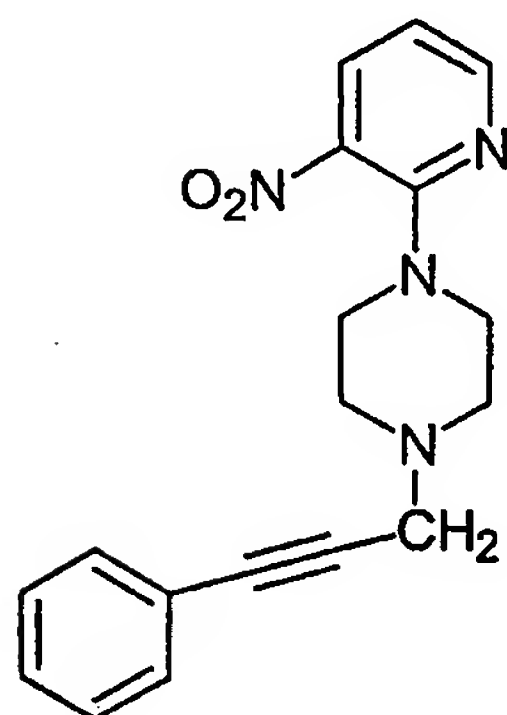
Compound AM



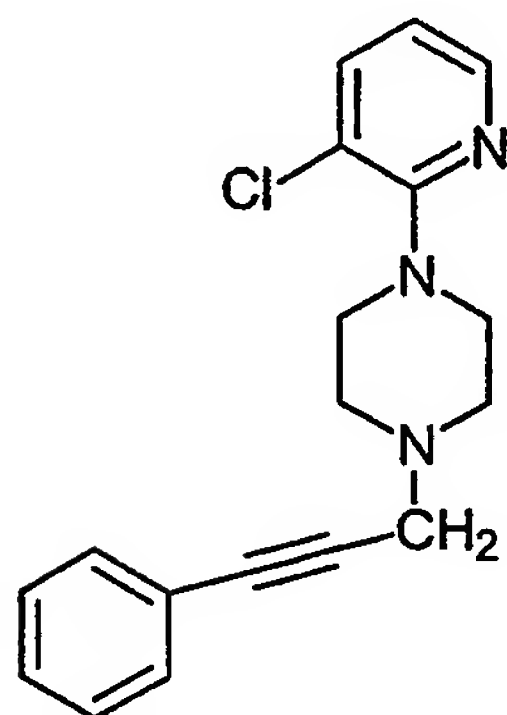
Compound AN



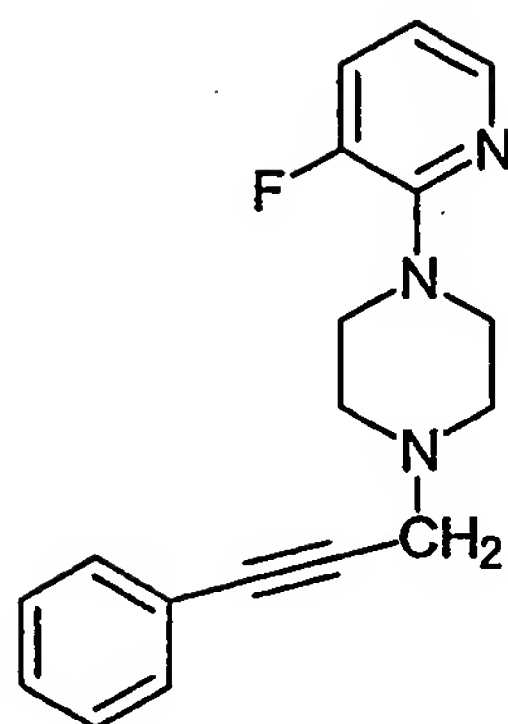
Compound AO



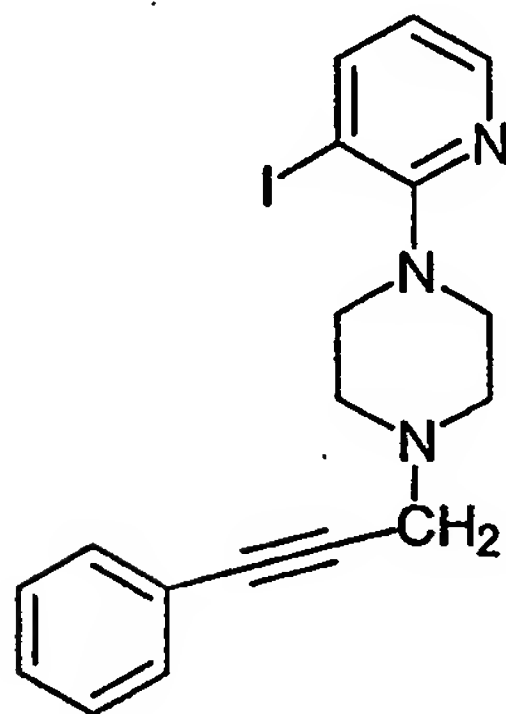
Compound AP



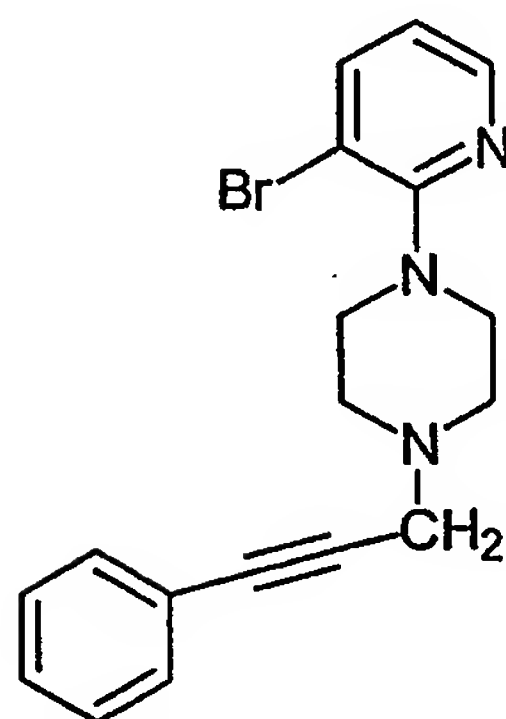
Compound AQ



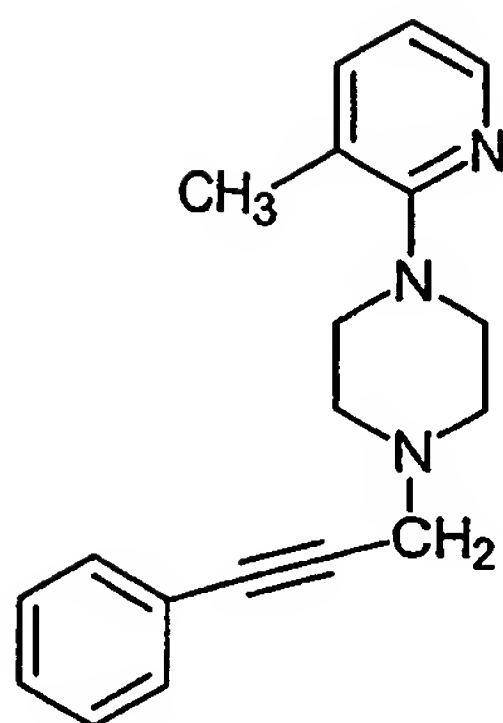
Compound AR



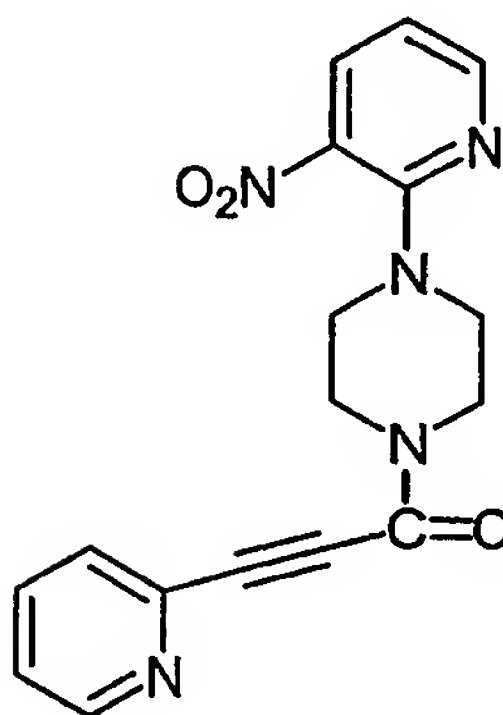
Compound AS



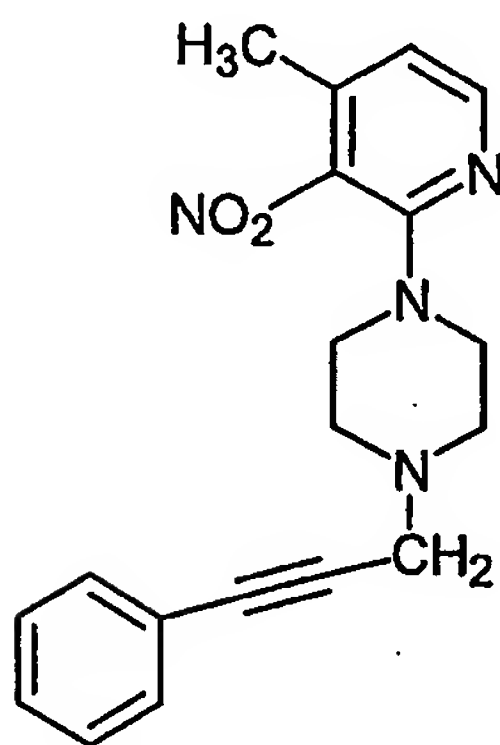
Compound AT



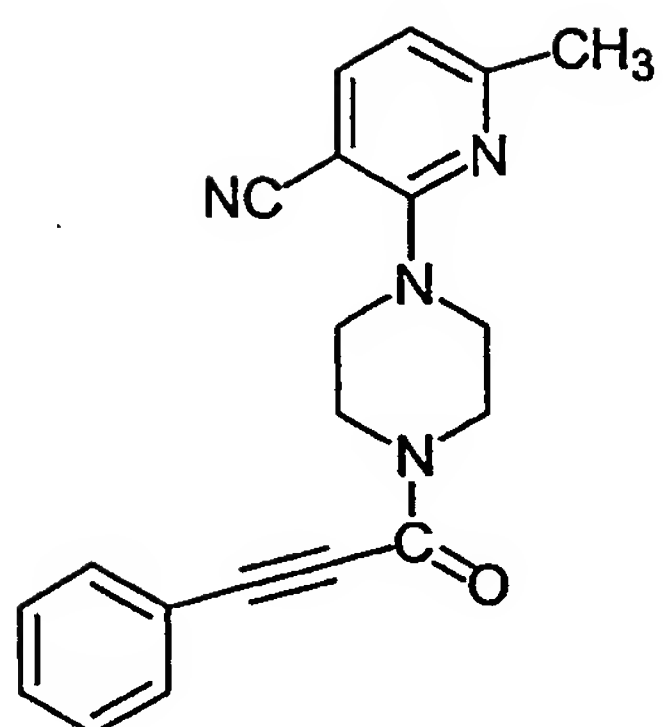
Compound AU



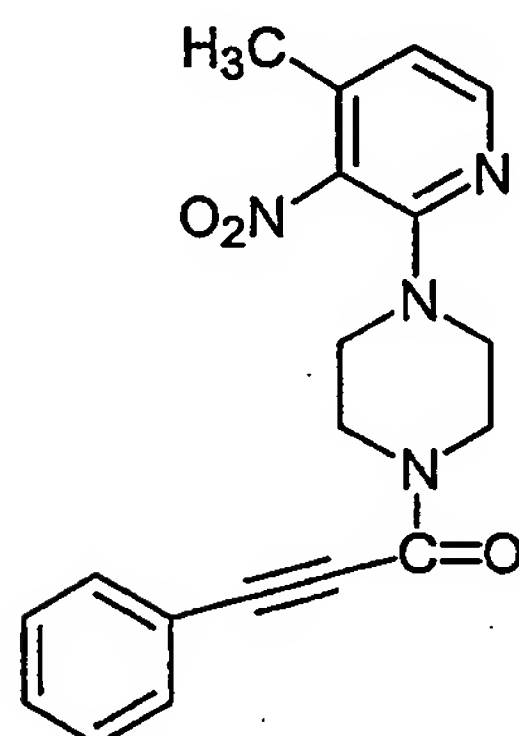
Compound AV



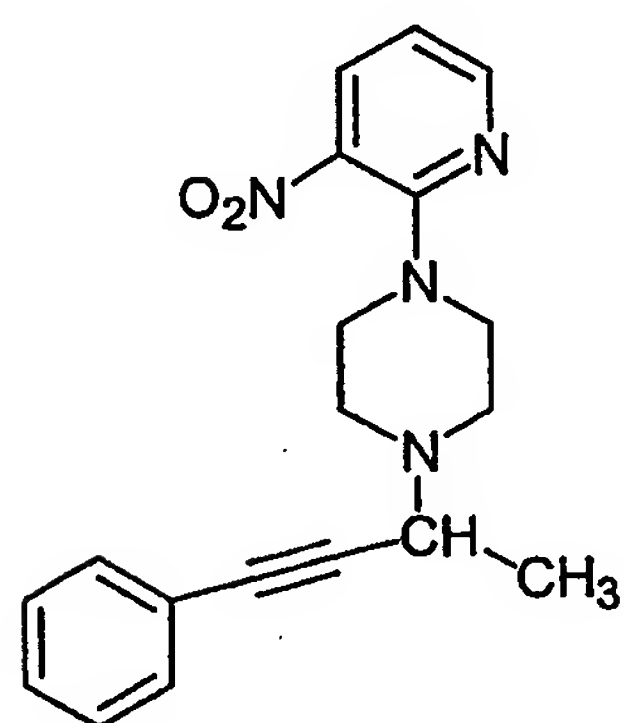
Compound AW



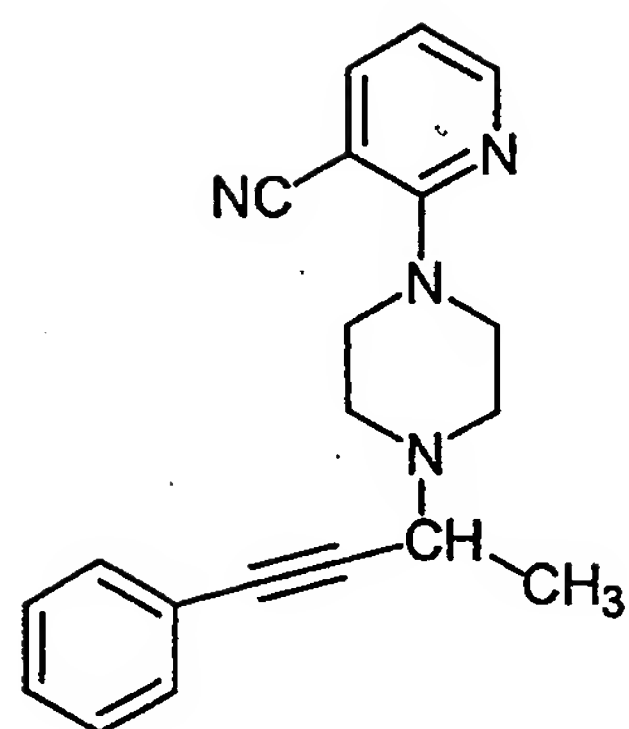
Compound AX



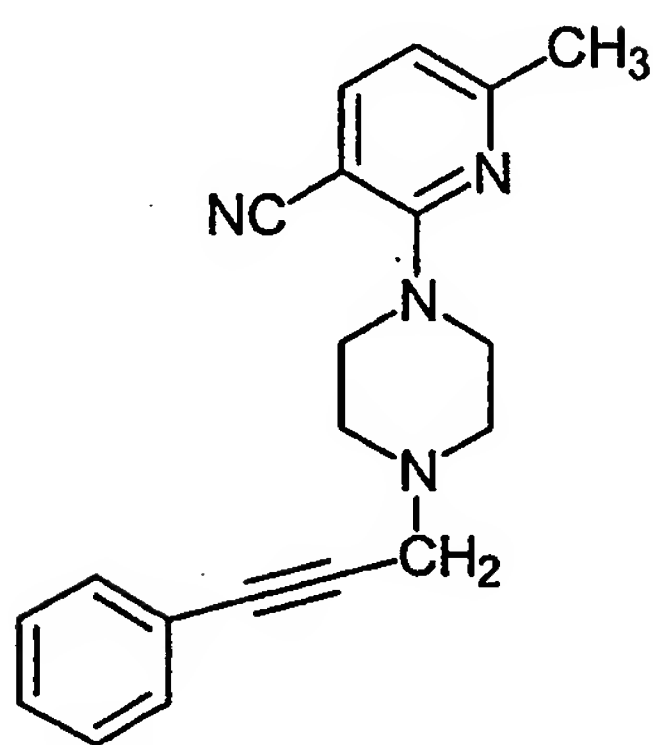
Compound AY



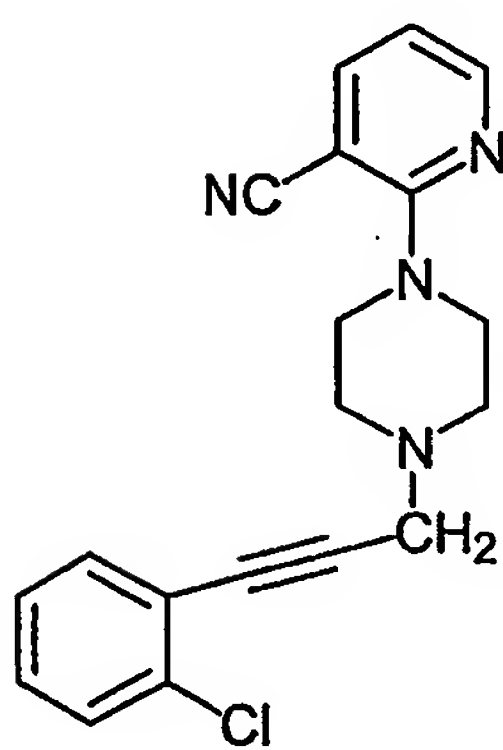
Compound AZ



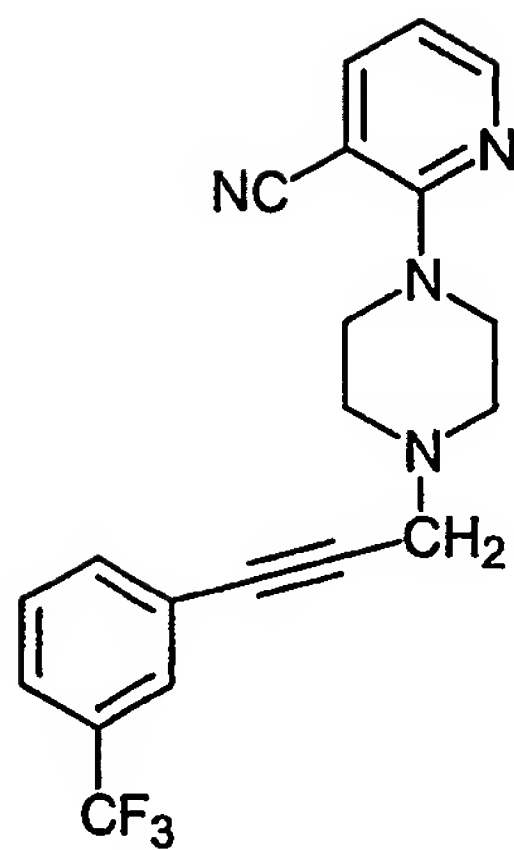
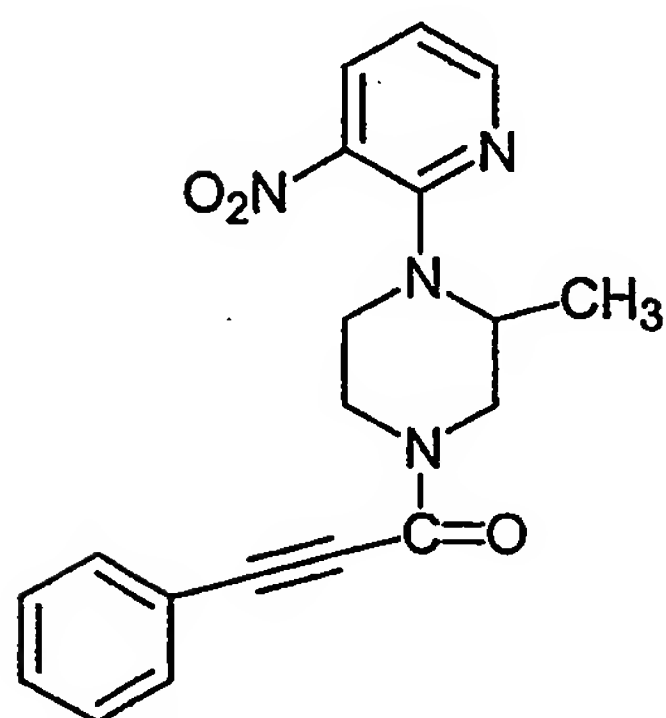
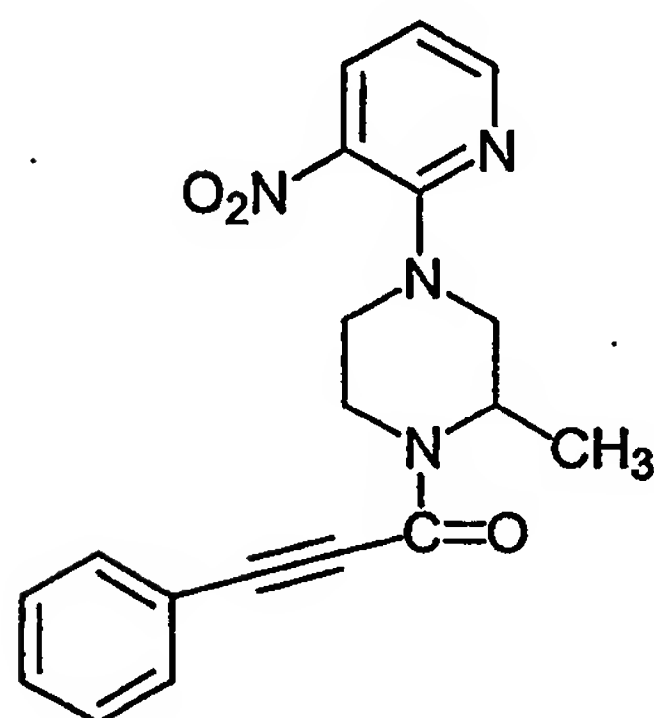
Compound BA

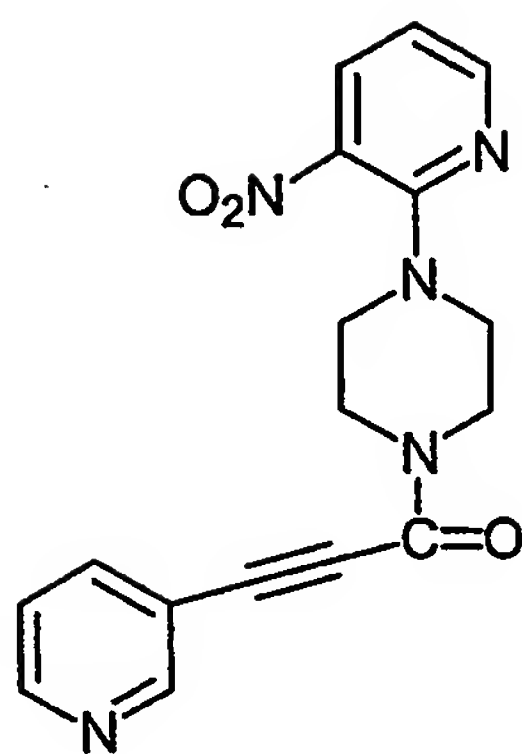


Compound BB

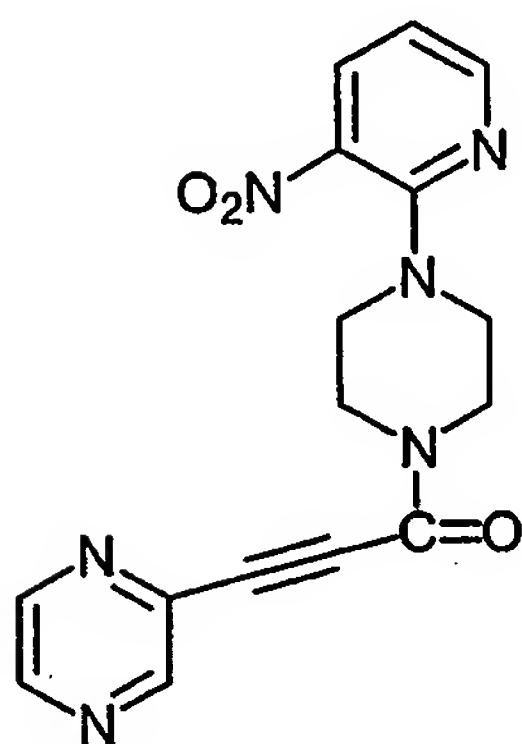


Compound BC

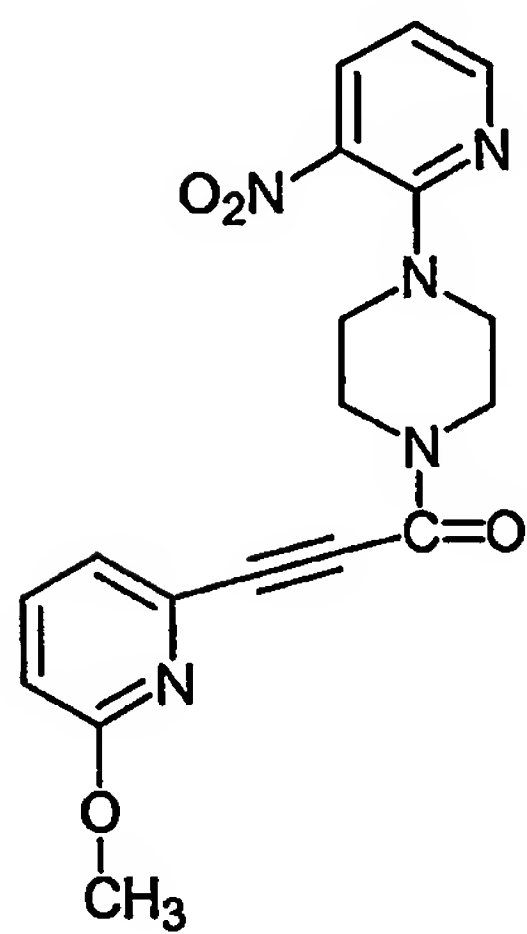
Compound **BD**Compound **BE**Compound **BF**



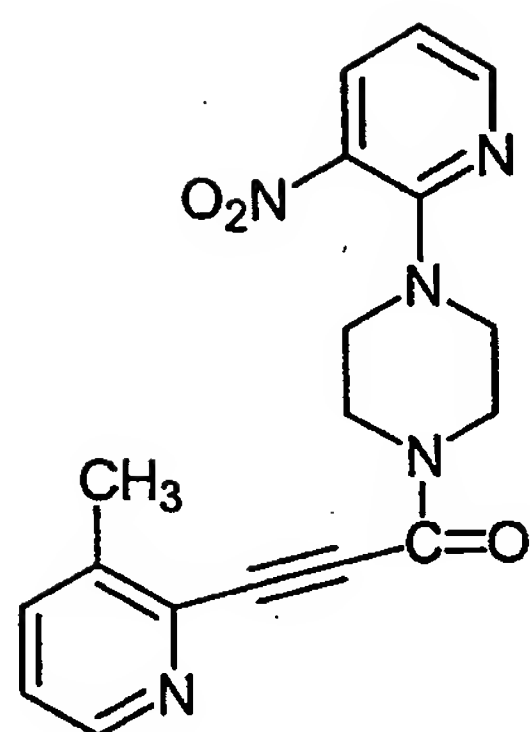
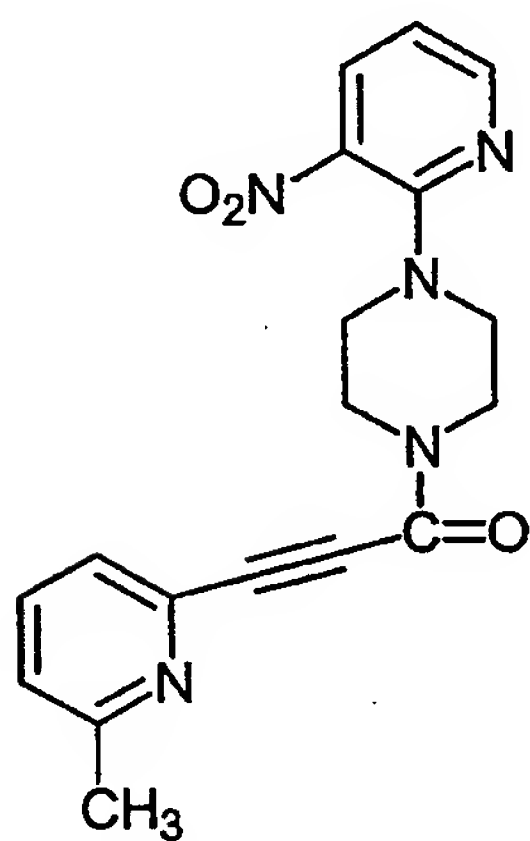
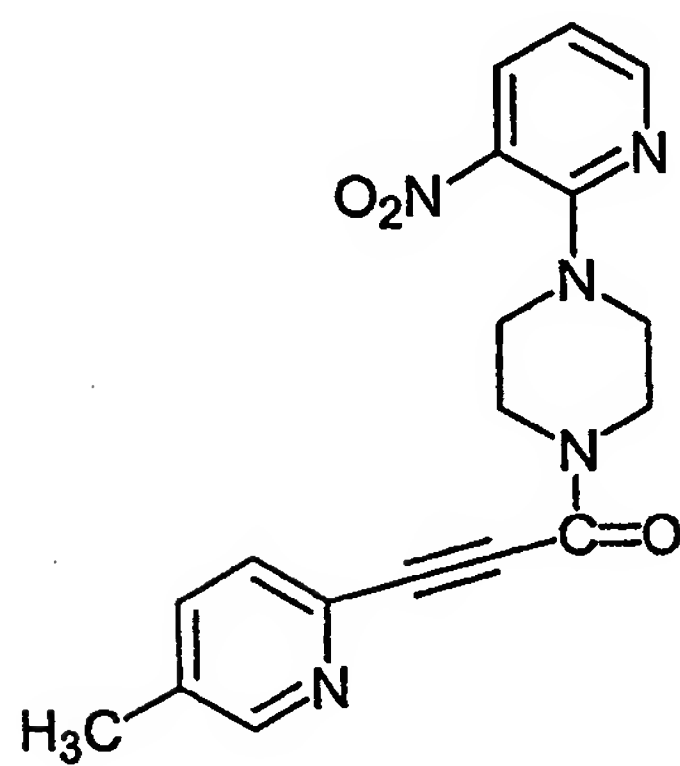
Compound BG

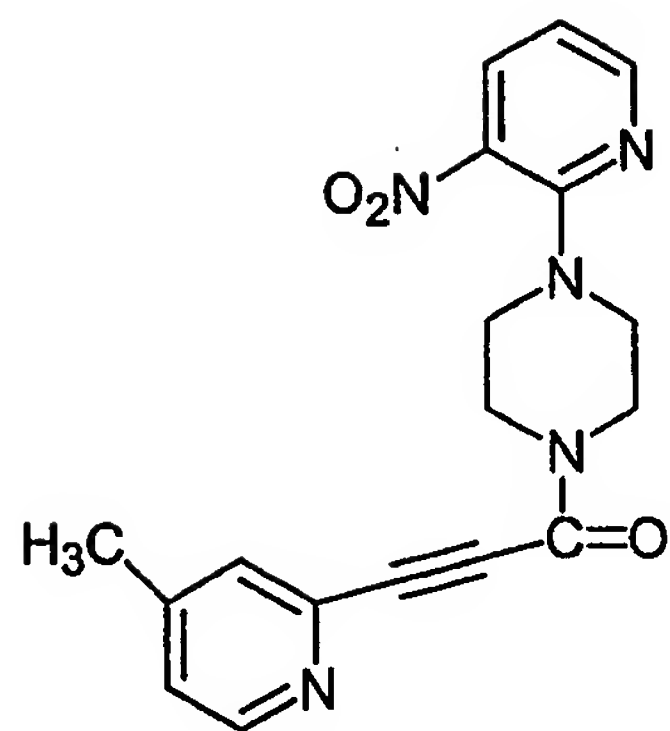


Compound BH

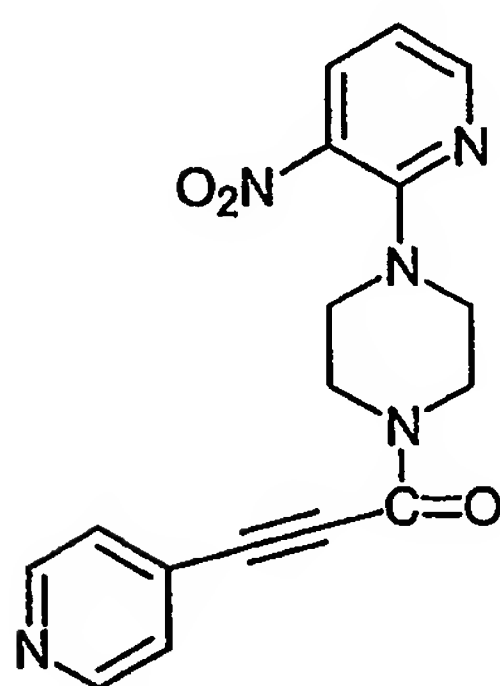


Compound BI

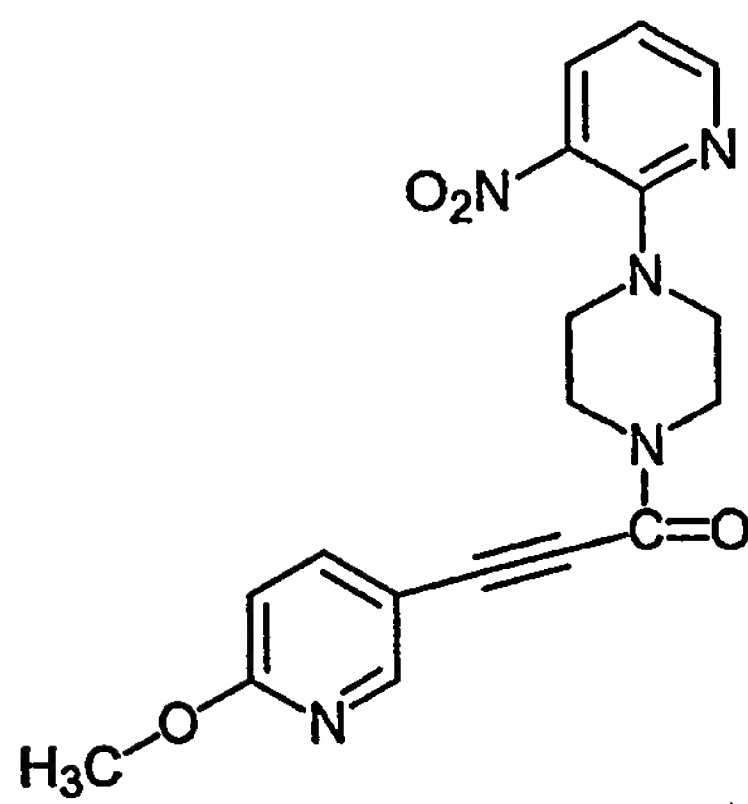
Compound **BJ**Compound **BK**Compound **BL**



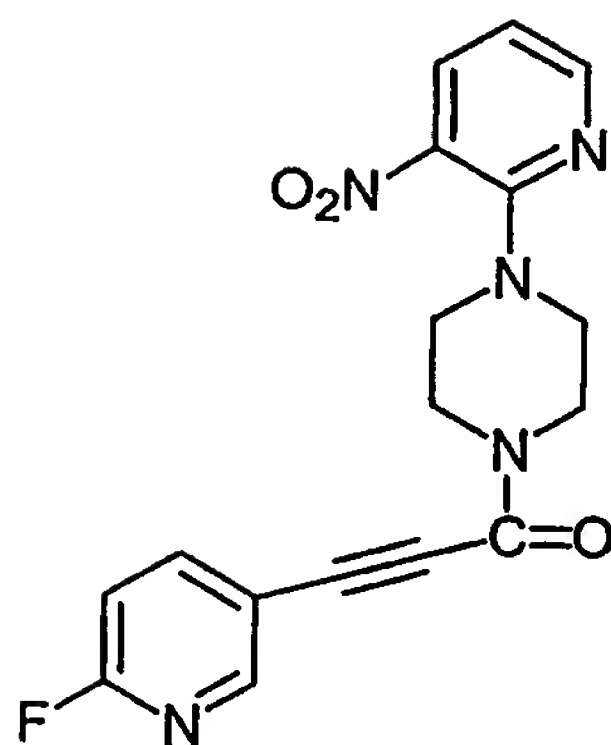
Compound BM



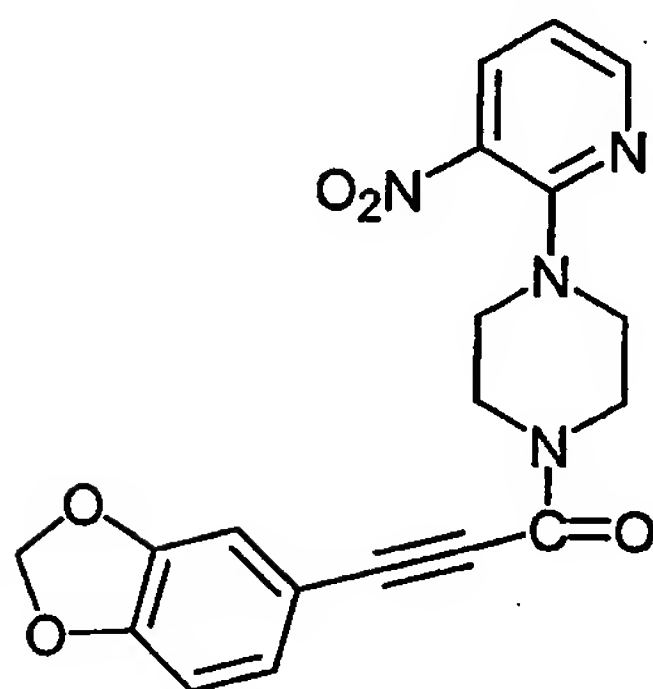
Compound BN



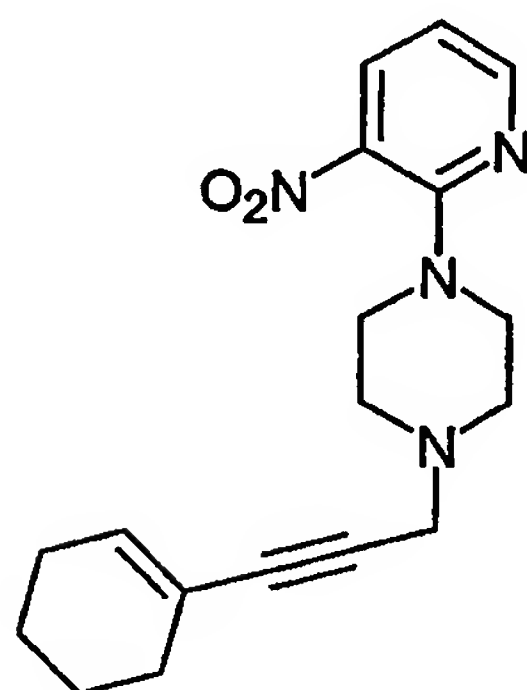
Compound BO



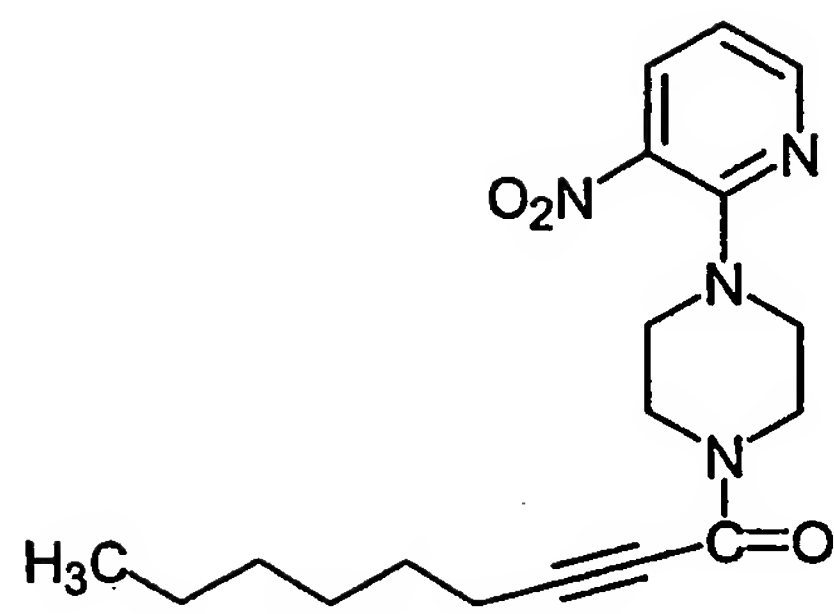
Compound BP



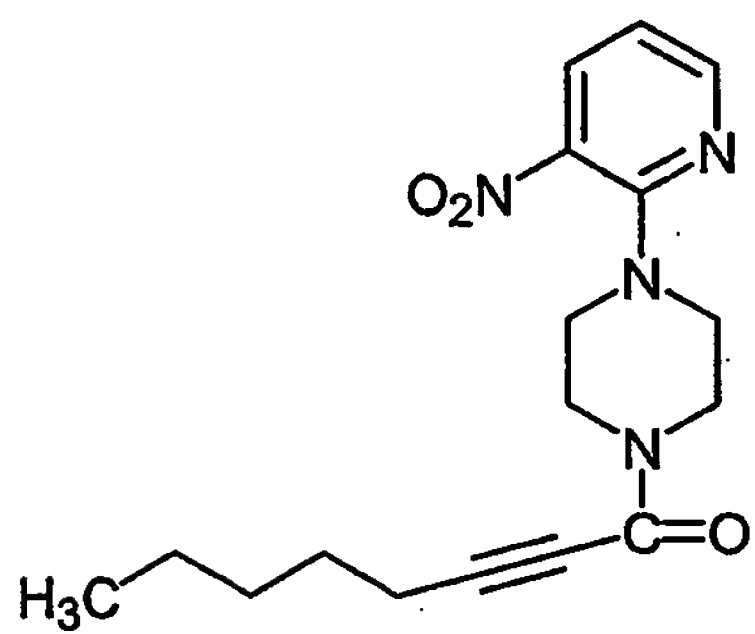
Compound BQ



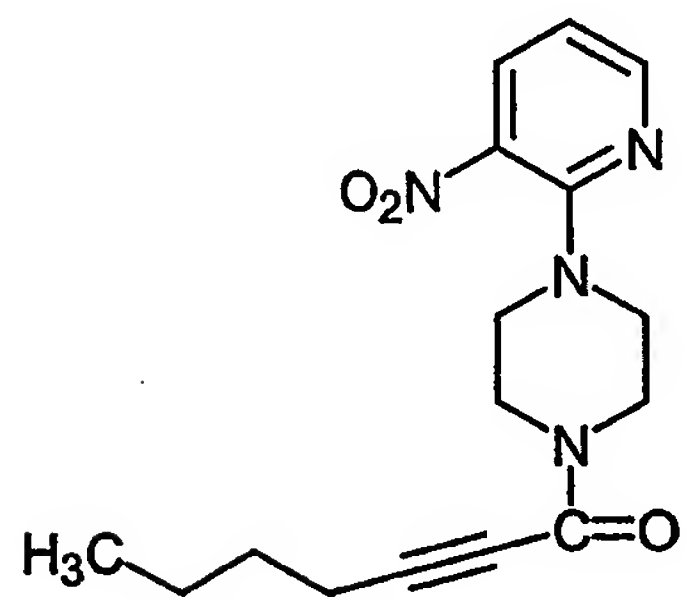
Compound BR



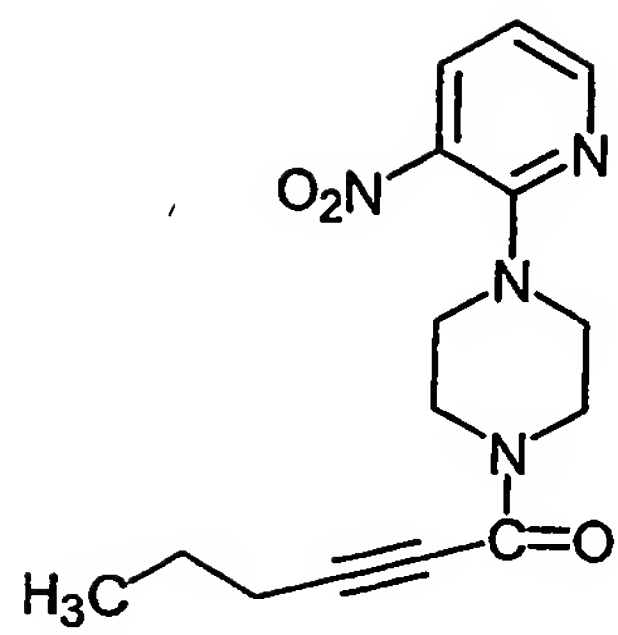
Compound BS



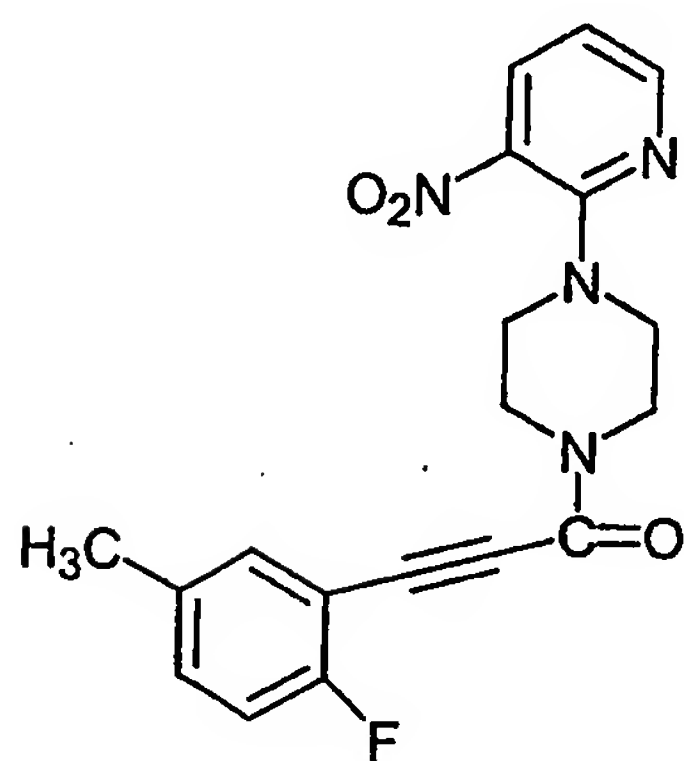
Compound BT



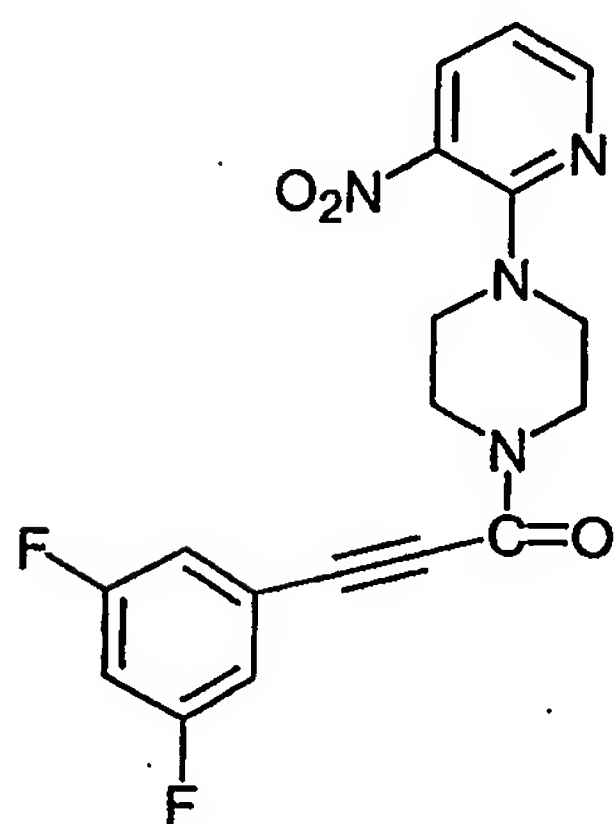
Compound BU



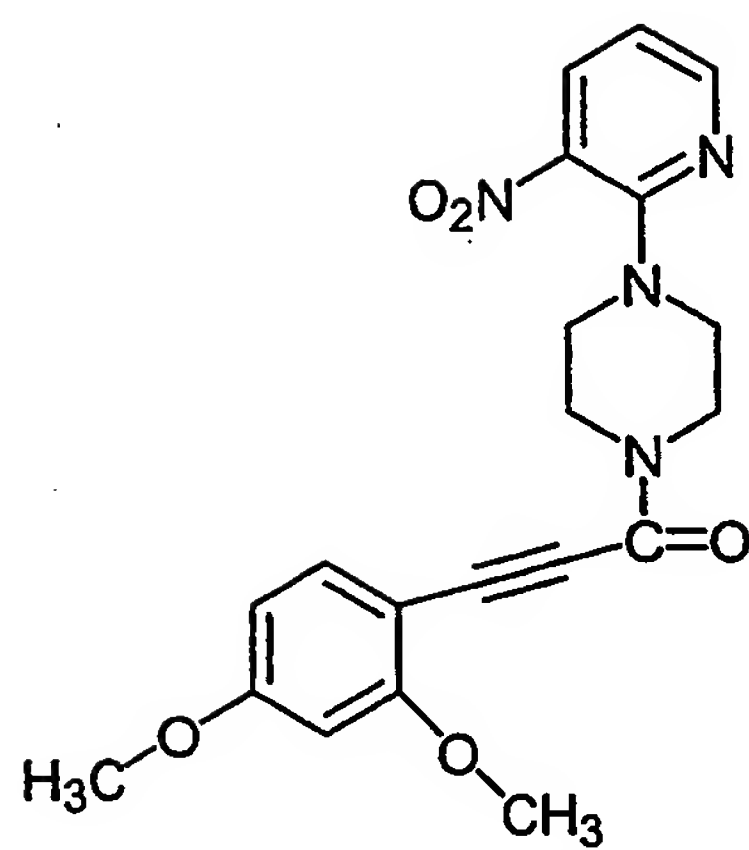
Compound BV



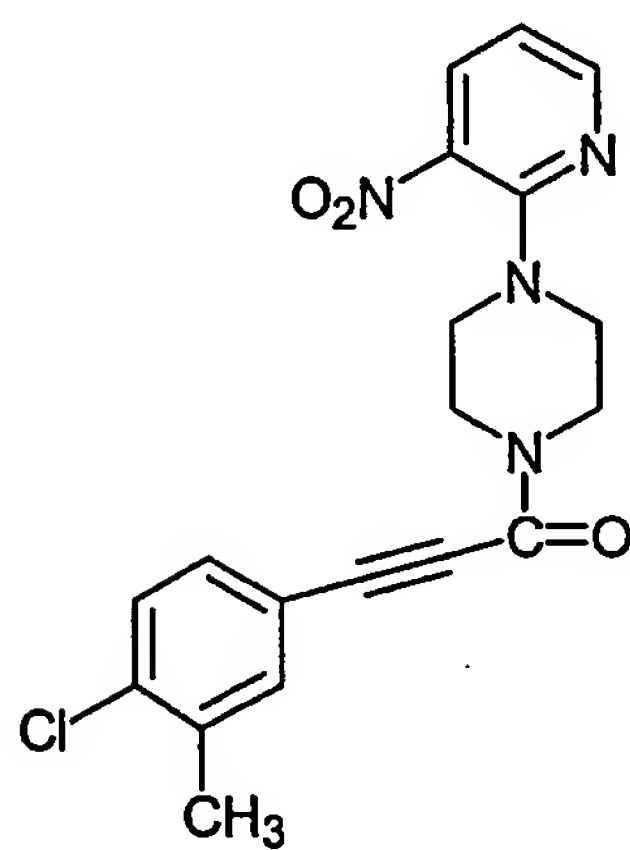
Compound BW



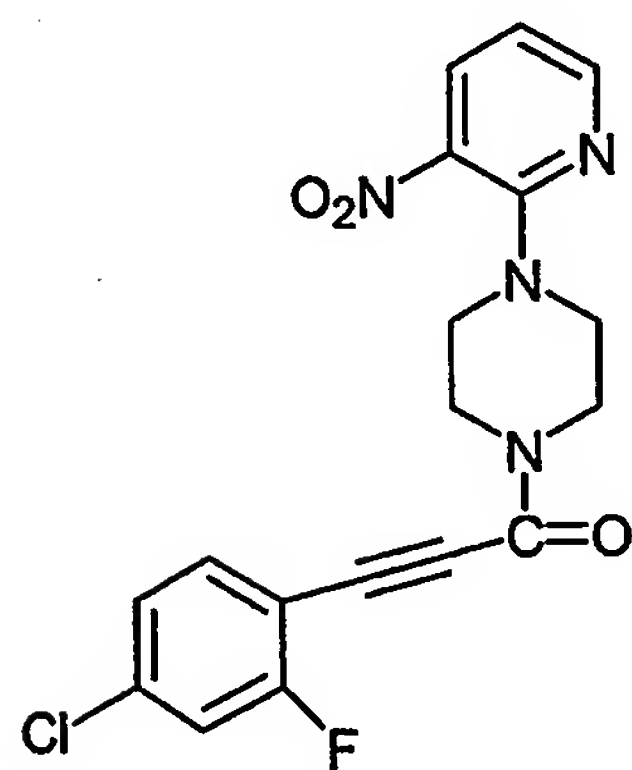
Compound BX



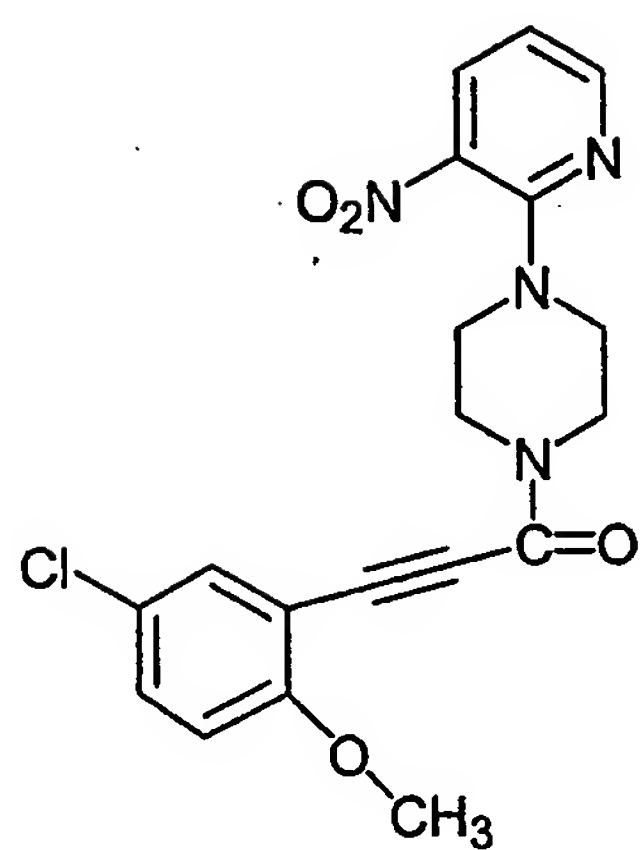
Compound BY



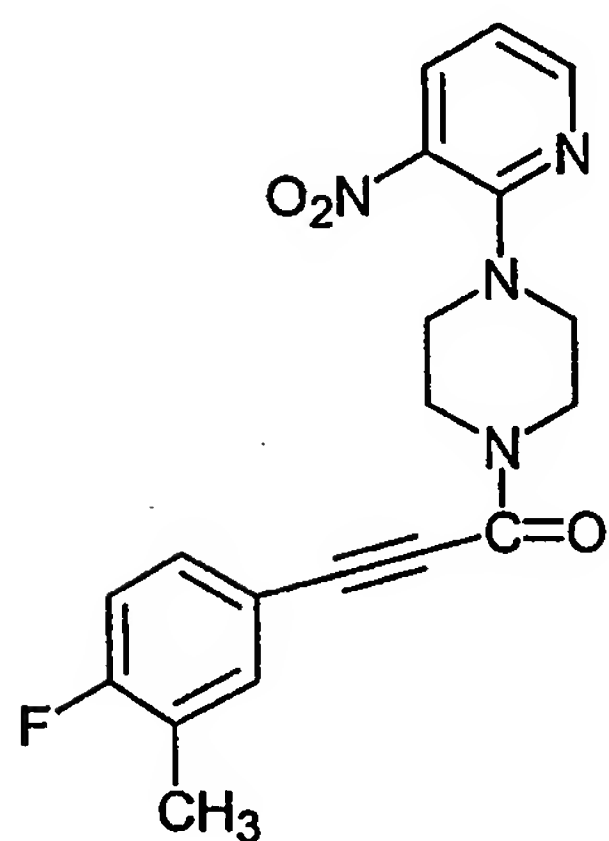
Compound BZ



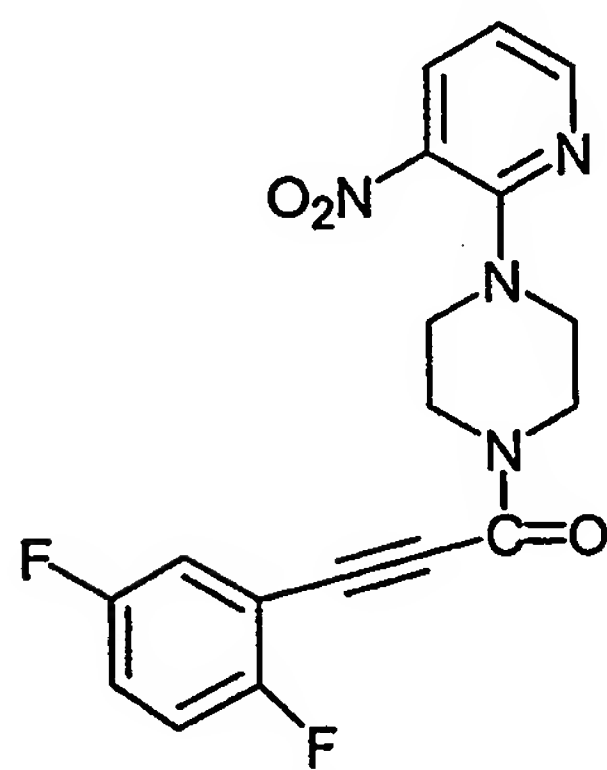
Compound CA



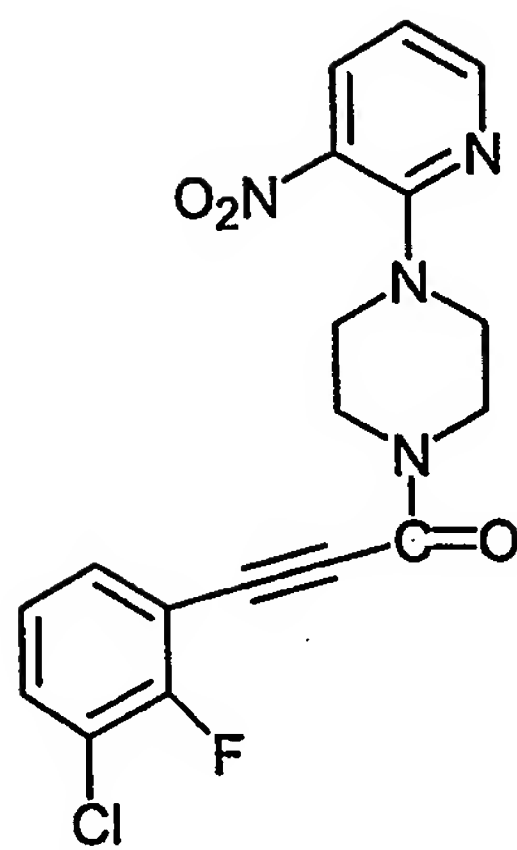
Compound CB



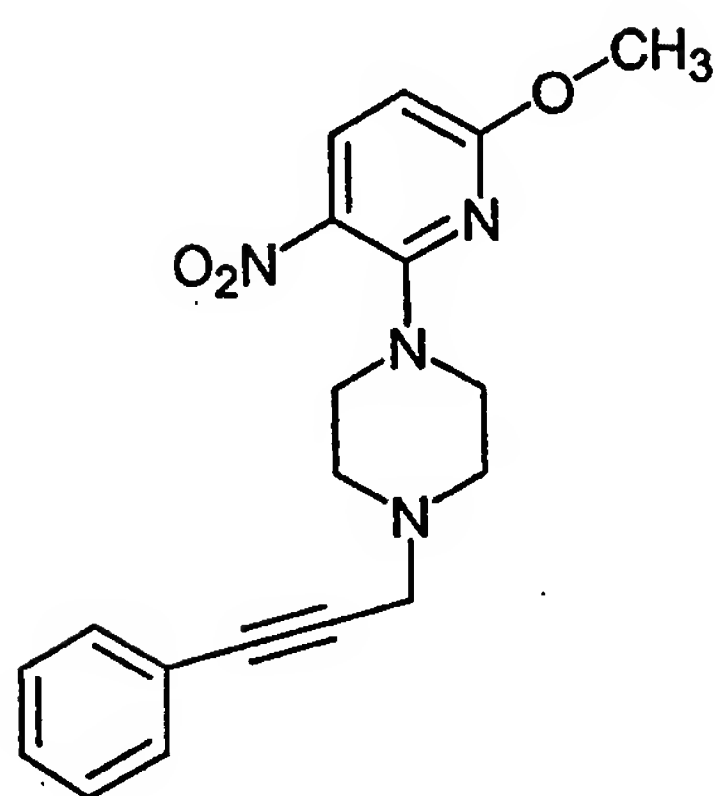
Compound CC



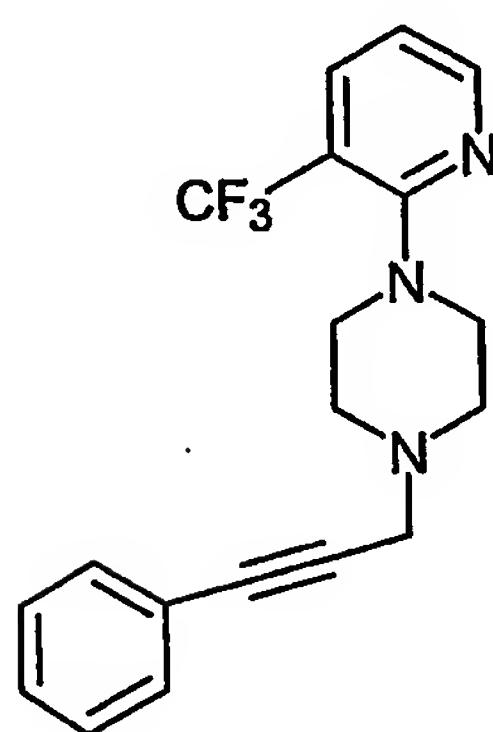
Compound CD



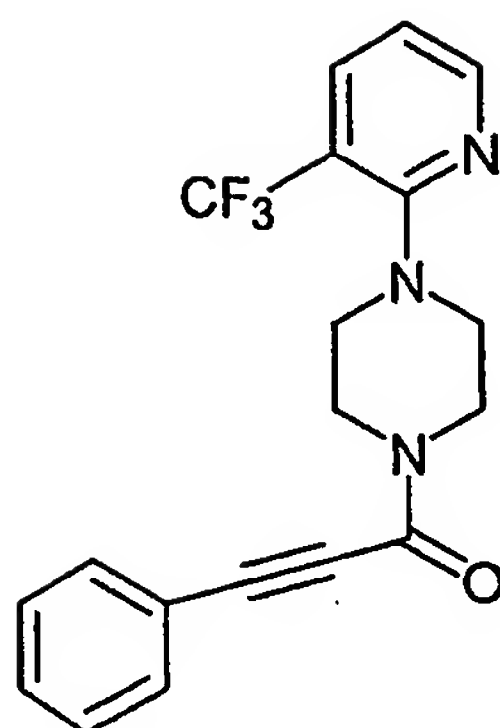
Compound CE



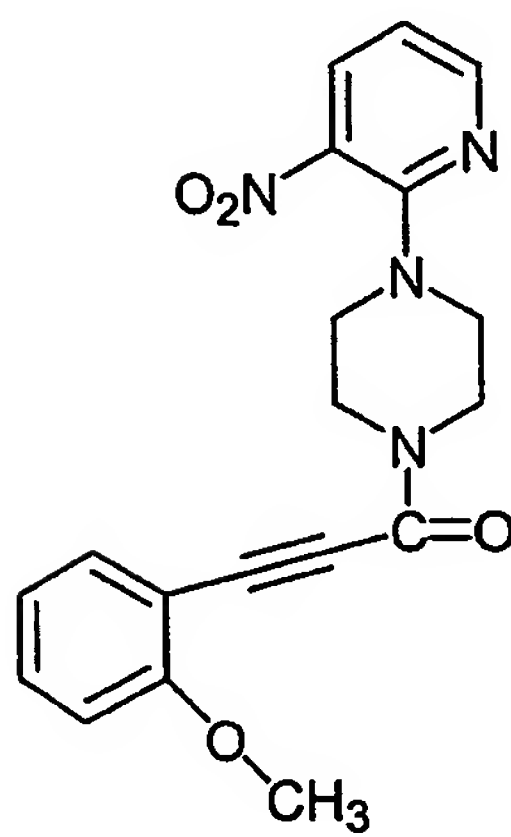
Compound CF



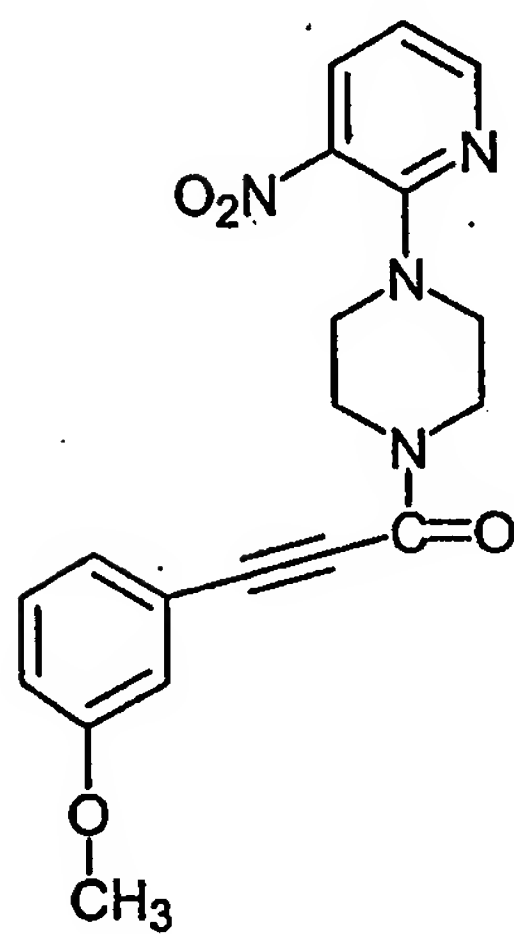
Compound CG



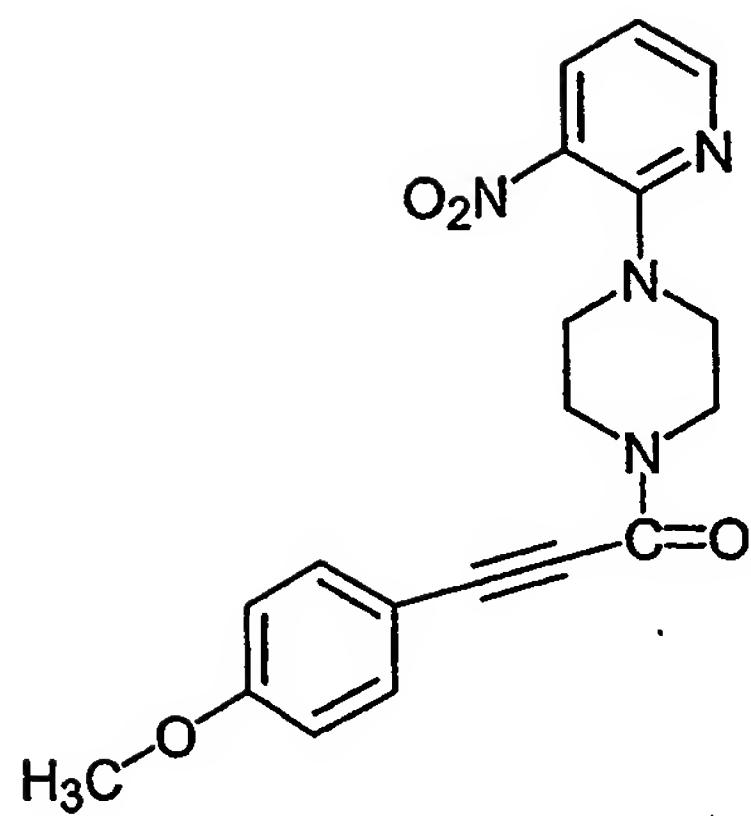
Compound CH



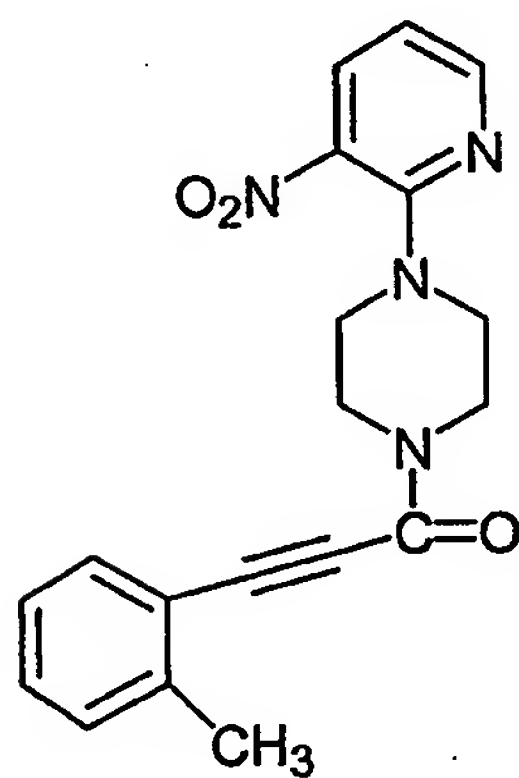
Compound CI



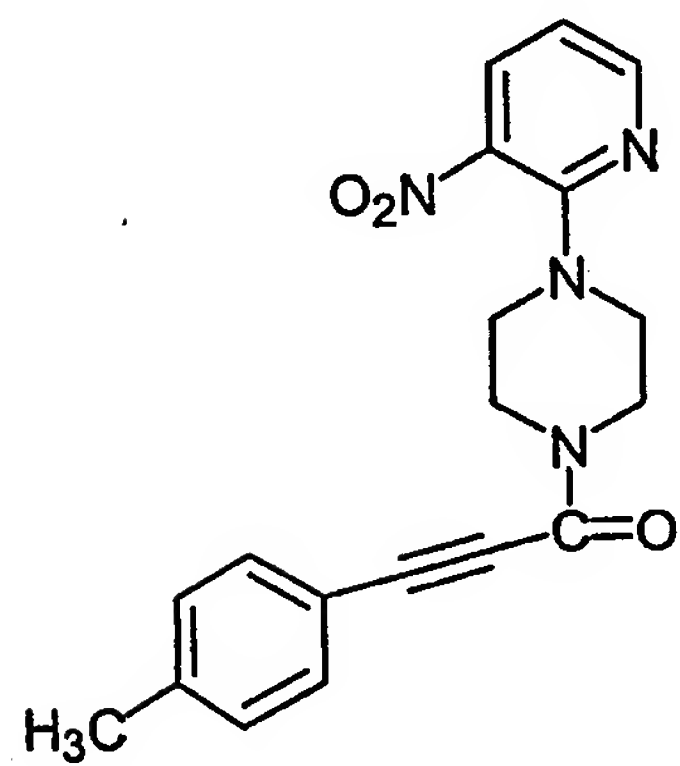
Compound CJ



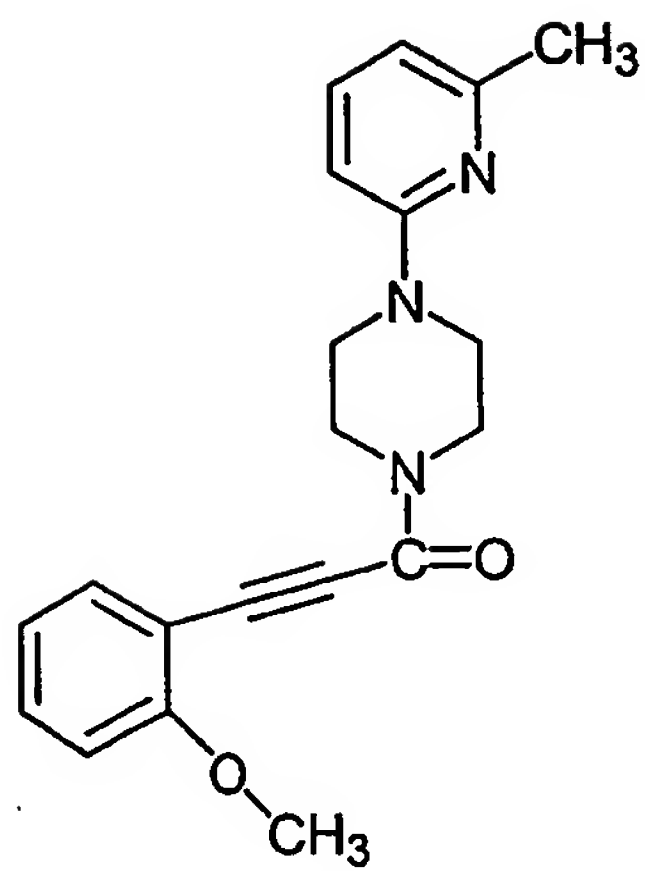
Compound CK



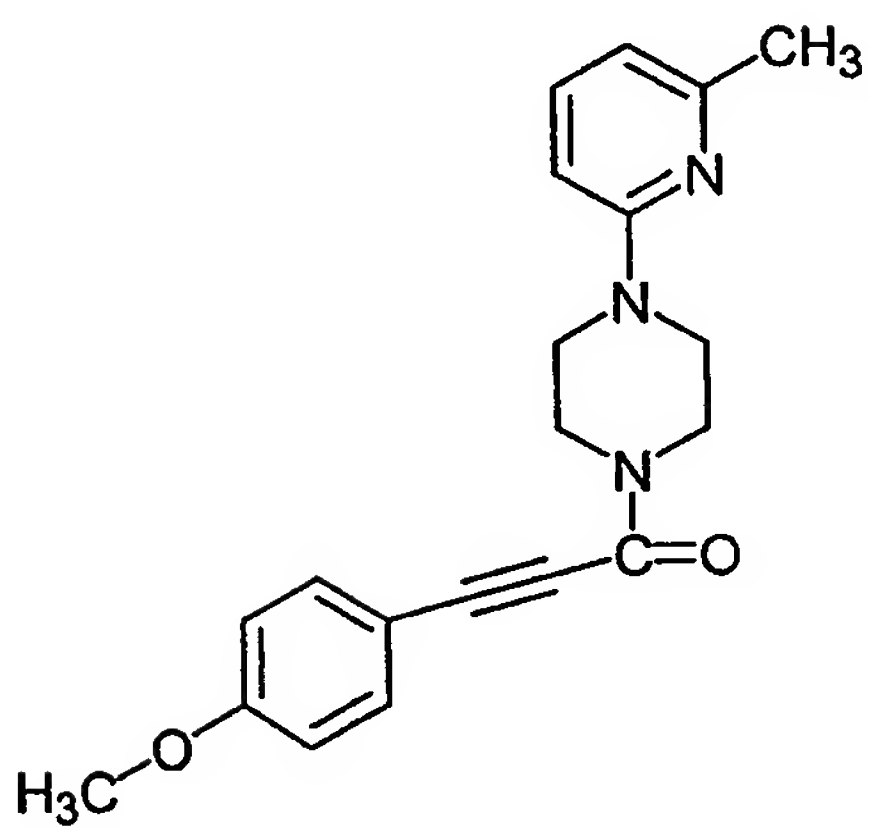
Compound CL



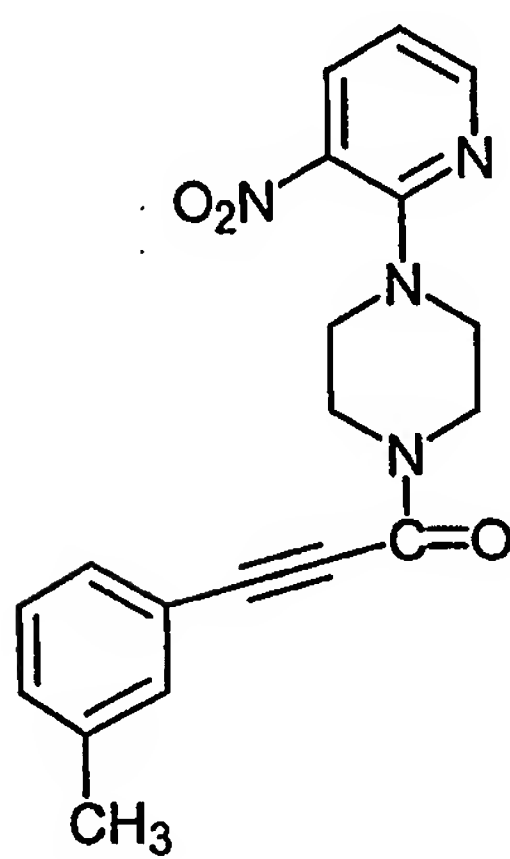
Compound CM



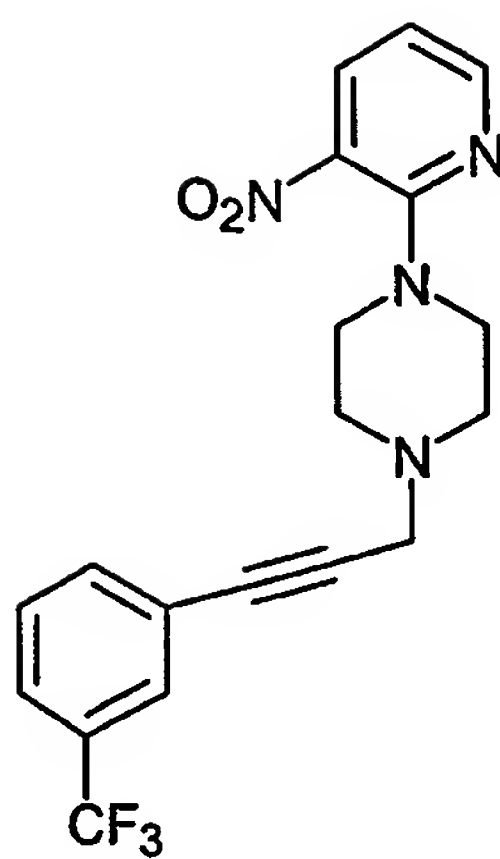
Compound CN



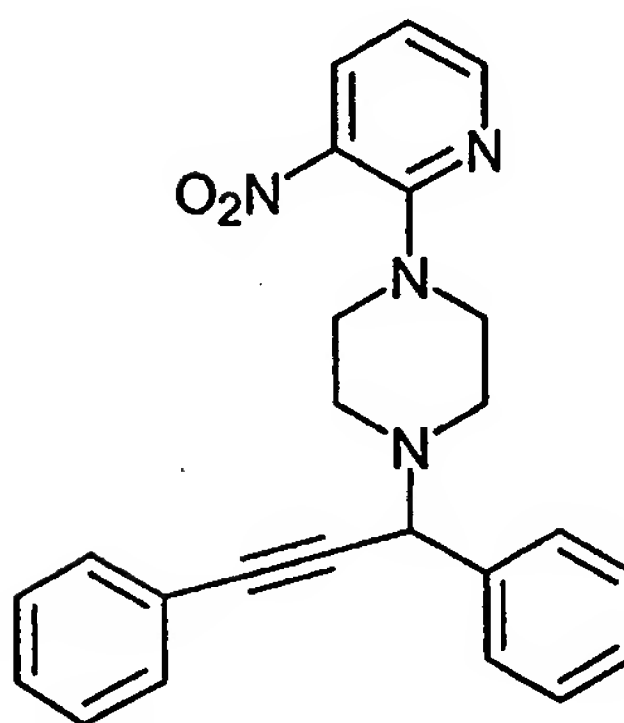
Compound CO



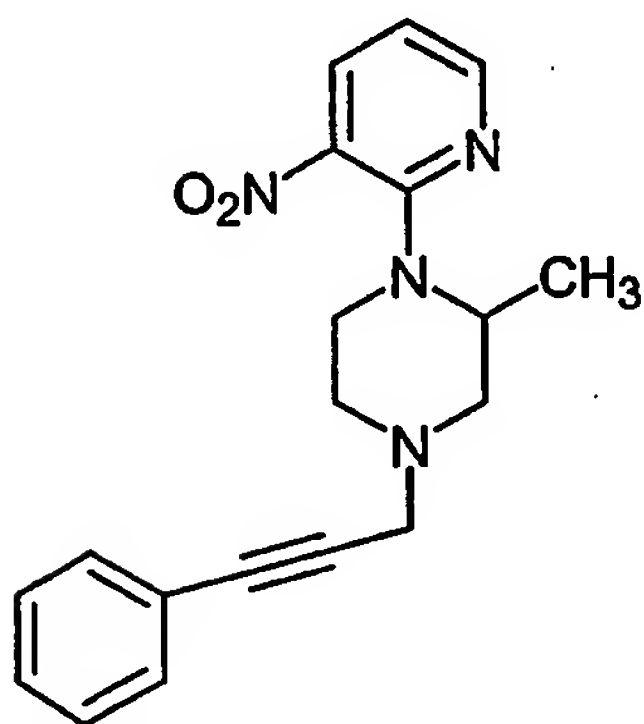
Compound CP



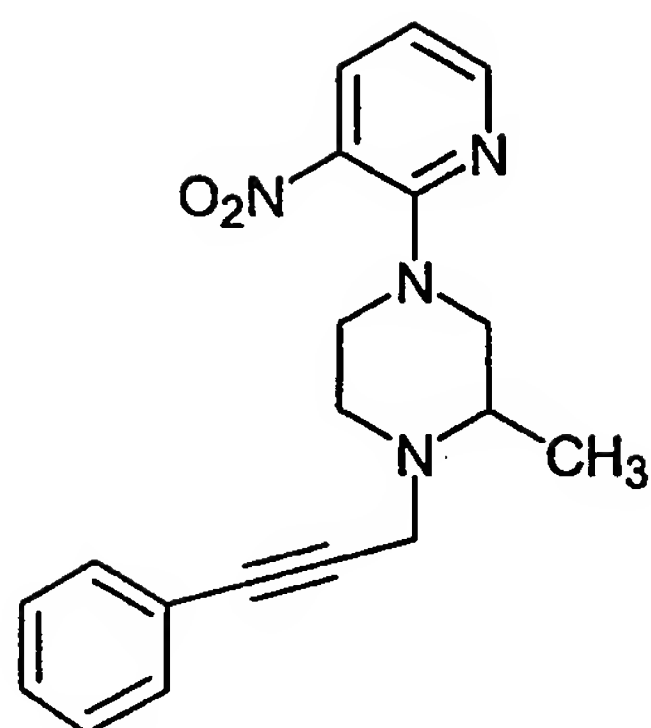
Compound CS



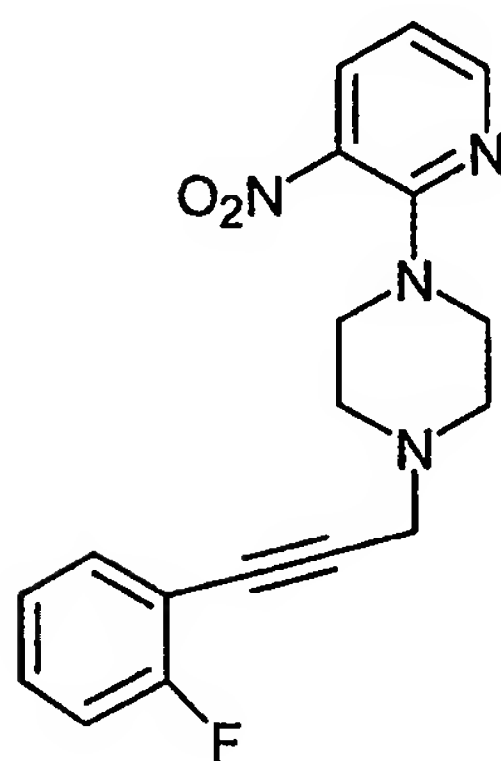
Compound CT



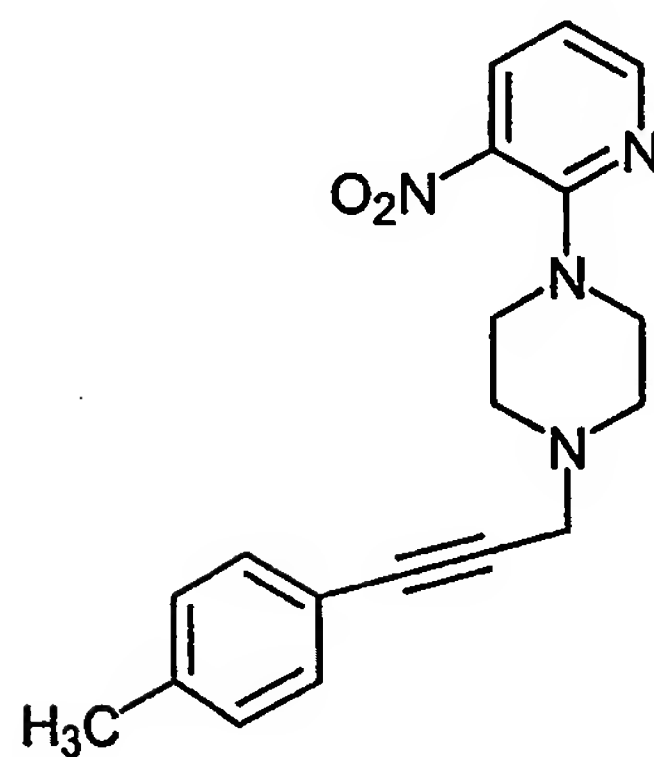
Compound CU



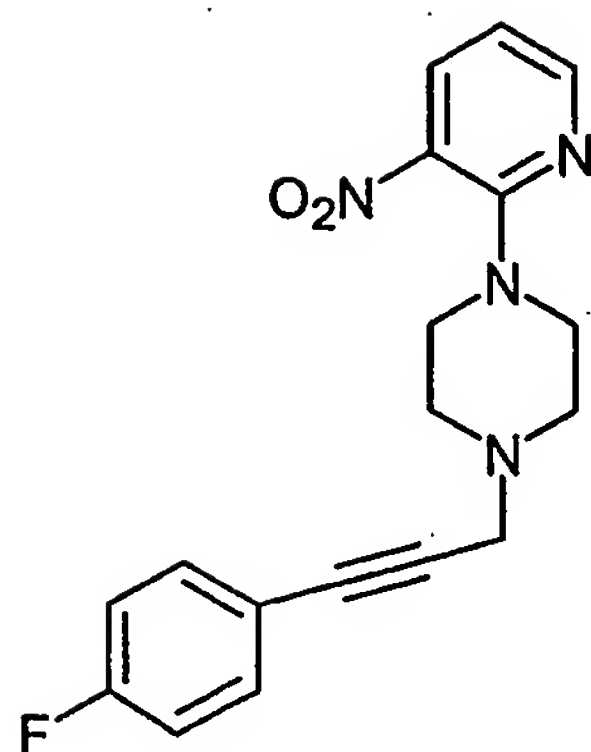
Compound CV



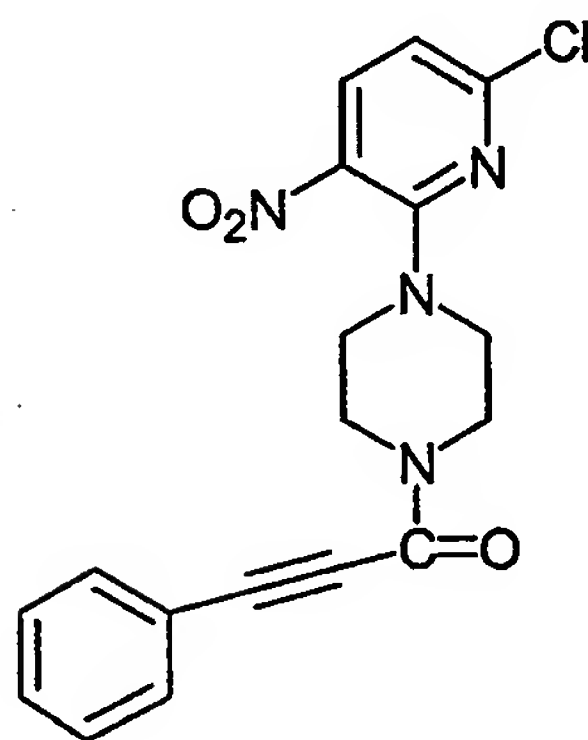
Compound CW



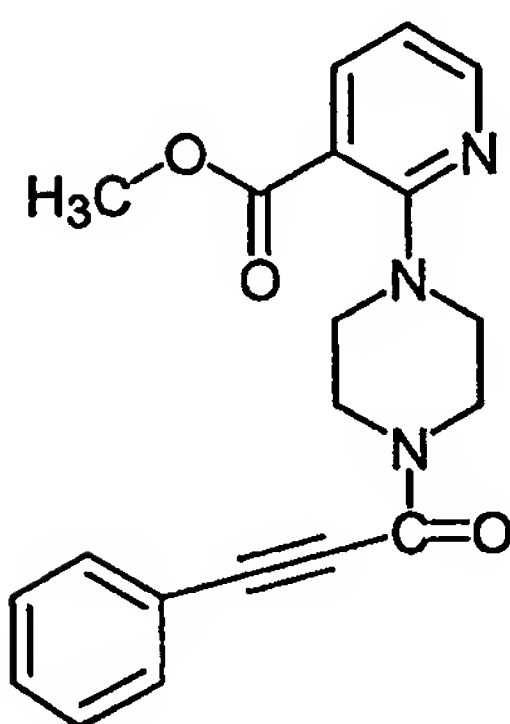
Compound CX



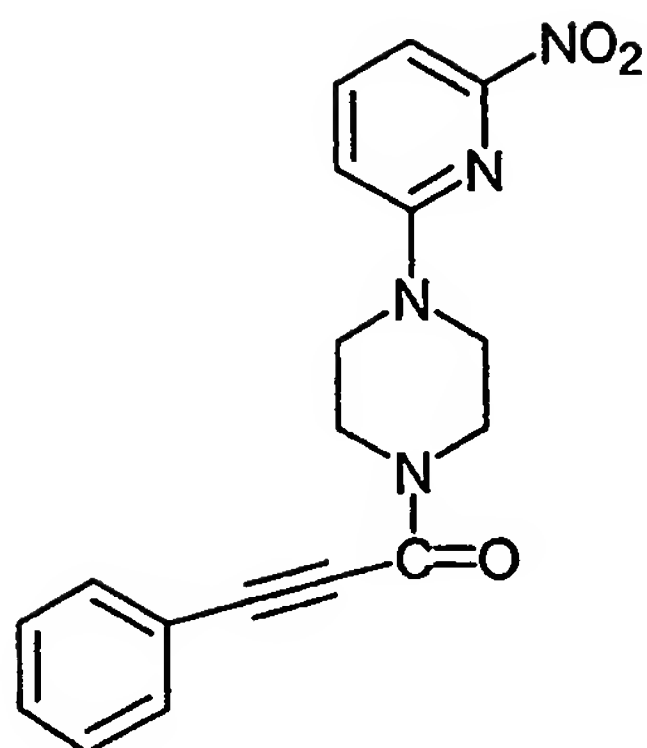
Compound CY



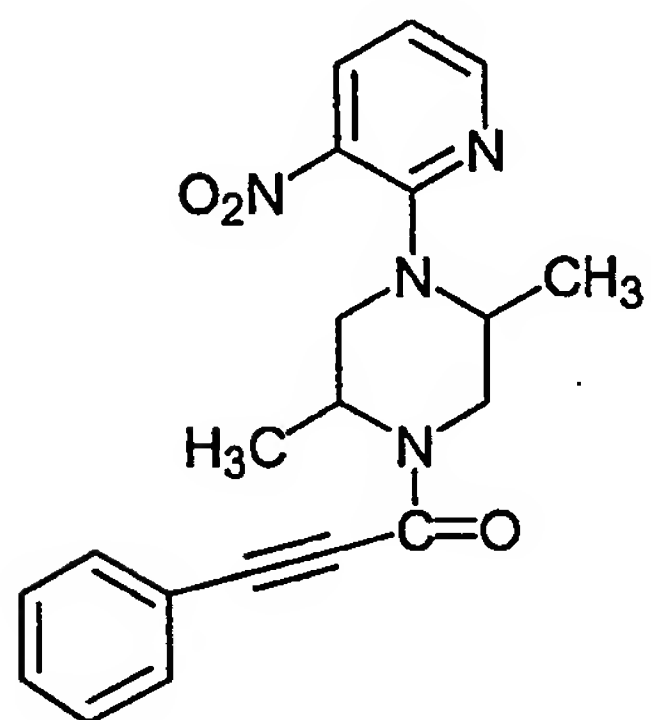
Compound CZ



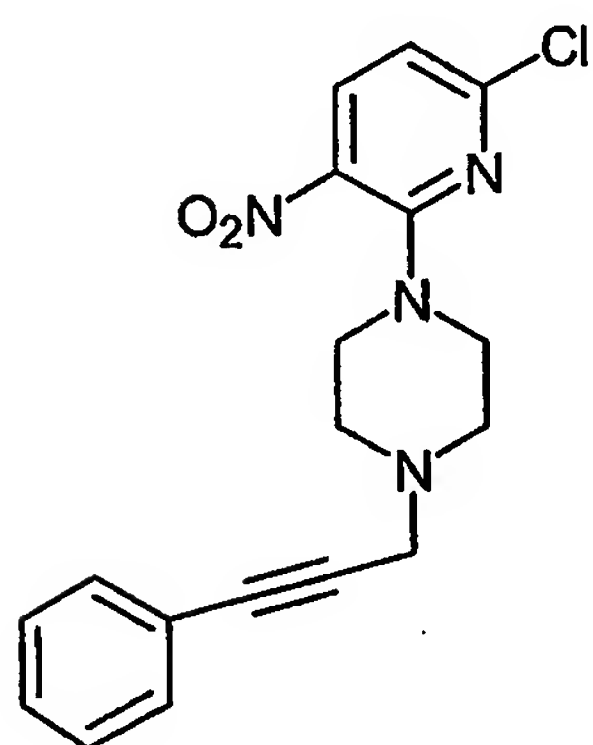
Compound DA



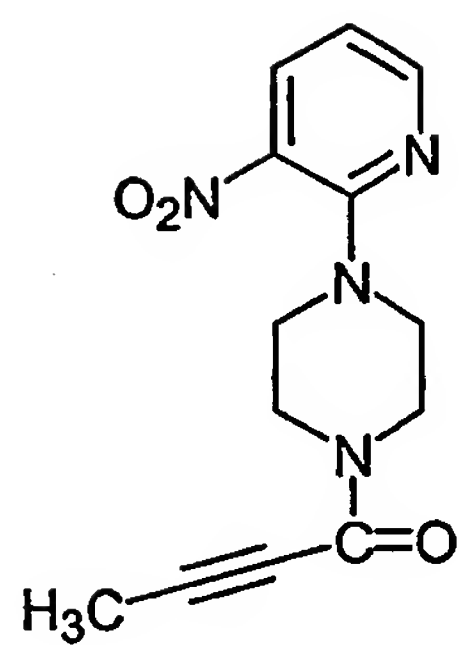
Compound DB



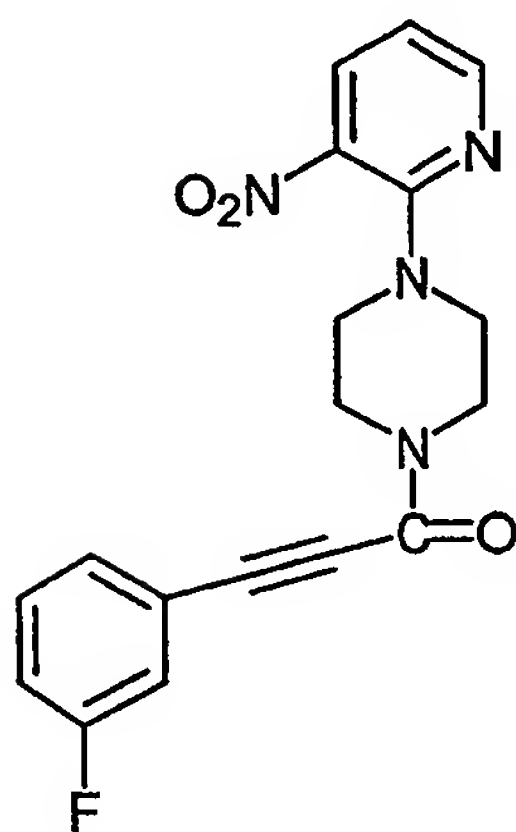
Compound DC



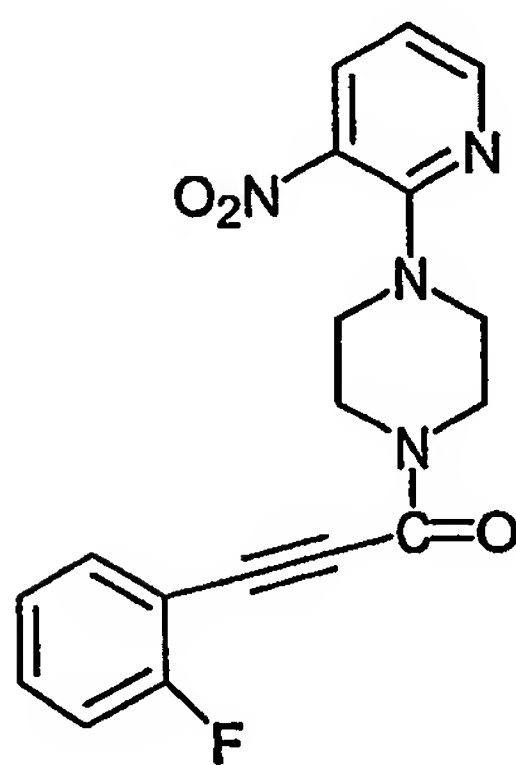
Compound DD



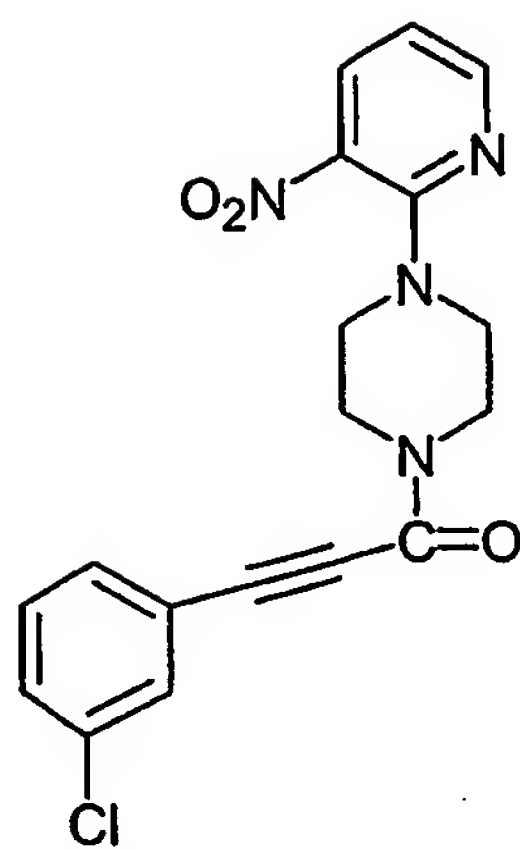
Compound DE



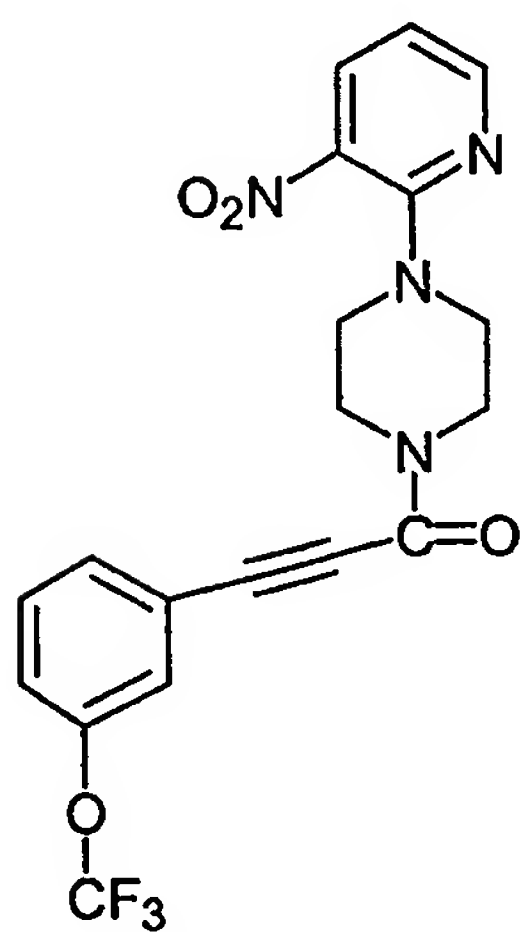
Compound DF



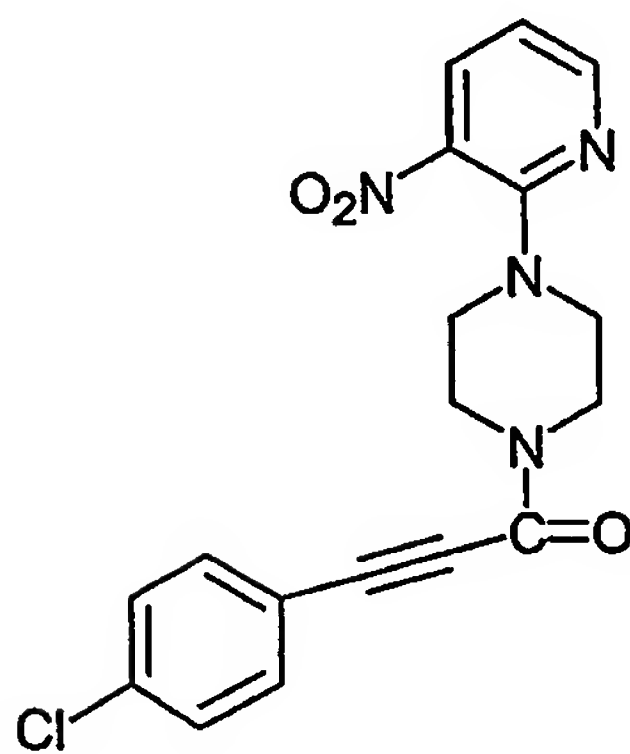
Compound DG



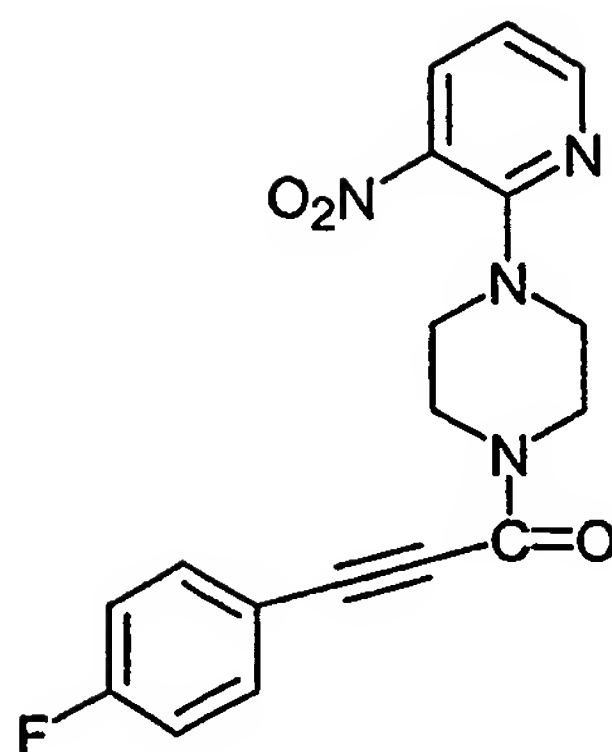
Compound DH



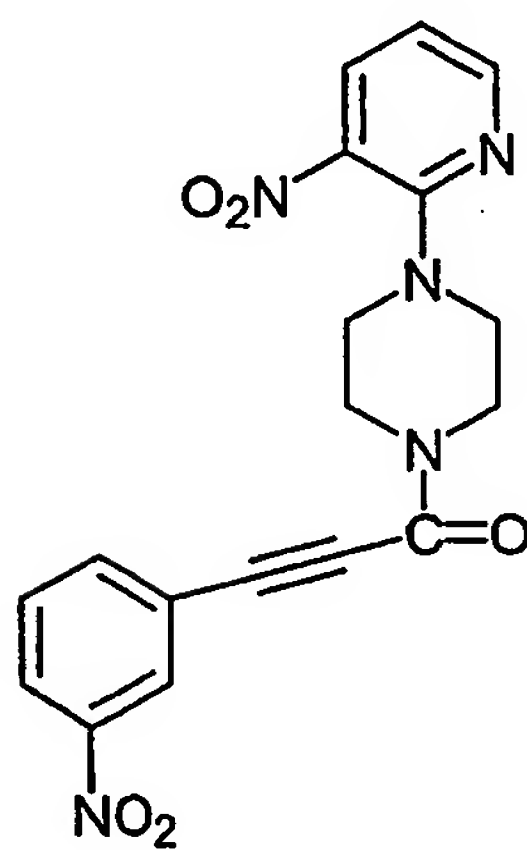
Compound DI



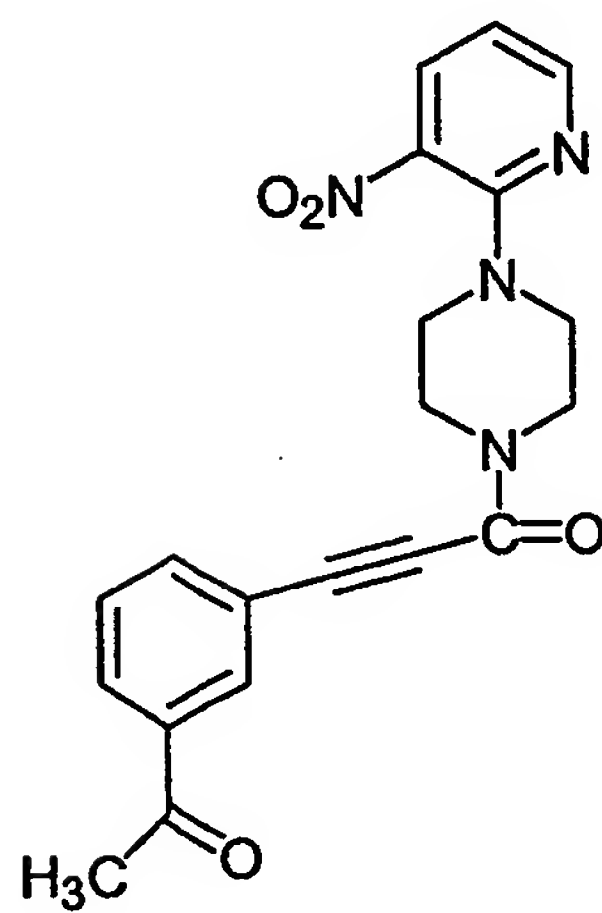
Compound DJ



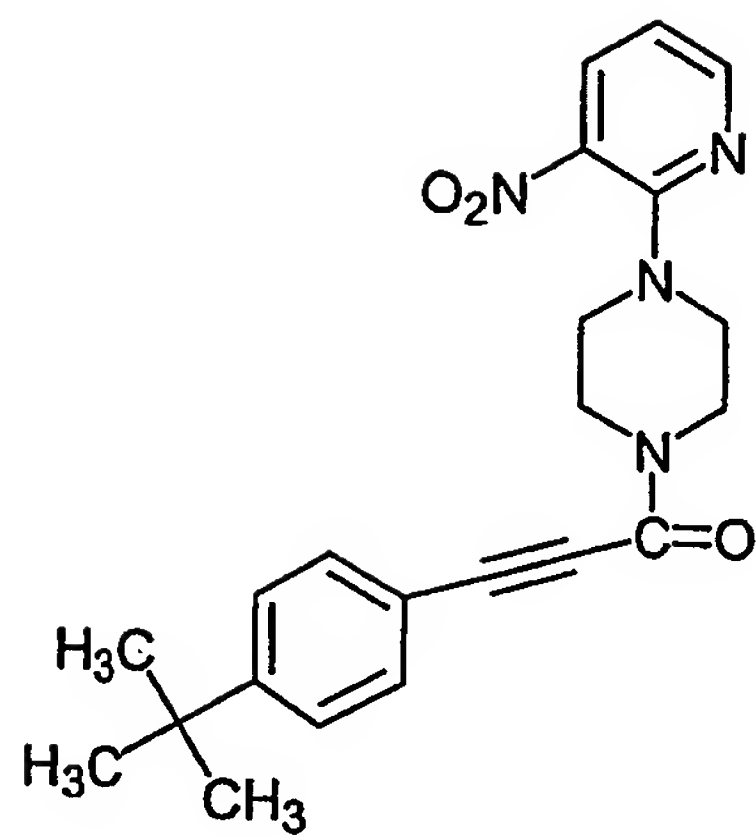
Compound DK



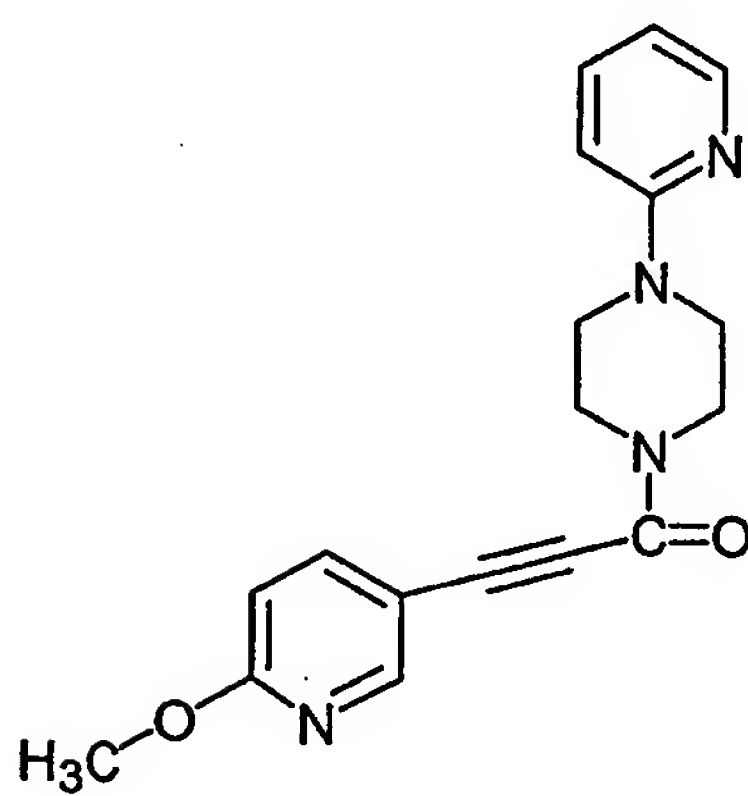
Compound DL



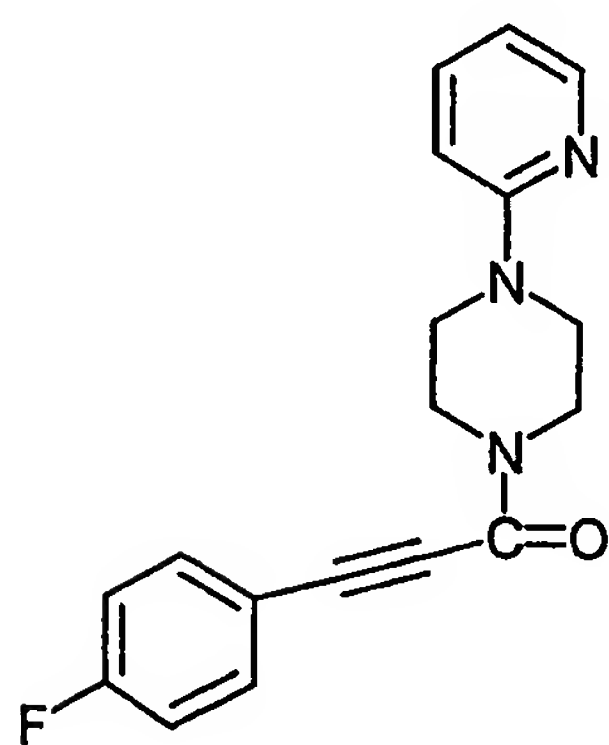
Compound DM



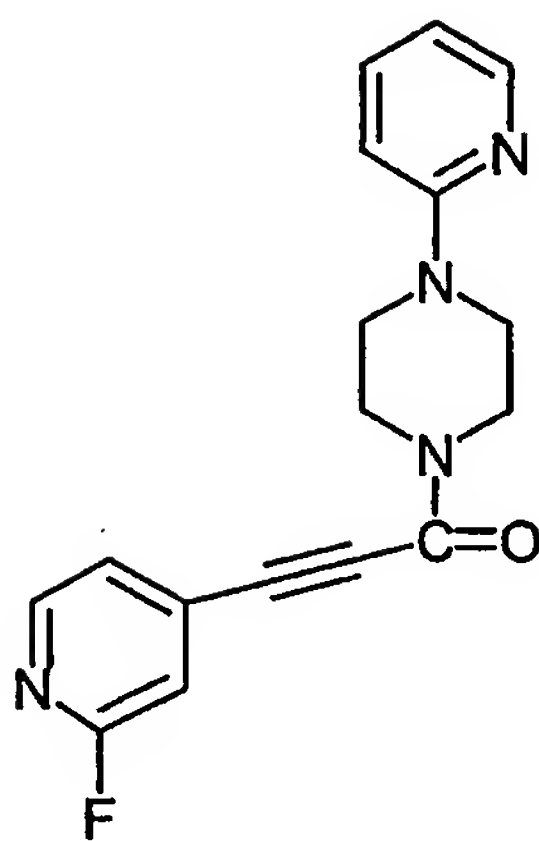
Compound DN



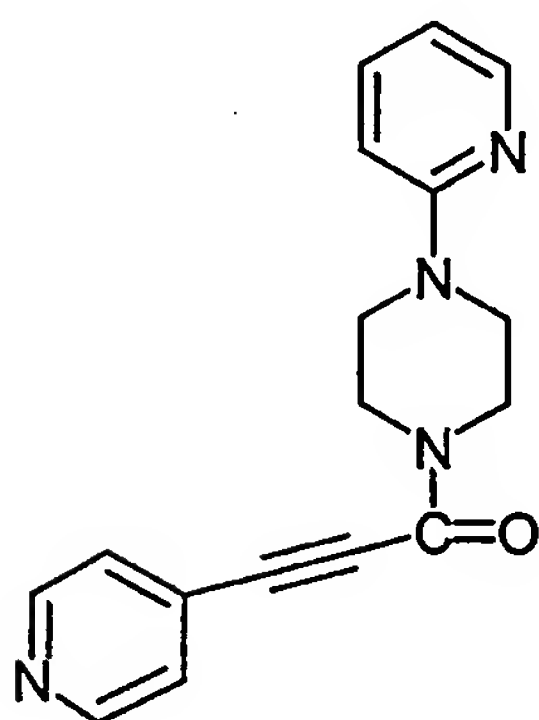
Compound DO



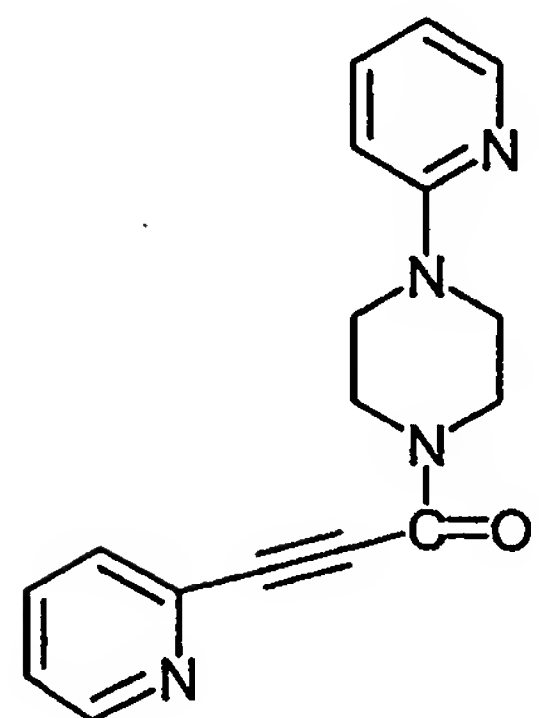
Compound DP



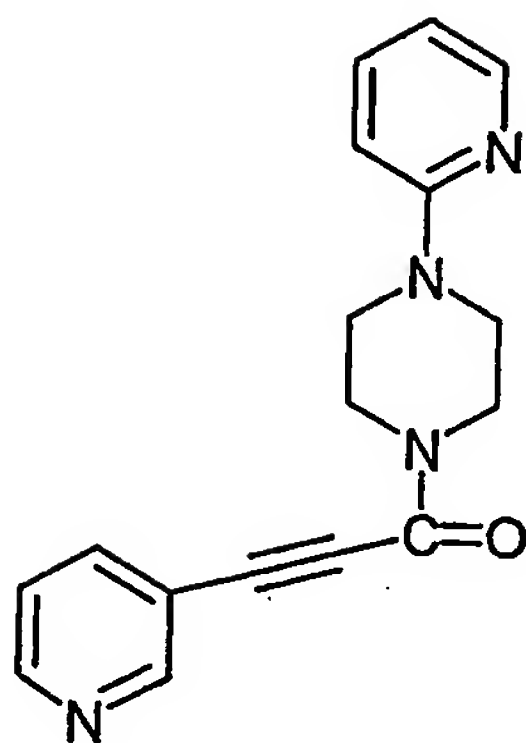
Compound DQ



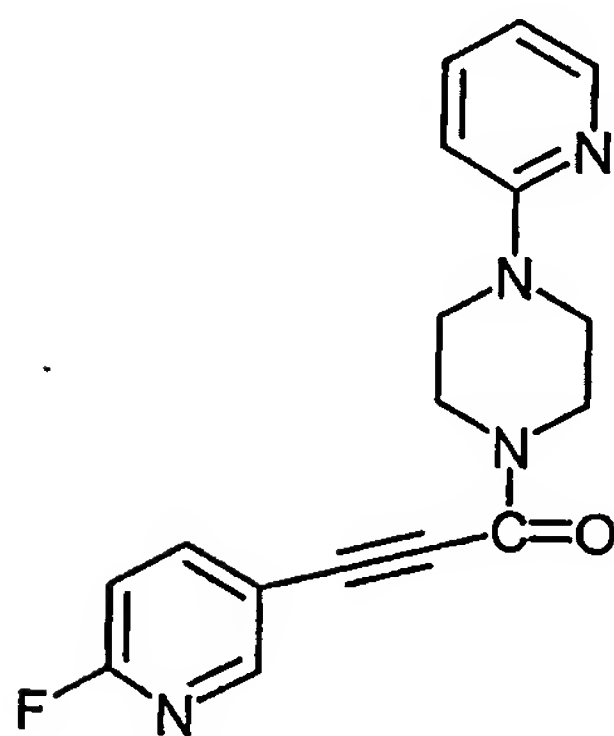
Compound DR



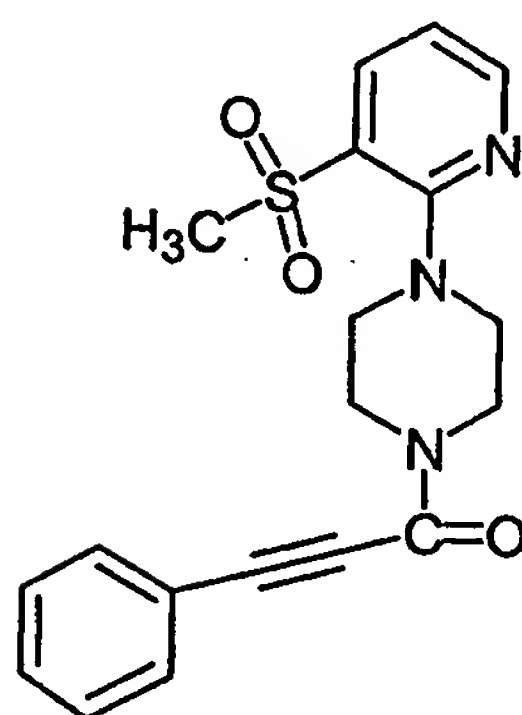
Compound DS



Compound DT



Compound DU

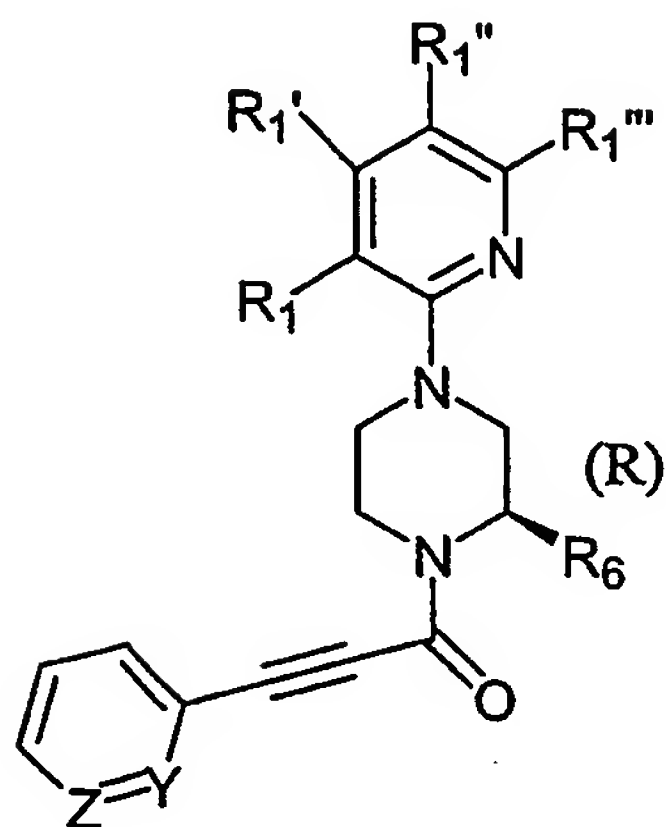


Compound DV

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

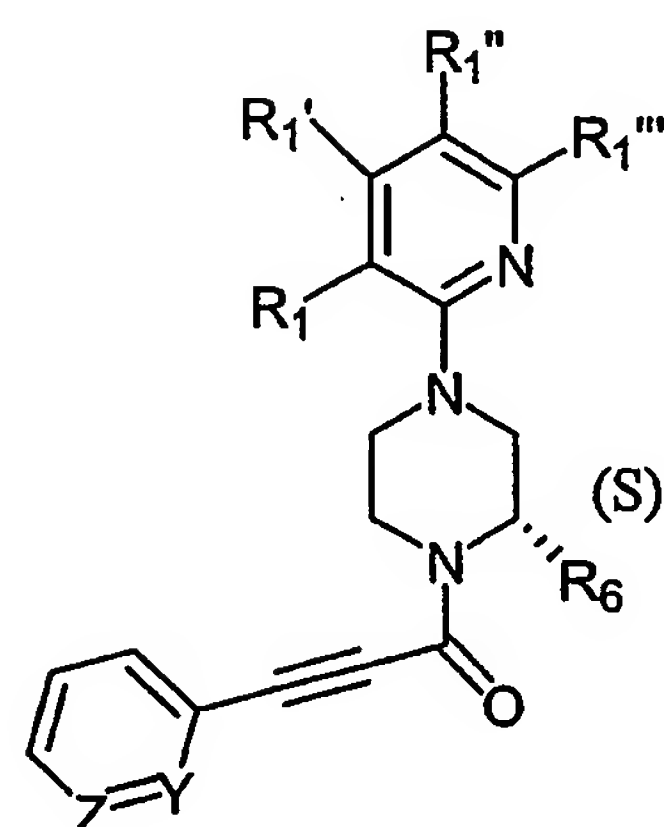
Other illustrative compounds of formulas (I) and (Ia) are listed below in Table 1:

Table 1



5

(IIa)



(IIb)

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, where:

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
100 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
101 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
102 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
103 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
104 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
105 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
106 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
107 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
108 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
109 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
110 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
111 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
112 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
113 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
114 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
115 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
116 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
117 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
118 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
119 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
120 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
121 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
122 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
123 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
124 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
125 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
126 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
127 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
128 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
129 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
130 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
131 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
132 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
133 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
134 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
135 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
136 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
137 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
138 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
139 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
140 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
141 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
142 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
143 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
144 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
145 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
146 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
147 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
148 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
149 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
150 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
151 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
152 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
153 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
154 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
155 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
156 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
157 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
158 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
159 (IIa)	-H	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
160 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
161 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
162 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
163 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ "	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
164 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
165 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
166 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
167 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
168 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
169 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
170 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
171 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
172 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
173 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
174 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
175 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
176 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
177 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
178 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
179 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
180 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
181 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
182 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
183 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
184 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
185 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
186 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
187 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
188 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
189 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
190 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
191 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
192 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
193 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
194 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
195 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
196 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
197 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
198 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
199 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
200 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
201 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
202 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
203 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
204 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
205 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
206 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
207 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
208 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
209 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
210 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
211 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
212 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
213 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
214 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
215 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
216 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
217 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
218 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
219 (IIa)	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
220 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
221 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
222 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
223 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
224 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
225 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
226 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
227 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
228 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
229 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
230 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
231 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
232 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
233 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
234 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
235 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
236 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
237 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
238 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
239 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
240 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
241 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
242 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
243 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
244 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
245 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
246 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
247 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
248 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
249 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
250 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
251 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
252 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
253 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
254 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
255 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
256 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
257 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
258 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
259 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
260 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
261 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
262 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
263 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
264 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
265 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
266 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
267 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
268 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
269 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
270 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
271 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
272 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
273 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
274 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
275 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
276 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
277 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
278 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
279 (IIa)	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
280 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
281 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
282 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
283 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
284 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
285 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
286 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
287 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
288 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
289 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
290 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
291 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
292 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
293 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
294 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
295 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
296 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
297 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
298 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
299 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
300 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
301 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
302 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
303 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
304 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
305 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
306 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
307 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
308 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
309 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
310 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
311 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
312 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
313 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
314 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
315 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
316 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
317 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
318 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
319 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
320 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
321 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
322 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
323 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
324 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
325 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
326 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
327 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
328 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
329 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
330 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
331 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
332 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
333 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
334 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
335 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
336 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
337 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
338 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
339 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
340 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
341 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
342 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
343 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
344 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
345 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
346 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
347 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
348 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
349 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
350 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
351 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
352 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
353 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
354 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
355 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
356 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
357 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
358 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
359 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
360 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
361 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
362 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
363 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
364 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
365 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
366 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
367 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
368 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
369 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
370 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
371 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
372 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
373 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
374 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
375 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
376 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
377 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
378 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
379 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
380 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
381 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
382 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
383 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
384 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
385 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
386 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
387 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
388 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
389 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
390 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
391 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
392 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
393 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
394 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
395 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
396 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
397 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
398 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
399 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
400 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
401 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
402 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
403 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
404 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
405 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
406 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
407 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
408 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
409 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
410 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
411 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
412 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
413 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
414 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
415 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
416 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
417 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
418 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
419 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
420 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
421 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
422 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
423 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
424 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
425 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
426 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
427 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
428 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
429 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
430 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
431 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
432 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
433 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
434 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
435 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
436 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
437 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
438 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
439 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
440 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
441 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
442 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
443 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
444 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
445 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
446 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
447 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
448 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
449 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
450 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
451 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
452 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
453 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
454 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
455 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
456 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
457 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
458 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
459 (IIa)	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
460 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
461 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
462 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
463 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
464 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
465 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
466 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
467 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
468 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
469 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
470 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
471 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
472 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
473 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
474 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
475 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
476 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
477 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
478 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
479 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
480 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
481 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
482 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
483 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
484 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
485 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
486 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
487 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
488 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
489 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
490 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
491 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
492 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
493 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
494 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
495 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
496 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
497 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
498 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
499 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
500 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
501 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
502 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
503 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
504 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
505 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
506 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
507 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
508 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
509 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
510 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
511 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
512 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
513 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
514 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
515 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
516 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
517 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
518 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
519 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
520 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
521 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
522 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
523 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
524 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
525 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
526 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
527 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
528 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
529 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
530 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
531 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
532 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
533 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
534 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
535 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
536 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
537 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
538 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
539 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
540 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
541 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
542 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
543 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
544 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
545 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
546 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
547 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
548 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
549 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
550 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
551 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
552 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
553 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
554 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
555 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
556 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
557 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
558 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
559 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
560 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
561 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
562 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
563 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
564 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
565 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
566 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
567 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
568 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
569 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
570 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
571 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
572 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
573 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
574 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
575 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
576 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
577 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
578 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
579 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
580 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
581 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
582 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
583 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
584 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
585 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
586 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
587 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
588 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
589 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
590 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
591 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
592 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
593 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
594 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
595 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
596 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
597 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
598 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
599 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
600 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
601 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
602 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
603 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
604 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
605 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
606 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
607 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
608 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
609 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
610 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
611 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
612 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
613 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
614 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
615 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
616 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
617 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
618 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
619 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
620 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
621 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
622 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
623 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
624 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
625 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
626 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
627 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
628 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
629 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
630 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
631 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
632 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
633 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
634 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
635 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
636 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
637 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
638 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
639 (IIa)	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
640 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
641 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
642 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
643 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
644 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
645 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
646 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
647 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
648 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
649 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
650 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
651 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
652 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
653 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
654 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
655 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
656 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
657 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
658 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
659 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
660 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
661 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
662 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
663 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
664 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
665 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
666 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
667 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
668 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
669 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
670 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
671 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
672 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
673 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
674 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
675 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
676 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
677 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
678 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
679 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
680 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
681 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
682 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
683 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
684 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
685 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
686 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
687 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
688 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
689 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
690 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
691 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
692 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
693 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
694 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
695 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
696 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
697 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
698 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
699 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
700 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
701 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
702 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
703 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
704 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
705 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
706 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
707 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
708 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
709 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
710 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
711 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
712 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
713 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
714 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
715 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
716 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
717 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
718 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
719 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
720 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
721 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
722 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
723 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
724 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
725 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
726 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
727 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
728 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
729 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
730 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
731 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
732 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
733 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
734 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
735 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
736 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
737 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
738 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
739 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
740 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
741 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
742 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
743 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
744 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
745 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
746 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
747 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
748 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
749 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
750 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
751 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
752 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
753 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
754 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
755 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
756 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
757 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
758 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
759 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
760 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
761 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
762 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
763 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
764 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
765 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
766 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
767 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
768 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
769 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
770 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
771 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
772 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
773 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
774 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
775 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
776 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
777 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
778 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
779 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
780 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
781 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
782 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
783 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
784 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
785 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
786 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
787 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
788 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
789 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
790 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
791 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
792 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
793 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
794 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
795 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
796 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
797 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
798 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
799 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
800 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
801 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
802 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
803 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
804 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
805 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
806 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
807 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
808 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
809 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
810 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
811 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
812 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
813 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
814 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
815 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
816 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
817 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
818 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
819 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
820 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
821 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
822 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
823 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
824 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
825 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
826 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
827 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
828 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
829 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
830 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
831 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
832 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
833 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
834 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
835 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
836 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
837 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
838 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
839 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
840 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
841 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
842 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
843 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
844 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
845 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
846 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
847 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
848 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
849 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
850 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
851 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
852 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
853 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
854 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
855 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
856 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
857 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
858 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
859 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
860 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
861 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
862 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
863 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
864 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
865 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
866 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
867 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
868 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
869 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
870 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
871 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
872 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
873 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
874 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
875 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
876 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
877 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
878 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
879 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
880 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
881 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
882 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
883 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
884 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
885 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
886 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
887 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
888 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
889 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
890 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
891 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
892 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
893 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
894 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
895 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
896 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
897 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
898 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
899 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
900 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
901 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
902 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
903 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
904 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
905 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
906 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
907 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
908 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
909 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
910 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
911 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
912 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
913 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
914 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
915 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
916 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
917 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
918 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
919 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
920 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
921 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
922 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
923 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
924 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
925 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
926 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
927 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
928 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
929 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
930 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
931 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
932 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
933 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
934 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
935 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
936 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
937 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
938 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
939 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
940 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
941 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
942 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
943 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
944 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
945 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
946 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
947 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
948 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
949 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
950 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
951 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
952 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
953 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
954 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
955 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
956 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
957 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
958 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
959 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
960 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
961 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
962 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
963 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
964 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
965 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
966 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
967 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
968 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
969 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
970 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
971 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
972 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
973 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
974 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
975 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
976 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
977 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
978 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
979 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
980 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
981 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
982 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
983 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
984 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
985 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
986 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
987 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
988 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
989 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
990 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
991 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
992 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
993 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
994 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
995 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
996 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
997 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
998 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
999 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1000 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1001 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1002 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1003 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1004 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1005 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1006 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1007 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1008 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1009 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1010 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1011 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1012 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1013 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1014 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1015 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1016 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1017 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1018 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1019 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1020 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1021 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1022 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1023 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1024 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1025 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1026 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1027 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1028 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1029 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1030 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1031 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1032 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1033 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1034 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1035 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1036 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1037 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1038 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1039 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1040 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1041 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1042 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1043 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1044 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1045 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1046 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1047 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1048 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1049 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1050 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1051 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1052 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1053 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1054 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1055 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1056 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1057 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1058 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1059 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1060 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1061 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1062 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1063 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1064 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1065 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1066 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1067 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1068 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1069 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1070 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1071 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1072 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1073 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1074 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1075 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1076 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1077 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1078 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1079 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1080 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1081 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1082 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1083 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1084 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1085 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1086 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1087 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1088 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1089 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1090 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1091 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1092 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1093 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1094 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1095 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1096 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1097 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1098 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1099 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1100 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1101 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1102 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1103 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1104 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1105 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1106 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1107 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1108 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1109 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1110 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1111 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1112 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1113 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1114 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1115 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1116 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1117 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1118 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1119 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1120 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1121 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1122 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1123 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1124 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1125 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1126 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1127 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1128 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1129 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1130 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1131 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1132 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1133 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1134 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1135 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1136 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1137 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1138 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1139 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1140 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1141 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1142 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1143 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1144 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1145 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1146 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1147 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1148 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1149 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1150 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1151 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1152 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1153 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1154 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1155 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1156 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1157 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1158 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1159 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1160 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1161 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1162 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1163 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1164 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1165 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1166 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1167 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1168 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1169 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1170 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1171 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1172 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1173 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1174 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1175 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1176 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1177 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1178 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1179 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1180 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1181 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1182 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1183 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1184 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1185 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1186 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1187 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1188 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1189 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1190 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1191 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1192 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1193 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1194 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1195 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1196 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1197 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1198 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1199 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1200 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1201 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1202 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1203 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1204 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1205 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1206 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1207 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1208 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1209 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1210 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1211 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1212 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1213 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1214 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1215 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1216 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1217 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1218 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1219 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1220 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1221 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1222 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1223 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1224 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1225 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1226 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1227 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1228 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1229 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1230 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1231 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1232 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1233 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1234 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1235 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1236 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1237 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1238 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1239 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1240 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1241 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1242 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1243 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1244 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1245 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1246 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1247 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1248 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1249 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1250 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1251 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1252 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1253 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1254 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1255 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1256 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1257 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1258 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1259 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1260 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1261 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1262 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1263 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1264 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1265 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1266 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1267 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1268 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1269 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1270 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1271 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1272 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1273 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1274 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1275 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1276 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1277 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1278 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1279 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1280 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1281 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1282 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1283 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1284 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1285 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1286 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1287 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1288 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1289 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1290 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1291 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1292 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1293 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1294 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1295 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1296 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1297 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1298 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1299 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1300 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1301 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1302 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1303 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1304 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1305 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1306 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1307 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1308 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1309 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1310 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1311 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1312 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1313 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1314 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1315 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1316 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1317 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1318 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1319 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1320 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1321 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1322 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1323 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1324 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1325 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1326 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1327 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1328 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1329 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1330 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1331 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1332 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1333 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1334 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1335 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1336 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1337 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1338 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1339 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1340 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1341 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1342 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1343 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1344 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1345 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1346 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1347 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1348 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1349 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1350 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1351 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1352 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1353 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1354 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1355 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1356 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1357 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1358 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1359 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-H	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1360 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1361 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1362 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1363 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1364 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1365 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1366 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1367 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1368 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1369 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1370 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1371 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1372 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1373 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1374 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1375 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1376 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1377 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1378 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1379 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1380 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1381 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1382 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1383 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1384 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1385 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1386 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1387 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1388 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1389 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1390 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1391 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1392 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1393 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1394 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1395 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1396 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1397 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1398 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1399 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1400 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1401 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1402 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1403 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1404 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1405 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1406 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1407 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1408 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1409 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1410 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1411 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1412 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1413 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1414 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1415 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1416 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1417 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1418 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1419 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1420 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1421 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1422 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1423 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1424 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1425 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1426 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1427 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1428 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1429 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1430 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1431 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1432 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1433 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1434 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1435 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1436 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1437 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1438 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1439 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1440 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1441 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1442 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1443 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1444 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1445 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1446 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1447 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1448 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1449 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1450 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1451 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1452 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1453 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1454 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1455 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1456 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1457 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1458 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1459 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1460 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1461 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1462 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1463 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1464 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1465 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1466 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1467 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1468 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1469 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1470 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1471 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1472 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1473 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1474 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1475 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1476 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1477 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1478 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1479 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1480 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1481 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1482 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1483 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1484 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1485 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1486 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1487 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1488 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1489 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1490 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1491 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1492 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1493 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1494 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1495 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1496 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1497 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1498 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1499 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1500 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1501 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1502 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1503 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1504 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1505 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1506 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1507 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1508 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1509 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1510 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1511 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1512 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1513 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1514 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1515 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1516 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1517 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1518 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1519 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1520 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1521 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1522 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1523 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1524 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1525 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1526 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1527 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1528 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1529 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1530 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1531 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1532 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1533 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1534 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1535 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1536 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1537 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1538 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1539 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1540 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1541 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1542 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1543 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1544 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1545 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1546 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1547 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1548 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1549 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1550 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1551 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1552 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1553 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1554 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1555 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1556 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1557 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1558 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1559 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1560 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1561 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1562 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1563 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1564 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1565 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1566 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1567 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1568 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1569 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1570 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1571 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1572 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1573 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1574 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1575 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1576 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1577 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1578 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1579 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1580 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1581 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1582 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1583 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1584 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1585 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1586 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1587 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1588 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1589 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1590 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1591 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1592 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1593 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1594 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1595 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1596 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1597 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1598 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1599 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-H	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1600 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1601 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1602 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1603 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1604 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1605 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1606 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1607 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1608 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1609 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1610 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1611 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1612 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1613 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1614 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1615 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1616 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1617 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1618 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1619 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1620 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1621 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1622 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1623 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1624 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1625 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1626 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1627 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1628 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1629 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1630 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1631 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1632 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1633 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1634 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1635 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1636 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1637 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1638 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1639 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1640 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1641 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1642 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1643 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1644 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1645 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1646 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1647 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1648 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1649 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1650 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1651 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1652 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1653 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1654 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1655 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1656 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1657 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1658 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1659 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1660 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1661 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1662 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1663 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1664 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1665 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1666 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1667 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1668 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1669 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1670 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1671 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1672 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1673 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1674 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1675 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1676 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1677 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1678 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1679 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1680 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1681 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1682 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1683 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1684 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1685 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1686 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1687 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1688 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1689 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-F	-N-	-C(H)-
1690 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1691 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1692 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1693 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1694 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1695 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1696 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1697 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1698 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1699 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-

Compound	R ₆	R ₁	R ₁ '	R ₁ ''	R ₁ '''	Y	Z
1700 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-
1701 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCF ₃	-N-
1702 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-
1703 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-N-
1704 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-F	-C(H)-
1705 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1706 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-C(H)-	-N-
1707 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-H	-N-	-C(H)-
1708 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1709 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1710 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-CH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1711 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1712 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1713 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCH ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1714 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1715 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-C(H)-	-N-
1716 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-OCF ₃	-N-	-C(H)-
1717 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-C(H)-
1718 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-C(H)-	-N-
1719 (IIa) or (IIb)	-CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₃	-OCH ₃	-NO ₂	-F	-N-	-C(H)-

The following are additional embodiments in connection with each of the Compounds 100(IIa) through 1719(IIa) or 1719(IIb), above: the compound has a -CH₃ at a position para to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -CF₃ at a position para to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -F at a position para to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -Cl at a position para to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -NO₂ at a position para to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -C(O)CH₃ at a position para to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -C(CH₃)₃ at a position para to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -CH(CH₃)₂ at a position para to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -OC(O)CH₃ at a position para to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -H at a position meta to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -CH₃ at a position meta to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -CF₃ at a position meta to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -F at a position meta to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -Cl at a position meta to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -NO₂ at a position meta to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -C(O)CH₃ at a position meta to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -C(CH₃)₃ at a position meta to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -CH(CH₃)₂ at a position meta to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -OC(O)CH₃ at a position meta to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -H at a position ortho to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -CH₃ at a position ortho to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -CF₃ at a position ortho to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -F at a position ortho to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -Cl at a position ortho to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a -NO₂ at a

position ortho to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a $-C(O)CH_3$ at a position ortho to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a $-C(CH_3)_3$ at a position ortho to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; the compound has a $-CH(CH_3)_2$ at a position ortho to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond; and the compound has a $-OC(O)CH_3$ at a position ortho to the 6-membered ring's point of attachment to the triple bond.

5.3 Definitions

As used herein, the terms used above having following meaning:

“(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl” means a saturated straight chain or branched non-cyclic hydrocarbon having from 1 to 10 carbon atoms. Representative saturated straight chain (C₁-C₁₀)alkyls include -methyl, -ethyl, -n-propyl, -n-butyl, -n-pentyl, -n-hexyl, -n-heptyl, -n-octyl, -n-nonyl, and -n-decyl. Representative saturated branched (C₁-C₁₀)alkyls include -isopropyl, -sec-butyl, -isobutyl, -tert-butyl, -isopentyl, -2-methylbutyl, -3-methylbutyl, -2,2-dimethylbutyl, -2,3-dimethylbutyl, -2-methylpentyl, -3-methylpentyl, -4-methylpentyl, -2-methylhexyl, -3-methylhexyl, -4-methylhexyl, -5-methylhexyl, -2,3-dimethylbutyl, -2,3-dimethylpentyl, -2,4-dimethylpentyl, -2,3-dimethylhexyl, -2,4-dimethylhexyl, -2,5-dimethylhexyl, -2,2-dimethylpentyl, -2,2-dimethylhexyl, -3,3-dimethylpentyl, -3,3-dimethylhexyl, -4,4-dimethylhexyl, -2-ethylpentyl, -3-ethylpentyl, -2-ethylhexyl, -3-ethylhexyl, -4-ethylhexyl, -2-methyl-2-ethylpentyl, -2-methyl-3-ethylpentyl, -2-methyl-4-ethylpentyl, -2-methyl-2-ethylhexyl, -2-methyl-3-ethylhexyl, -2-methyl-4-ethylhexyl, -2,2-diethylpentyl, -3,3-diethylhexyl, -2,2-diethylhexyl, -3,3-diethylhexyl and the like.

“(C₁-C₆)alkyl” means a saturated straight chain or branched non-cyclic hydrocarbon having from 1 to 6 carbon atoms. Representative saturated straight chain (C₁-C₆)alkyls include -methyl, -ethyl, -n-propyl, -n-butyl, -n-pentyl, and -n-hexyl. Representative saturated branched (C₁-C₆)alkyls include -isopropyl, -sec-butyl, -isobutyl, -tert-butyl, -isopentyl, -2-methylbutyl, -3-methylbutyl, -2,2-dimethylbutyl, -2,3-dimethylbutyl, -2-methylpentyl, -3-methylpentyl, -4-methylpentyl and the like.

“(C₁-C₄)alkyl” means a saturated straight chain or branched non-cyclic hydrocarbon having from 1 to 4 carbon atoms. Representative saturated straight chain

-(C₁-C₄)alkyls include -methyl, -ethyl, -n-propyl, and -n-butyl. Representative saturated branched -(C₁-C₄)alkyls include -isopropyl, -sec-butyl, -isobutyl, and -tert-butyl.

“(C₁-C₃)alkyl” means a saturated straight chain or branched non-cyclic hydrocarbon having from 1 to 3 carbon atoms. Representative saturated straight chain
5 -(C₁-C₃)alkyls include -methyl, -ethyl, and -n-propyl. A representative saturated branched -(C₁-C₃)alkyl is -isopropyl.

“(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl” means a straight chain or branched nonfrom 2 to 10 carbon atoms and including at least one carbon-carbon double bond. Representative straight chain and branched (C₂-C₁₀)alk1-pentenyl, -2-pentenyl, -3-methyl-1-butenyl,
10 -2-methyl-2-butenyl, -2,3-dimethyl-2-butenyl, -1-hexenyl, -2-hexenyl, -3-hexenyl, -1-heptenyl, -2-heptenyl, -3-heptenyl, -1-octenyl, -2-octenyl, -3-octenyl, -1-nonenyl, -2-nonenyl, -3-nonenyl, -1-decenyl, -2-decenyl, -3-decenyl and the like.

“(C₂-C₆)alkenyl” means a straight chain or branched non-cyclic hydrocarbon having from 2 to 6 carbon atoms and including at least one carbon-carbon
15 double bond. Representative straight chain and branched (C₂-C₆)alkenyls include -vinyl, -allyl, -1-butenyl, -2-butenyl, -isobutylene, -1-pentenyl, -2-pentenyl, -3-methyl-1-butenyl, -2-methyl-2-butenyl, -2,3-dimethyl-2-butenyl, -1-hexenyl, -2-hexenyl, -3-hexenyl and the like.

“(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl” means a straight chain or branched non-cyclic hydrocarbon having from 2 to 10 carbon atoms and including at least one carbon-carbon
20 triple bond. Representative straight chain and branched -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyls include -acetylenyl, -propynyl, -1-butyne, -2-butyne, -1-pentyne, -2-pentyne, -3-methyl-1-butyne, -4-pentyne, -1-hexynyl, -2-hexynyl, -5-hexynyl, -1-heptyne, -2-heptyne, -6-heptyne, -1-octynyl, -2-octynyl, -7-octynyl, -1-nonyne, -2-nonyne, -8-nonyne,
25 -1-decynyl, -2-decynyl, -9-decynyl and the like.

“(C₂-C₆)alkynyl” means a straight chain or branched non-cyclic hydrocarbon having from 2 to 6 carbon atoms and including at least one carbon-carbon triple bond. Representative straight chain and branched (C₂-C₆)alkynyls include
-acetylenyl, -propynyl, -1-butyne, -2-butyne, -1-pentyne, -2-pentyne, -3-methyl-1-
30 butyne, -4-pentyne, -1-hexynyl, -2-hexynyl, -5-hexynyl and the like.

“(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl” means a saturated cyclic hydrocarbon having from 3 to 10 carbon atoms. Representative (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyls include -cyclopropyl,

-cyclobutyl, -cyclopentyl, -cyclohexyl, -cycloheptyl, -cyclooctyl, -cyclononyl, and -cyclodecyl.

“(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl” means a saturated cyclic hydrocarbon having from 3 to 8 carbon atoms. Representative (C₃-C₈)cycloalkyls include -cyclopropyl, -cyclobutyl, 5 -cyclopentyl, -cyclohexyl, -cycloheptyl, and -cyclooctyl.

“(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl” means a bi-cyclic hydrocarbon ring system having from 8 to 14 carbon atoms and at least one saturated cyclic alkyl ring. Representative -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyls include -indanyl, -1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthyl, -5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthyl, -perhydronaphthyl and the like.

10 “-(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl” means a tri-cyclic hydrocarbon ring system having from 8 to 14 carbon atoms and at least one saturated ring. Representative -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyls include -pyrenyl, -1,2,3,4-tetrahydroanthracenyl, -perhydroanthracenyl, -aceanthrene, -1,2,3,4-tetrahydropenanthenyl, -5,6,7,8-tetrahydrophenanthrenyl, -perhydrophenanthrenyl and the like.

15 “-(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl” means a cyclic non-aromatic hydrocarbon having at least one carbon-carbon double bond in the cyclic system and from 5 to 10 carbon atoms. Representative (C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyls include -cyclopentenyl, -cyclopentadienyl, -cyclohexenyl, -cyclohexadienyl, -cycloheptenyl, -cycloheptadienyl, -cycloheptatrienyl, -cyclooctenyl, -cyclooctadienyl, -cyclooctatrienyl, -cyclooctatetraenyl, -cyclononenyl, 20 -cyclononadienyl, -cyclodecenyl, -cyclodecadienyl and the like.

“(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl” means a cyclic non-aromatic hydrocarbon having at least one carbon-carbon double bond in the cyclic system and from 5 to 8 carbon atoms. Representative (C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyls include -cyclopentenyl, -cyclopentadienyl, -cyclohexenyl, -cyclohexadienyl, -cycloheptenyl, -cycloheptadienyl, -cycloheptatrienyl, 25 -cyclooctenyl, -cyclooctadienyl, -cyclooctatrienyl, -cyclooctatetraenyl and the like.

“(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl” means a bi-cyclic hydrocarbon ring system having at least one carbon-carbon double bond in each ring and from 8 to 14 carbon atoms. Representative -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyls include -indenyl, -pentalenyl, -naphthalenyl, -azulenyl, -heptalenyl, -1,2,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalenyl and the like.

30 “-(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl” means a tri-cyclic hydrocarbon ring system having at least one carbon-carbon double bond in each ring and from 8 to 14 carbon atoms. Representative -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyls include -anthracenyl, -phenanthrenyl, -phenalenyl, -acenaphthalenyl, -as-indacenyl, -s-indacenyl and the like.

- “(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl” means an aromatic heterocycle ring of 5 to 10 members, including both mono- and bicyclic ring systems, where at least one carbon atom of one or both of the rings is replaced with a heteroatom independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, and sulfur. One or both of the (5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl’s rings contain at least one carbon atom. Representative (5- to 10-membered)heteroaryls include pyridyl, furyl, benzofuranyl, thiophenyl, benzothiophenyl, quinolinyl, pyrrolyl, indolyl, oxazolyl, benzoxazolyl, imidazolyl, benzimidazolyl, thiazolyl, benzothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, isothiazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyrazinyl, triazinyl, cinnolinyl, phthalazinyl, quinazolinyl and the like.
- “(3- to 7-membered)heterocycle” or “(3- to 7-membered)heterocyclo” means a 3- to 7-membered monocyclic heterocyclic ring which is either saturated, unsaturated, non-aromatic or aromatic. A 3- or a 4-membered (3- to 7-membered)heterocycle can contain up to 3 heteroatoms, a 5-membered (3- to 7-membered)heterocycle can contain up to 4 heteroatoms, a 6-membered (3- to 7-membered)heterocycle can contain up to 6 heteroatoms, and a 7-membered (3- to 7-membered)heterocycle can contain up to 7 heteroatoms. Each heteroatom is independently selected from nitrogen, which can be quaternized; oxygen; and sulfur, including sulfoxide and sulfone. The (3- to 7-membered)heterocycle can be attached via any heteroatom or carbon atom. Representative (3- to 7-membered)heterocycles include pyridyl, furyl, thiophenyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, imidazolyl, thiazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, isothiazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyrazinyl, triazinyl, morpholinyl, pyrrolidinonyl, pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, piperazinyl, hydantoinyl, valerolactamyl, oxiranyl, oxetanyl, tetrahydrofuranyl, tetrahydropyranyl, tetrahydropyrindinyl, tetrahydropyrimidinyl, tetrahydrothiophenyl, tetrahydrothiopyranyl and the like.
- “(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle” or “(3- to 5-membered)heterocyclo” means a 3- to 5-membered monocyclic heterocyclic ring which is either saturated, unsaturated, non-aromatic or aromatic. A 3- or 4-membered (3- to 5-membered)heterocycle can contain up to 3 heteroatoms and a 5-membered (3- to 5-membered)heterocycle can contain up to 4 heteroatoms. Each heteroatom is independently selected from nitrogen, which can be quaternized; oxygen; and sulfur, including sulfoxide and sulfone. The (3- to 5-membered)heterocycle can be attached via any heteroatom or carbon atom. Representative (3- to 5-membered)heterocycles include furyl, thiophenyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, imidazolyl, thiazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl,

isothiazolyl, triazinyl, pyrrolidinonyl, pyrrolidinyl, hydantoinyl, oxiranyl, oxetanyl, tetrahydrofuranyl, tetrahydrothiophenyl and the like.

“(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle” or “-(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocyclo” means a 7- to 10-membered bicyclic, heterocyclic ring having a saturated, unsaturated, non-aromatic or aromatic group. A -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle contains from 1 to 4 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, which can be quaternized; oxygen; and sulfur, including sulfoxide and sulfone. The (7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle can be attached via any heteroatom or carbon atom. Representative -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycles include -quinolinyl, -isoquinolinyl, -chromonyl, -coumarinyl, -indolyl, -indolizinyll, -benzo[b]furanyl, -benzo[b]thiophenyl, -indazolyl, -purinyl, -4H-quinolizinyll, -isoquinolyl, -quinolyl, -phthalazinyl, -naphthyridinyl, -carbazolyl, - β -carbolinyl, 1,3-benzodioxole and the like.

“(C₁₄)aryl” means a 14-membered aromatic carbocyclic moiety such as anthryl and phenanthryl.

“-CH₂(halo)” means a methyl group wherein one of the hydrogens of the methyl group has been replaced with a halogen. Representative -CH₂(halo) groups include -CH₂F, -CH₂Cl, -CH₂Br and -CH₂I.

“-CH(halo)₂” means a methyl group wherein two of the hydrogens of the methyl group have been replaced with a halogen. Representative -CH(halo)₂ groups include -CHF₂, -CHCl₂, -CHBr₂, CHBrCl, CHClI and -CHI₂.

“-C(halo)₃” means a methyl group wherein each of the hydrogens of the methyl group has been replaced with a halogen. Representative -C(halo)₃ groups include -CF₃, -CF₂Cl, -CCl₃, -CBr₃, -CFBr₂ and -CI₃.

“-Halogen” or “-halo” means -F, -Cl, -Br or -I.

The term “animal,” includes, but is not limited to, a cow, monkey, horse, sheep, pig, chicken, turkey, quail, cat, dog, mouse, rat, rabbit, guinea pig and human.

The phrase “pharmaceutically acceptable salt,” as used herein, is a salt formed from an acid and a basic nitrogen group of one of the Piperazine Compounds. Illustrative salts include, but are not limited, to sulfate, citrate, acetate, oxalate, chloride, bromide, iodide, nitrate, bisulfate, phosphate, acid phosphate, isonicotinate, lactate, salicylate, acid citrate, tartrate, oleate, tannate, pantothenate, bitartrate, ascorbate, succinate, maleate, gentisinate, fumarate, gluconate, glucuronate, saccharate, formate,

benzoate, glutamate, methanesulfonate, ethanesulfonate, benzenesulfonate, *p*-toluenesulfonate and pamoate (*i.e.*, 1,1'-methylene-bis-(2-hydroxy-3-naphthoate)) salts. The term "pharmaceutically acceptable salt" also refers to a salt prepared from a Piperazine Compound having an acidic functional group, such as a carboxylic acid functional group, and a pharmaceutically acceptable inorganic or organic base. Suitable bases include, but are not limited to, hydroxides of alkali metals such as sodium, potassium, and lithium; hydroxides of alkaline earth metal such as calcium and magnesium; hydroxides of other metals, such as aluminum and zinc; ammonia and organic amines, such as unsubstituted or hydroxy-substituted mono-, di- or trialkylamines; dicyclohexylamine; tributyl amine; pyridine; N-methyl-N-ethylamine; diethylamine; triethylamine; mono-, bis- or tris-(2-hydroxy-lower alkyl amines), such as mono-, bis- or tris-(2-hydroxyethyl)amine, 2-hydroxy-tert-butylamine or tris-(hydroxymethyl)methylamine, N,N-di-lower alkyl-N-(hydroxy lower alkyl)-amines, such as N,N-dimethyl-N-(2-hydroxyethyl)amine or tri-(2-hydroxyethyl)amine; N-methyl-D-glucamine; and amino acids such as arginine, lysine and the like.

The phrase "effective amount" when used in connection with a Piperazine Compound means an amount effective for: (a) treating or preventing a Condition; or (b) inhibiting mGluR5 or mGluR1 function in a cell.

The phrase "effective amount" when used in connection with another therapeutic agent means an amount for providing the therapeutic effect of the therapeutic agent.

When a first group is "substituted with one or more" second groups, each of one or more of the first group's hydrogen atoms is replaced with a second group.

In one embodiment, a first group is substituted with up to three second groups.

In another embodiment, a first group is substituted with one or two second groups.

In another embodiment, a first group is substituted with only one second group.

The term "UI" means urinary incontinence.

The term "ALS" means amyotrophic lateral sclerosis.

The phrase "treatment of" and "treating" includes the amelioration or cessation a Condition or a symptom thereof.

The phrase "prevention of" and "preventing" includes the avoidance of the onset of a Condition or a symptom thereof.

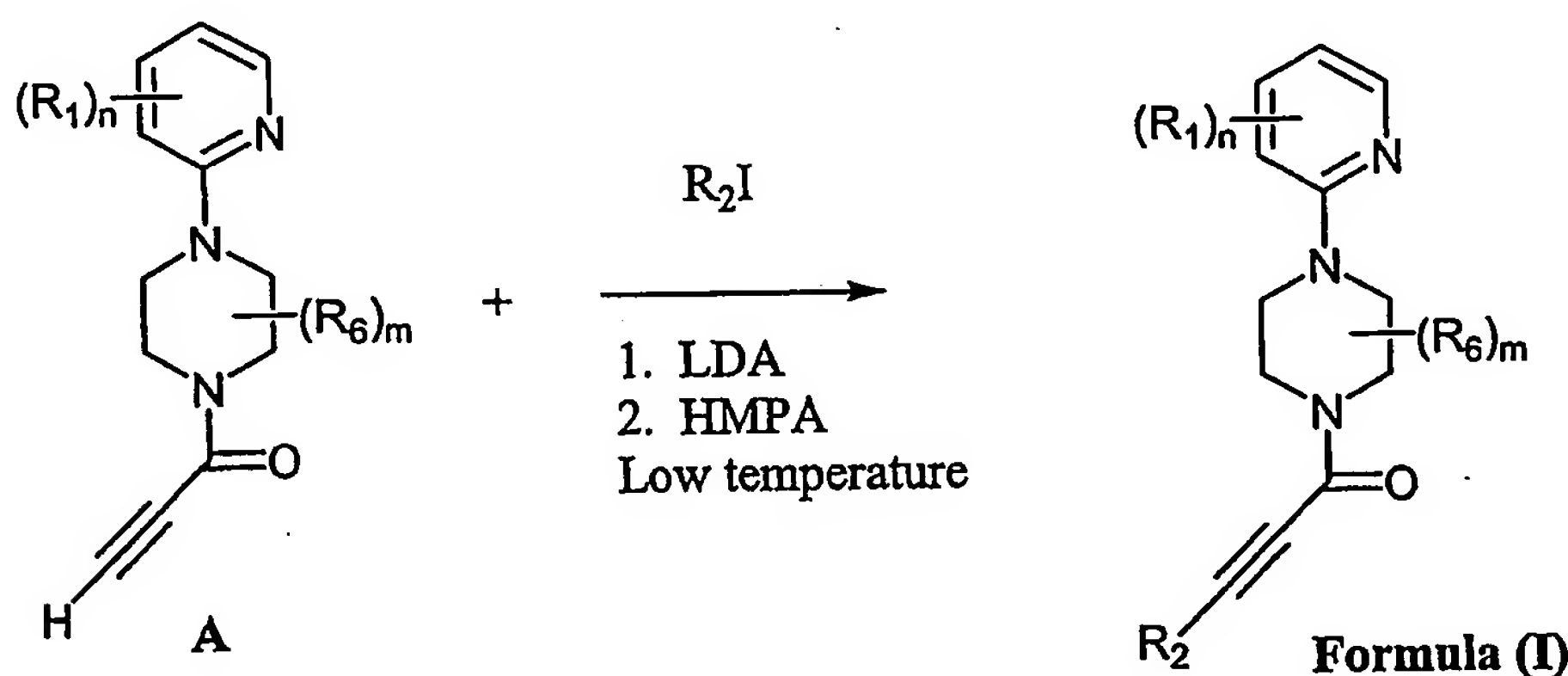
5.4 Methods for Making the Piperazine Compounds

The Piperazine Compounds can be made using conventional organic syntheses and/or by the following illustrative methods.

Piperazine Compounds can be obtained by reacting a compound of formula A with an alkyl iodide, R_2I , at low temperature, e.g., about 0°C to about -78°C , in the presence of lithium diisopropylamide ("LDA") in hexamethylphosphoramide ("HMPA") as shown below in Scheme A:

10

Scheme A

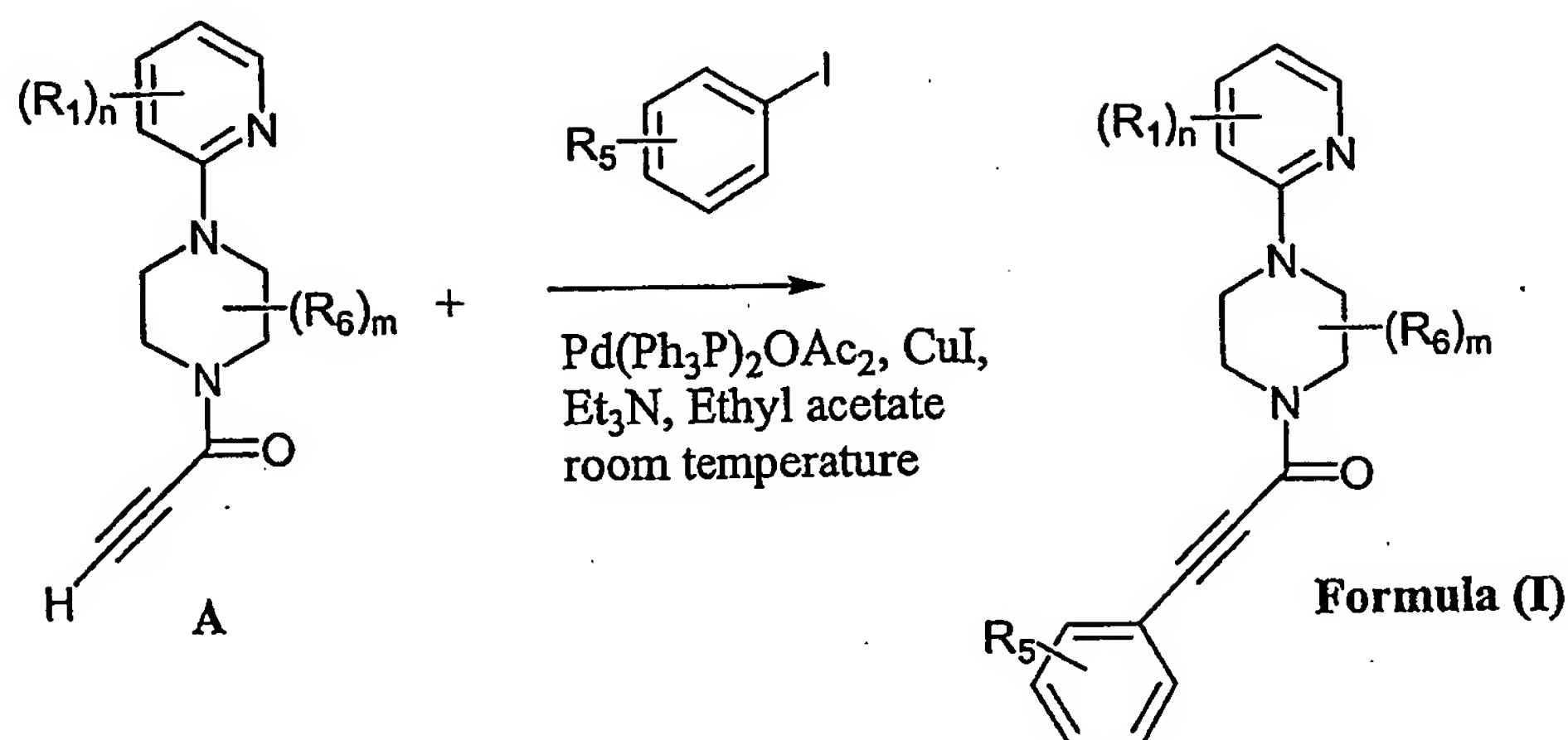


A representative procedure for coupling a terminal acetylene with an alkyl iodide is provided in G.M. Strunz et al., *Can. J. Chem.* 419-432 (1996).

Piperazine Compounds can also be obtained by reacting a compound of formula A with an aryl iodide at room temperature in ethyl acetate in the presence of $\text{Pd}(\text{Ph}_3\text{P})_2\text{OAc}_2$, CuI , and Et_3N , as shown below in Scheme B:

15

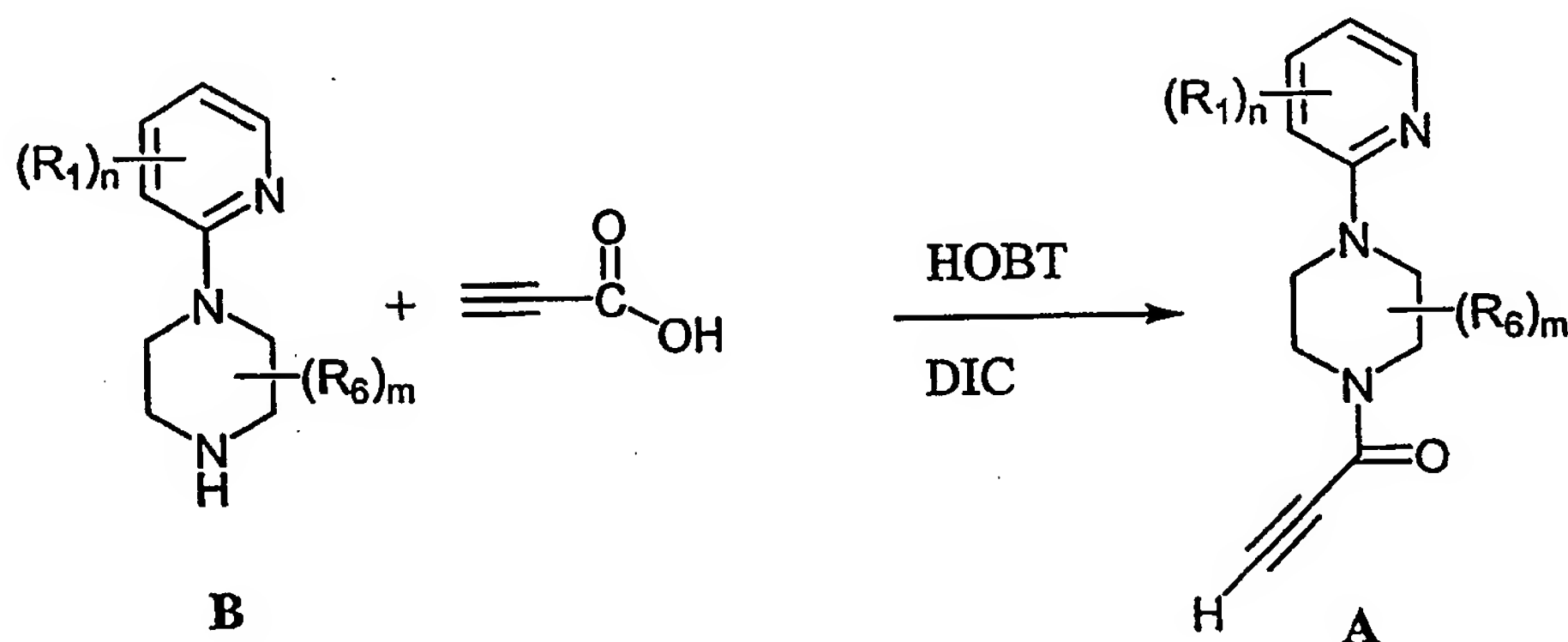
Scheme B



A representative procedure for coupling a terminal acetylene with an aryl iodide is provided in L.A. Hay et al., *J. Org. Chem.* 5050-5058 (1998).

The compound of formula A can be prepared by reacting a compound of
 5 formula B with propynoic acid in the presence of 1-hydroxybenzotriazolehydrate ("HOBT") and 1,3-diisopropylcarbodiimide ("DIC") as shown below in Scheme C:

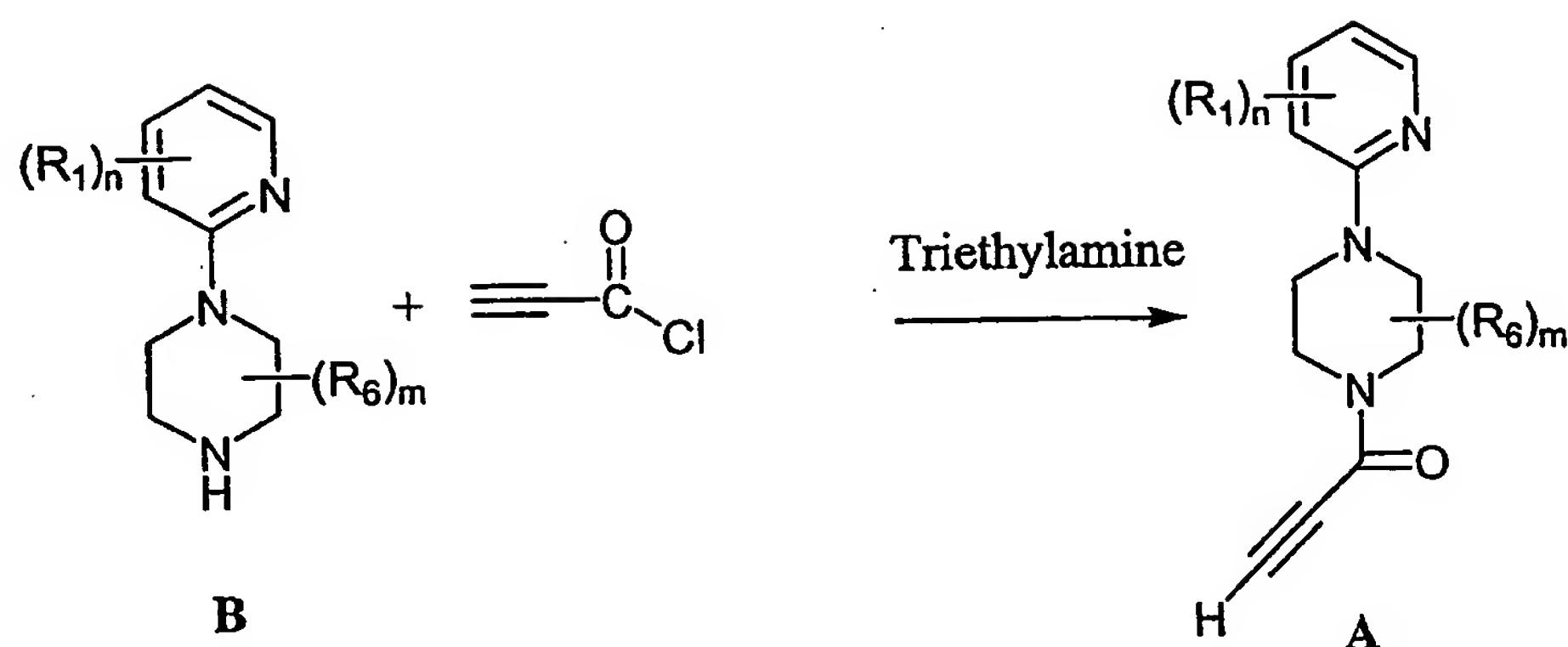
Scheme C



A representative procedure for coupling a carboxylic acid with an amine
 10 is provided in F.M. Martin et al., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2887-2892 (1999).

The compound of formula A can also be prepared by reacting a compound of formula B with propynoyl chloride in the presence of tertiary amine, such as triethylamine, as shown below in Scheme D:

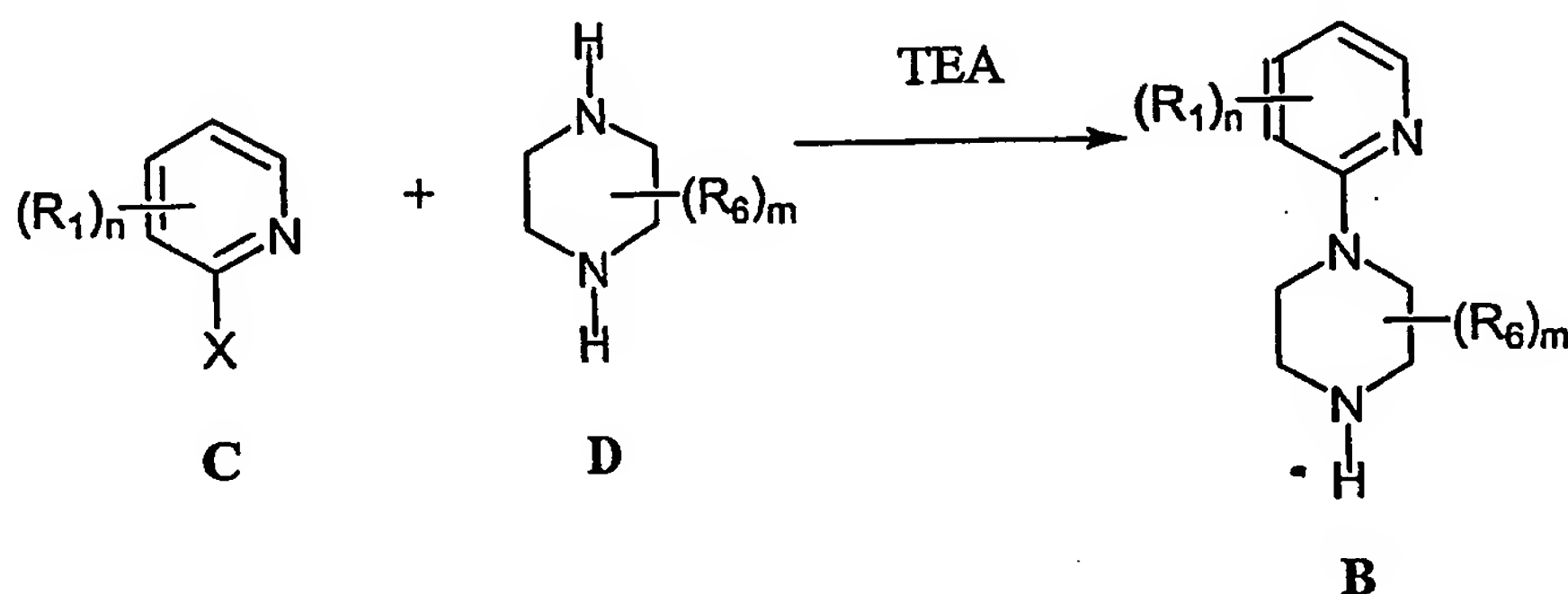
Scheme D



A representative procedure for coupling an acid chloride with an amine is provided in T.R. Herrin et al., *J. Med. Chem.* 1216-1223 (1975).

The compound of formula B can be prepared by reacting a 2-halo-
 5 substituted pyridine of formula C with piperazine D in chloroform, in the presence of
 5 triethylamine (TEA), at a temperature of 50°C as shown below in Scheme E:

Scheme E



wherein X is I, Br, Cl, or F.

10 A representative procedure for reacting a 2-halo-piperidine with piperazine is provided in E. J. Jacobsen et al., *J. Med. Chem.* 1145-1151 (1990).

The substituted 2-halo-pyridines C are commercially available or can be prepared by methods well known to those skilled in the art.

15 Piperazine Compounds containing R_2 groups other than the R_2 groups exemplified in Schemes A through D can be prepared using analogous methods.

Certain Piperazine Compounds may have asymmetric centers and therefore exist in different enantiomeric and diastereomeric forms. A Piperazine

Compound can be in the form of an optical isomer or a diastereomer. Accordingly, the invention encompasses Piperazine Compounds and their uses as described herein in the form of their optical isomers, diastereomers and mixtures thereof, including a racemic mixture.

5 In addition, one or more hydrogen, carbon or other atoms of a Piperazine Compound can be replaced by an isotope of the hydrogen, carbon or other atoms. Such compounds, which are encompassed by the present invention, are useful as research and diagnostic tools in metabolism pharmacokinetic studies and in binding assays.

5.5 Therapeutic Uses of the Piperazine Compounds

10 In accordance with the invention, the Piperazine Compounds are administered to an animal in need of treatment or prevention of a Condition.

 In one embodiment, an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound can be used to treat or prevent any condition treatable or preventable by inhibiting mGluR5. Examples of conditions that are treatable or preventable by inhibiting mGluR5 include, 15 but are not limited to, pain, an addictive disorder, Parkinson's disease, parkinsonism, anxiety, a pruritic condition, and psychosis.

 In another embodiment, an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound can be used to treat or prevent any condition treatable or preventable by inhibiting mGluR1. Examples of conditions that are treatable or preventable by inhibiting mGluR1 20 include, but are not limited to, pain, UI, an addictive disorder, Parkinson's disease, parkinsonism, anxiety, epilepsy, a seizure, stroke, a pruritic condition, psychosis, a cognitive disorder, a memory deficit, restricted brain function, Huntington's chorea, ALS, dementia, retinopathy, a muscle spasm, a migraine, vomiting, dyskinesia and depression.

25 The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent acute or chronic pain. Examples of pain treatable or preventable using the Piperazine Compounds include, but are not limited to, cancer pain, central pain, labor pain, myocardial infarction pain, pancreatic pain, colic pain, post-operative pain, headache pain, muscle pain, pain associated with intensive care, arthritic pain, neuropathic pain, 30 and pain associated with a periodontal disease, including gingivitis and periodontitis.

 The Piperazine Compounds can also be used for inhibiting, preventing, or treating pain associated with inflammation or with an inflammatory disease in an animal.

The pain to be inhibited, treated or prevented may be associated with inflammation associated with an inflammatory disease, which can arise where there is an inflammation of the body tissue, and which can be a local inflammatory response and/or a systemic inflammation. For example, the Piperazine Compounds can be used to inhibit, treat, or prevent pain associated with inflammatory diseases including, but not limited to: organ transplant rejection; reoxygenation injury resulting from organ transplantation (see *Grupp et al., J. Mol. Cell Cardiol.* 31:297-303 (1999)) including, but not limited to, transplantation of the heart, lung, liver, or kidney; chronic inflammatory diseases of the joints, including arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, osteoarthritis and bone diseases associated with increased bone resorption; inflammatory lung diseases, such as asthma, adult respiratory distress syndrome, and chronic obstructive airway disease; inflammatory diseases of the eye, including corneal dystrophy, trachoma, onchocerciasis, uveitis, sympathetic ophthalmitis and endophthalmitis; chronic inflammatory diseases of the gum, including gingivitis and periodontitis; tuberculosis; leprosy; inflammatory diseases of the kidney, including uremic complications, glomerulonephritis and nephrosis; inflammatory diseases of the skin, including sclerodermatitis, psoriasis and eczema; inflammatory diseases of the central nervous system, including chronic demyelinating diseases of the nervous system, multiple sclerosis, AIDS-related neurodegeneration and Alzheimer's disease, infectious meningitis, encephalomyelitis, Parkinson's disease, Huntington's disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and viral or autoimmune encephalitis; autoimmune diseases, including Type I and Type II diabetes mellitus; diabetic complications, including, but not limited to, diabetic cataract, glaucoma, retinopathy, nephropathy (such as microalbuminuria and progressive diabetic nephropathy), polyneuropathy, mononeuropathies, autonomic neuropathy, gangrene of the feet, atherosclerotic coronary arterial disease, peripheral arterial disease, nonketotic hyperglycemic-hyperosmolar coma, foot ulcers, joint problems, and a skin or mucous membrane complication (such as an infection, a shin spot, a candidal infection or necrobiosis lipoidica diabetorum); immune-complex vasculitis, and systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE); inflammatory diseases of the heart, such as cardiomyopathy, ischemic heart disease hypercholesterolemia, and atherosclerosis; as well as various other diseases that can have significant inflammatory components, including preeclampsia, chronic liver failure, brain and spinal cord trauma, and cancer. The Piperazine Compounds can also be used for inhibiting, treating, or preventing pain

associated with inflammatory disease that can, for example, be a systemic inflammation of the body, exemplified by gram-positive or gram negative shock, hemorrhagic or anaphylactic shock, or shock induced by cancer chemotherapy in response to pro-inflammatory cytokines, e.g., shock associated with pro-inflammatory cytokines. Such
5 shock can be induced, e.g., by a chemotherapeutic agent that is administered as a treatment for cancer.

The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent UI. Examples of UI treatable or preventable using the Piperazine Compounds include, but are not limited to, urge incontinence, stress incontinence, overflow incontinence, neurogenic
10 incontinence, and total incontinence.

The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent an addictive disorder, including but not limited to, an eating disorder, an impulse-control disorder, an alcohol-related disorder, a nicotine-related disorder, an amphetamine-related disorder, a cannabis-related disorder, a cocaine-related disorder, an hallucinogen-related disorder, an
15 inhalant-related disorders, and an opioid-related disorder, all of which are further sub-classified as listed below.

Eating disorders include, but are not limited to, Bulimia Nervosa, Nonpurging Type; Bulimia Nervosa, Purging Type; Anorexia; and Eating Disorder not otherwise specified (NOS).

20 Impulse control disorders include, but are not limited to, Intermittent Explosive Disorder, Kleptomania, Pyromania, Pathological Gambling, Trichotillomania, and Impulse Control Disorder not otherwise specified (NOS).

Alcohol-related disorders include, but are not limited to, Alcohol-Induced Psychotic Disorder with delusions, Alcohol Abuse, Alcohol Intoxication, Alcohol
25 Withdrawal, Alcohol Intoxication Delirium, Alcohol Withdrawal Delirium, Alcohol-Induced Persisting Dementia, Alcohol-Induced Persisting Amnestic Disorder, Alcohol Dependence, Alcohol-Induced Psychotic Disorder with hallucinations, Alcohol-Induced Mood Disorder, Alcohol-Induced Anxiety Disorder, Alcohol-Induced Sexual Dysfunction, Alcohol-Induced Sleep Disorder, Alcohol-Related Disorder not
30 otherwise specified (NOS), Alcohol Intoxication, and Alcohol Withdrawal.

Nicotine-related disorders include, but are not limited to, Nicotine Dependence, Nicotine Withdrawal, and Nicotine-Related Disorder not otherwise specified (NOS).

Amphetamine-related disorders include, but are not limited to, Amphetamine Dependence, Amphetamine Abuse, Amphetamine Intoxication, Amphetamine Withdrawal, Amphetamine Intoxication Delirium, Amphetamine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with delusions, Amphetamine-Induced Psychotic Disorders with hallucinations, Amphetamine-Induced Mood Disorder, Amphetamine-Induced Anxiety Disorder, Amphetamine-Induced Sexual Dysfunction, Amphetamine-Induced Sleep Disorder, and Amphetamine Related Disorder not otherwise specified (NOS).

Cannabis-related disorders include, but are not limited to, Cannabis Dependence, Cannabis Abuse, Cannabis Intoxication, Cannabis Intoxication Delirium, Cannabis-Induced Psychotic Disorder with delusions, Cannabis-Induced Psychotic Disorder with hallucinations, Cannabis-Induced Anxiety Disorder, and Cannabis Related Disorder not otherwise specified (NOS).

Cocaine-related disorders include, but are not limited to, Cocaine Dependence, Cocaine Abuse, Cocaine Intoxication, Cocaine Withdrawal, Cocaine Intoxication Delirium, Cocaine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with delusions, Cocaine-Induced Psychotic Disorders with hallucinations, Cocaine-Induced Mood Disorder, Cocaine-Induced Anxiety Disorder, Cocaine-Induced Sexual Dysfunction, Cocaine-Induced Sleep Disorder, and Cocaine Related Disorder not otherwise specified (NOS).

Hallucinogen-related disorders include, but are not limited to, Hallucinogen Dependence, Hallucinogen Abuse, Hallucinogen Intoxication, Hallucinogen Withdrawal, Hallucinogen Intoxication Delirium, Hallucinogen-Induced Psychotic Disorder with delusions, Hallucinogen-Induced Psychotic Disorders with hallucinations, Hallucinogen-Induced Mood Disorder, Hallucinogen-Induced Anxiety Disorder, Hallucinogen-Induced Sexual Dysfunction, Hallucinogen-Induced Sleep Disorder, Hallucinogen Persisting Perception Disorder (Flashbacks), and Hallucinogen Related Disorder not otherwise specified (NOS).

Inhalant-related disorders include, but are not limited to, Inhalant Dependence, Inhalant Abuse, Inhalant Intoxication, Inhalant Intoxication Delirium, Inhalant-Induced Psychotic Disorder with delusions, Inhalant-Induced Psychotic Disorder with hallucinations, Inhalant-Induced Anxiety Disorder, and Inhalant Related Disorder not otherwise specified (NOS).

Opioid-related disorders include, but are not limited to, Opioid Dependence, Opioid Abuse, Opioid Intoxication, Opioid Intoxication Delirium, Opioid-Induced Psychotic Disorder with delusions, Opioid-Induced Psychotic Disorder with hallucinations, Opioid-Induced Anxiety Disorder, Opioid Withdrawal, and Opioid
5 Related Disorder not otherwise specified (NOS).

The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent Parkinson's disease and parkinsonism and the symptoms associated with Parkinson's disease and parkinsonism, including but not limited to, bradykinesia, muscular rigidity, resting tremor, and impairment of postural balance.

10 The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent generalized anxiety or severe anxiety and the symptoms associated with anxiety, including but not limited to, restlessness, tension, tachycardia, dyspnea, depression including chronic "neurotic" depression, panic disorder, agoraphobia and other specific phobias, eating disorders, and personality disorders.

15 The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent epilepsy, including but not limited to, partial epilepsy, generalized epilepsy, and the symptoms associated with epilepsy, including but not limited to, simple partial seizures, jacksonian seizures, complex partial (psychomotor) seizures, convulsive seizures (grand mal or tonic-clonic seizures), petit mal (absence) seizures, and status epilepticus.

20 The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent a seizure, including but not limited to, infantile spasms, febrile seizures, and epileptic seizures.

The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent strokes, including but not limited to, ischemic strokes and hemorrhagic strokes.

25 The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent a pruritic condition, including but not limited to, pruritus caused by dry skin, scabies, dermatitis, herpetiformis, atopic dermatitis, *pruritus vulvae et ani*, malaria, insect bites, pediculosis, contact dermatitis, drug reactions, urticaria, urticarial eruptions of pregnancy, psoriasis, lichen planus, lichen simplex chronicus, exfoliative dermatitis, folliculitis, bullous pemphigoid, or fiberglass dermatitis.

30 The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent psychosis, including but not limited to, schizophrenia, including paranoid schizophrenia, hebephrenic or disorganized schizophrenia, catatonic schizophrenia, undifferentiated schizophrenia, negative or deficit subtype schizophrenia, and non-deficit schizophrenia;

a delusional disorder, including erotomanic subtype delusional disorder, grandiose subtype delusional disorder, jealous subtype delusional disorder, persecutory subtype delusional disorder, and somatic subtype delusional disorder; and brief psychosis.

5 The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent a cognitive disorder, including but not limited to, delirium and dementia such as multi-infarct dementia, dementia pugilistica, dementia caused by AIDS, and dementia caused by Alzheimer's disease.

The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent a memory deficiency, including but not limited to, dissociative amnesia and dissociative fugue.

10 The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent restricted brain function, including but not limited to, that caused by surgery or an organ transplant, restricted blood supply to the brain, a spinal cord injury, a head injury, hypoxia, cardiac arrest, or hypoglycemia.

15 The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent Huntington's chorea.

The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent ALS.

20 The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent retinopathy, including but not limited to, arteriosclerotic retinopathy, diabetic arteriosclerotic retinopathy, hypertensive retinopathy, non-proliferative retinopathy, and proliferative retinopathy.

The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent a muscle spasm.

The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent a migraine.

25 The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent vomiting, including but not limited to, nausea vomiting, dry vomiting (retching), and regurgitation.

The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent dyskinesia, including but not limited to, tardive dyskinesia and biliary dyskinesia.

The Piperazine Compounds can be used to treat or prevent depression, including but not limited to, major depression and bipolar disorder.

30 Without wishing to be bound by theory, Applicants believe that the Piperazine Compounds are antagonists for mGluR5.

The invention also relates to methods for inhibiting mGluR5 function in a cell comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing mGluR5 with an amount of a

Piperazine Compound effective to inhibit mGluR5 function in the cell. This method can be used *in vitro*, for example, as an assay to select cells that express mGluR5 and, accordingly, are useful as part of an assay to select compounds useful for treating or preventing pain, an addictive disorder, Parkinson's disease, parkinsonism, anxiety, a pruritic condition or psychosis. The method is also useful for inhibiting mGluR5 function in a cell *in vivo*, in an animal, a human in one embodiment, by contacting a cell, in an animal, with an amount of a Piperazine Compound effective to inhibit mGluR5 function in the cell. In one embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing pain in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing an addictive disorder in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing Parkinson's disease in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing parkinsonism in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing anxiety in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing a pruritic condition in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing psychosis in an animal in need thereof. Examples of cells capable of expressing mGluR5 are neuronal and glial cells of the central nervous system, particularly the brain, especially in the nucleus accumbens. Methods for assaying cells that express mGluR5 are well known in the art.

Without wishing to be bound by theory, Applicants believe that the Piperazine Compounds are antagonists for mGluR1.

The invention also relates to methods for inhibiting mGluR1 function in a cell comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing mGluR1 with an amount of a Piperazine Compound effective to inhibit mGluR1 function in the cell. This method can be used *in vitro*, for example, as an assay to select cells that express mGluR1 and, accordingly, are useful as part of an assay to select compounds useful for treating or preventing pain, UI, an addictive disorder, Parkinson's disease, parkinsonism, anxiety, epilepsy, a seizure, stroke, a pruritic condition, psychosis, a cognitive disorder, a memory deficit, restricted brain function, Huntington's chorea, ALS, dementia, retinopathy, a muscle spasm, a migraine, vomiting, dyskinesia or depression. The method is also useful for inhibiting mGluR1 function in a cell *in vivo*, in an animal, a human in one embodiment, by contacting a cell, in an animal, with an amount of a

Piperazine Compound effective to inhibit mGluR1 function in the cell. In one embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing pain in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing UI in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing an addictive disorder in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing Parkinson's disease in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing parkinsonism in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing anxiety in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing epilepsy in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing a seizure in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing stroke in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing a pruritic condition in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing psychosis in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing a cognitive disorder in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing a memory deficit in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing restricted brain function in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing Huntington's chorea in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing ALS in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing dementia in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing retinopathy in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing a muscle spasm in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing a migraine in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing vomiting in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing dyskinesia in an animal in need thereof. In another embodiment, the method is useful for treating or preventing depression in an animal in need thereof.

Examples of cells capable of expressing mGluR1 include, but are not limited to, cerebellar Purkinje neuron cells, Purkinje cell bodies (punctate), cells of spine(s) of the cerebellum; neurons and neurophil cells of olfactory-bulb glomeruli; cells of the superficial layer of the cerebral cortex; hippocampus cells; thalamus cells; superior colliculus cells; and spinal trigeminal nucleus cells. Methods for assaying cells that express mGluR1 are well known in the art.

5.6 Therapeutic/Prophylactic Administration and Compositions of the Invention

Due to their activity, the Piperazine Compounds are advantageously useful in veterinary and human medicine. As described above, the Piperazine Compounds are useful for treating or preventing a Condition in an animal in need thereof.

When administered to an animal, the Piperazine Compounds are administered as a component of a composition that comprises a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient. The present compositions, which comprise a Piperazine Compound, can be administered orally. The Piperazine Compounds of the invention can also be administered by any other convenient route, for example, by infusion or bolus injection, by absorption through epithelial or mucocutaneous linings (*e.g.*, oral, rectal, and intestinal mucosa, *etc.*) and can be administered together with another biologically active agent. Administration can be systemic or local. Various delivery systems are known, *e.g.*, encapsulation in liposomes, microparticles, microcapsules, capsules, *etc.*, and can be used to administer the Piperazine Compound.

Methods of administration include, but are not limited to, intradermal, intramuscular, intraperitoneal, intravenous, subcutaneous, intranasal, epidural, oral, sublingual, intracerebral, intravaginal, transdermal, rectal, by inhalation, or topical, particularly to the ears, nose, eyes, or skin. The mode of administration is left to the discretion of the practitioner. In most instances, administration will result in the release of the Piperazine Compounds into the bloodstream.

In specific embodiments, it can be desirable to administer the Piperazine Compounds locally. This can be achieved, for example, and not by way of limitation, by local infusion during surgery, topical application, *e.g.*, in conjunction with a wound dressing after surgery, by injection, by means of a catheter, by means of a suppository or

enema, or by means of an implant, said implant being of a porous, non-porous, or gelatinous material, including membranes, such as sialastic membranes, or fibers.

In certain embodiments, it can be desirable to introduce the Piperazine Compounds into the central nervous system or gastrointestinal tract by any suitable route, including intraventricular, intrathecal, and epidural injection, and enema. Intraventricular injection can be facilitated by an intraventricular catheter, for example, attached to a reservoir, such as an Ommaya reservoir.

Pulmonary administration can also be employed, e.g., by use of an inhaler or nebulizer, and formulation with an aerosolizing agent, or via perfusion in a fluorocarbon or synthetic pulmonary surfactant. In certain embodiments, the Piperazine Compounds can be formulated as a suppository, with traditional binders and excipients such as triglycerides.

In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compounds can be delivered in a vesicle, in particular a liposome (see Langer, *Science* 249:1527-1533 (1990) and Treat *et al.*, *Liposomes in the Therapy of Infectious Disease and Cancer* 317-327 and 353-365 (1989)).

In yet another embodiment, the Piperazine Compounds can be delivered in a controlled-release system or sustained-release system (see, e.g., Goodson, in *Medical Applications of Controlled Release*, *supra*, vol. 2, pp. 115-138 (1984)). Other controlled- or sustained-release systems discussed in the review by Langer, *Science* 249:1527-1533 (1990) can be used. In one embodiment, a pump can be used (Langer, *Science* 249:1527-1533 (1990); Sefton, *CRC Crit. Ref. Biomed. Eng.* 14:201 (1987); Buchwald *et al.*, *Surgery* 88:507 (1980); and Saudek *et al.*, *N. Engl. J. Med.* 321:574 (1989)). In another embodiment, polymeric materials can be used (see *Medical Applications of Controlled Release* (Langer and Wise eds., 1974); *Controlled Drug Bioavailability, Drug Product Design and Performance* (Smolen and Ball eds., 1984); Ranger and Peppas, *J. Macromol. Sci. Rev. Macromol. Chem.* 23:61 (1983); Levy *et al.*, *Science* 228:190 (1985); During *et al.*, *Ann. Neurol.* 25:351 (1989); and Howard *et al.*, *J. Neurosurg.* 71:105 (1989)). In yet another embodiment, a controlled- or sustained-release system can be placed in proximity of a target of the Piperazine Compounds, e.g., the spinal column, brain, or gastrointestinal tract, thus requiring only a fraction of the systemic dose.

The present compositions can optionally comprise a suitable amount of a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient so as to provide the form for proper administration to the animal.

Such pharmaceutical excipients can be liquids, such as water and oils, including those of petroleum, animal, vegetable, or synthetic origin, such as peanut oil, soybean oil, mineral oil, sesame oil and the like. The pharmaceutical excipients can be saline, gum acacia, gelatin, starch paste, talc, keratin, colloidal silica, urea and the like. In addition, auxiliary, stabilizing, thickening, lubricating, and coloring agents can be used. In one embodiment, the pharmaceutically acceptable excipients are sterile when administered to an animal. Water, and in one embodiment physiological saline, is a particularly useful excipient when the Piperazine Compound is administered intravenously. Saline solutions and aqueous dextrose and glycerol solutions can also be employed as liquid excipients, particularly for injectable solutions. Suitable pharmaceutical excipients also include starch, glucose, lactose, sucrose, gelatin, malt, rice, flour, chalk, silica gel, sodium stearate, glycerol monostearate, talc, sodium chloride, dried skim milk, glycerol, propylene, glycol, water, ethanol and the like. The present compositions, if desired, can also contain minor amounts of wetting or emulsifying agents, or pH buffering agents.

The present compositions can take the form of solutions, suspensions, emulsion, tablets, pills, pellets, capsules, capsules containing liquids, powders, sustained-release formulations, suppositories, emulsions, aerosols, sprays, suspensions, or any other form suitable for use. In one embodiment, the composition is in the form of a capsule (see *e.g.*, U.S. Patent No. 5,698,155). Other examples of suitable pharmaceutical excipients are described in *Remington's Pharmaceutical Sciences* 1447-1676 (Alfonso R. Gennaro ed., 19th ed. 1995), incorporated herein by reference.

In one embodiment, the Piperazine Compounds are formulated in accordance with routine procedures as a composition adapted for oral administration to human beings. Compositions for oral delivery can be in the form of tablets, lozenges, aqueous or oily suspensions, granules, powders, emulsions, capsules, syrups, or elixirs, for example. Orally administered compositions can contain one or more agents, for example, sweetening agents such as fructose, aspartame or saccharin; flavoring agents such as peppermint, oil of wintergreen, or cherry; coloring agents; and preserving agents, to provide a pharmaceutically palatable preparation. Moreover, where in tablet or pill

form, the compositions can be coated to delay disintegration and absorption in the gastrointestinal tract thereby providing a sustained action over an extended period of time. Selectively permeable membranes surrounding an osmotically active driving compound are also suitable for orally administered compositions. In these latter
5 platforms, fluid from the environment surrounding the capsule is imbibed by the driving compound, which swells to displace the agent or agent composition through an aperture. These delivery platforms can provide an essentially zero order delivery profile as opposed to the spiked profiles of immediate release formulations. A time-delay material such as glycerol monostearate or glycerol stearate can also be used. Oral compositions
10 can include standard excipients such as mannitol, lactose, starch, magnesium stearate, sodium saccharin, cellulose, and magnesium carbonate. In one embodiment, the excipients are of pharmaceutical grade.

In another embodiment, the Piperazine Compounds can be formulated for intravenous administration. Typically, compositions for intravenous administration
15 comprise sterile isotonic aqueous buffer. Where necessary, the compositions can also include a solubilizing agent. Compositions for intravenous administration can optionally include a local anesthetic such as lidocaine to lessen pain at the site of the injection. Generally, the ingredients are supplied either separately or mixed together in unit dosage form, for example, as a dry lyophilized powder or water free concentrate in a
20 hermetically sealed container such as an ampule or sachette indicating the quantity of active agent. Where the Piperazine Compounds are to be administered by infusion, they can be dispensed, for example, with an infusion bottle containing sterile pharmaceutical grade water or saline. Where the Piperazine Compounds are administered by injection, an ampule of sterile water for injection or saline can be provided so that the ingredients
25 can be mixed prior to administration.

The Piperazine Compounds can be administered by controlled-release or sustained-release means or by delivery devices that are well known to those of ordinary skill in the art. Examples include, but are not limited to, those described in U.S. Patent Nos.: 3,845,770; 3,916,899; 3,536,809; 3,598,123; 4,008,719; 5,674,533; 5,059,595;
30 5,591,767; 5,120,548; 5,073,543; 5,639,476; 5,354,556; and 5,733,566, each of which is incorporated herein by reference. Such dosage forms can be used to provide controlled- or sustained-release of one or more active ingredients using, for example, hydropropylmethyl cellulose, other polymer matrices, gels, permeable membranes,

osmotic systems, multilayer coatings, microparticles, liposomes, microspheres, or a combination thereof to provide the desired release profile in varying proportions. Suitable controlled- or sustained-release formulations known to those of ordinary skill in the art, including those described herein, can be readily selected for use with the active ingredients of the invention. The invention thus encompasses single unit dosage forms suitable for oral administration such as, but not limited to, tablets, capsules, gelcaps, and caplets that are adapted for controlled- or sustained-release.

Controlled- or sustained-release pharmaceutical compositions can have a common goal of improving drug therapy over that achieved by their non-controlled or non-sustained counterparts. In one embodiment, a controlled- or sustained-release composition comprises a minimal amount of a Piperazine Compound to cure or control the condition in a minimum amount of time. Advantages of controlled- or sustained-release compositions include extended activity of the drug, reduced dosage frequency, and increased patient compliance. In addition, controlled- or sustained-release compositions can favorably affect the time of onset of action or other characteristics, such as blood levels of the Piperazine Compound, and can thus reduce the occurrence of adverse side effects.

Controlled- or sustained-release compositions can initially release an amount of a Piperazine Compound that promptly produces the desired therapeutic or prophylactic effect, and gradually and continually release other amounts of the Piperazine Compound to maintain this level of therapeutic or prophylactic effect over an extended period of time. To maintain a constant level of the Piperazine Compound in the body, the Piperazine Compound can be released from the dosage form at a rate that will replace the amount of Piperazine Compound being metabolized and excreted from the body. Controlled- or sustained-release of an active ingredient can be stimulated by various conditions, including but not limited to, changes in pH, changes in temperature, concentration or availability of enzymes, concentration or availability of water, or other physiological conditions or compounds.

The amount of the Piperazine Compound that is effective in the treatment or prevention of a Condition can be determined by standard clinical techniques. In addition, *in vitro* or *in vivo* assays can optionally be employed to help identify optimal dosage ranges. The precise dose to be employed will also depend on the route of administration, and the seriousness of the Condition and should be decided according to

the judgment of the practitioner and each patient's circumstances in view of published clinical studies. Suitable effective dosage amounts, however, range from about 10 micrograms to about 2500 milligrams about every 4 h, although they are typically about 100 mg or less. In one embodiment, the effective dosage amount ranges from about 0.01 milligrams to about 100 milligrams of a Piperazine Compound about every 4 h, in another embodiment, about 0.020 milligrams to about 50 milligrams about every 4 h, and in another embodiment, about 0.025 milligrams to about 20 milligrams about every 4 h. The effective dosage amounts described herein refer to total amounts administered; that is, if more than one Piperazine Compound is administered, the effective dosage amounts correspond to the total amount administered.

Where a cell capable of expressing mGluR5 or mGluR1 is contacted with a Piperazine Compound *in vitro*, the amount effective for inhibiting the receptor function in a cell will typically range from about 0.01 $\mu\text{g/L}$ to about 5 mg/L, in one embodiment, from about 0.01 $\mu\text{g/L}$ to about 2.5 mg/L, in another embodiment, from about 0.01 $\mu\text{g/L}$ to about 0.5 mg/L, and in another embodiment, from about 0.01 $\mu\text{g/L}$ to about 0.25 mg/L of a solution or suspension of a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient. In one embodiment, the volume of solution or suspension is from about 1 μL to about 1 mL. In another embodiment, the volume of solution or suspension is about 200 μL .

Where a cell capable of expressing mGluR5 or mGluR1 is contacted with a Piperazine Compound *in vivo*, the amount effective for inhibiting the receptor function in a cell will typically range from about 0.01 mg to about 100 mg/kg of body weight per day, in one embodiment, from about 0.1 mg to about 50 mg/kg body weight per day, and in another embodiment, from about 1 mg to about 20 mg/kg of body weight per day.

The Piperazine Compounds can be assayed *in vitro* or *in vivo* for the desired therapeutic or prophylactic activity prior to use in humans. Animal model systems can be used to demonstrate safety and efficacy.

The present methods for treating or preventing a Condition in an animal in need thereof can further comprise administering to the animal being administered a Piperazine Compound another therapeutic agent. In one embodiment, the other therapeutic agent is administered in an effective amount.

The present methods for inhibiting mGluR5 function in a cell capable of expressing mGluR5 can further comprise contacting the cell with an effective amount of another therapeutic agent.

The present methods for inhibiting mGluR1 function in a cell capable of expressing mGluR1 can further comprise contacting the cell with an effective amount of another therapeutic agent.

The other therapeutic agent includes, but is not limited to, an opioid
5 agonist, a non-opioid analgesic, a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory agent, an antimigraine agent, a Cox-II inhibitor, an antiemetic, a β -adrenergic blocker, an anticonvulsant, an antidepressant, a Ca^{2+} -channel blocker, an anticancer agent, an agent for treating or preventing one or more Conditions, and mixtures thereof.

Effective amounts of the other therapeutic agents are well known to those
10 skilled in the art. However, it is well within the skilled artisan's purview to determine the other therapeutic agent's optimal effective-amount range. In one embodiment of the invention, where another therapeutic agent is administered to an animal, the effective amount of the Piperazine Compound is less than its effective amount would be where the other therapeutic agent is not administered. In this case, without being bound by theory,
15 it is believed that the Piperazine Compounds and the other therapeutic agent act synergistically to treat or prevent a Condition.

Examples of useful opioid agonists include, but are not limited to,
alfentanil, allylprodine, alphaprodine, anileridine, benzylmorphine, bezitramide,
buprenorphine, butorphanol, clonitazene, codeine, desomorphine, dextromoramide,
20 dezocine, diampromide, diamorphine, dihydrocodeine, dihydromorphine, dimenoxadol, dimepheptanol, dimethylthiambutene, dioxaphetyl butyrate, dipipanone, eptazocine, ethoheptazine, ethylmethylthiambutene, ethylmorphine, etonitazene fentanyl, heroin, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, hydroxypethidine, isomethadone, ketobemidone, levorphanol, levophenacylmorphan, lofentanil, meperidine, meptazinol, metazocine,
25 methadone, metopon, morphine, myrophine, nalbuphine, narceine, nicomorphine, norlevorphanol, normethadone, nalorphine, normorphine, norpipanone, opium, oxycodone, oxymorphone, papaveretum, pentazocine, phenadoxone, phenomorphan, phenazocine, phenoperidine, piminodine, piritramide, proheptazine, promedol, properidine, propiram, propoxyphene, sufentanil, tilidine, tramadol, pharmaceutically
30 acceptable salts thereof, and mixtures thereof.

In certain embodiments, the opioid agonist is selected from codeine, hydromorphone, hydrocodone, oxycodone, dihydrocodeine, dihydromorphine, morphine, tramadol, oxymorphone, pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, and mixtures thereof.

Examples of useful non-opioid analgesics include non-steroidal anti-inflammatory agents, such as aspirin, ibuprofen, diclofenac, naproxen, benoxaprofen, flurbiprofen, fenoprofen, flubufen, ketoprofen, indoprofen, piroprofen, carprofen, oxaprozin, pramoprofen, muprofen, trioxaprofen, suprofen, aminoprofen, tiaprofenic acid, fluprofen, bucloxic acid, indomethacin, sulindac, tolmetin, zomepirac, tiopinac, zidometacin, acetaminophen, fentiazac, clidanac, oxpinac, mefenamic acid, meclofenamic acid, flufenamic acid, niflumic acid, tolfenamic acid, diflunisal, flufenisal, piroxicam, sudoxicam, isoxicam, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, and mixtures thereof. Other suitable non-opioid analgesics include the following,

non-limiting, chemical classes of analgesic, antipyretic, non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: salicylic acid derivatives, including aspirin, sodium salicylate, choline magnesium trisalicylate, salsalate, diflunisal, salicylsalicylic acid, sulfasalazine, and olsalazin; para-aminophenol derivatives including acetaminophen and phenacetin; indole and indene acetic acids, including indomethacin, sulindac, and etodolac; heteroaryl acetic acids, including tolmetin, diclofenac, and ketorolac; anthranilic acids (fenamates), including mefenamic acid and meclofenamic acid; enolic acids, including oxicams (piroxicam, tenoxicam), and pyrazolidinediones (phenylbutazone, oxyphenbutazone); and alkanones, including nabumetone. For a more detailed description of the NSAIDs, see *Paul A. Insel, Analgesic-Antipyretic and Anti-inflammatory Agents and Drugs Employed in the Treatment of Gout, in Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics 617-57* (Perry B. Molinoff and Raymond W. Ruddon eds., 9th ed 1996) and Glen R. Hanson, *Analgesic, Antipyretic and Anti-Inflammatory Drugs in Remington: The Science and Practice of Pharmacy Vol II 1196-1221* (A.R. Gennaro ed. 19th ed. 1995) which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entireties.

Examples of useful Cox-II inhibitors and 5-lipoxygenase inhibitors, as well as combinations thereof, are described in U.S. Patent No. 6,136,839, which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety. Examples of useful Cox-II inhibitors include, but are not limited to, rofecoxib and celecoxib.

Examples of useful antimigraine agents include, but are not limited to, alpiropride, dihydroergotamine, dolasetron, ergocornine, ergocorninine, ergocryptine, ergot, ergotamine, flumetazone acetate, fonazine, lisuride, lomerizine, methysergide, oxetorone, pizotyline, and mixtures thereof.

The other therapeutic agent can also be an agent useful for reducing any potential side effects of a Piperazine Compounds. For example, the other therapeutic agent can be an antiemetic agent. Examples of useful antiemetic agents include, but are not limited to, metoclopramide, domperidone, prochlorperazine, promethazine, chlorpromazine, trimethobenzamide, ondansetron, granisetron, hydroxyzine, acetylleucine monoethanolamine, alizapride, azasetron, benzquinamide, bietanautine, bromopride, buclizine, clebopride, cyclizine, dimenhydrinate, diphenidol, dolasetron, meclizine, methallatal, metopimazine, nabilone, oxypemndyl, pipamazine, scopolamine, sulpiride, tetrahydrocannabinol, thiethylperazine, thioproperazine, tropisetron, and mixtures thereof.

Examples of useful β -adrenergic blockers include, but are not limited to, acebutolol, alprenolol, amosulabol, arotinolol, atenolol, befunolol, betaxolol, bevantolol, bisoprolol, bopindolol, bucumolol, bufetolol, bufuralol, bunitrolol, bupranolol, butidrine hydrochloride, butofilolol, carazolol, carteolol, carvedilol, celiprolol, cetamolol, cloranolol, dilevalol, epanolol, esmolol, indenolol, labetalol, levobunolol, mepindolol, metipranolol, metoprolol, moprolol, nadolol, nadoxolol, nebivalol, nifenalol, nipradilol, oxprenolol, penbutolol, pindolol, practolol, pronethalol, propranolol, sotalol, sulfinalol, talinolol, tertatolol, tilisolol, timolol, toliprolol, and xibenolol.

Examples of useful anticonvulsants include, but are not limited to, acetylpheneturide, albutoin, aloxidone, aminoglutethimide, 4-amino-3-hydroxybutyric acid, atrolactamide, beclamide, buramate, calcium bromide, carbamazepine, cinromide, clomethiazole, clonazepam, decimemide, diethadione, dimethadione, doxenitroin, eterobarb, ethadione, ethosuximide, ethotoin, felbamate, fluoresone, gabapentin, 5-hydroxytryptophan, lamotrigine, magnesium bromide, magnesium sulfate, mephenytoin, mephobarbital, metharbital, methetoin, methsuximide, 5-methyl-5-(3-phenanthryl)-hydantoin, 3-methyl-5-phenylhydantoin, narcobarbital, nimetazepam, nitrazepam, oxcarbazepine, paramethadione, phenacemide, phenetharbital, pheneturide, phenobarbital, phensuximide, phenylmethylbarbituric acid, phenytoin, phethenylate sodium, potassium bromide, pregabalin, primidone, progabide, sodium bromide, solanum, strontium bromide, suclofenide, sulthiame, tetrantoin, tiagabine, topiramate, trimethadione, valproic acid, valpromide, vigabatrin, and zonisamide.

Examples of useful antidepressants include, but are not limited to, binedaline, caroxazone, citalopram, dimethazan, fencamine, indalpine, indeloxazine

hydrochloride, nefopam, nomifensine, oxitriptan, oxypertine, paroxetine, sertraline, thiazesim, trazodone, benmoxine, iproclozide, iproniazid, isocarboxazid, nialamide, octamoxin, phenelzine, cotinine, rolincyprine, rolipram, maprotiline, metralindole, mianserin, mirtazepine, adinazolam, amitriptyline, amitriptylinoxide, amoxapine;
 5 butriptyline, clomipramine, demexiptiline, desipramine, dibenzepin, dimetacrine, dothiepin, doxepin, fluacizine, imipramine, imipramine N-oxide, iprindole, lofepramine, melitracen, metapramine, nortriptyline, noxiptilin, opipramol, pizotyline, propizepine, protriptyline, quinupramine, tianeptine, trimipramine, adrafinil, benactyzine, bupropion, butacetin, dioxadrol, duloxetine, etoperidone, febarbamate, femoxetine, fempentadiol,
 10 fluoxetine, fluvoxamine, hematoporphyrin, hypericin, levophacetoperane, medifoxamine, milnacipran, minaprine, moclobemide, nefazodone, oxaflozane, piberaline, prolintane, pyrisuccideanol, ritanserin, roxindole, rubidium chloride, sulpiride, tandospirone, thozalinone, tofenacin, toloxatone, tranlycypromine, L-tryptophan, venlafaxine, viloxazine, and zimelidine.

15 Examples of useful Ca²⁺-channel blockers include, but are not limited to, bepridil, clentiazem, diltiazem, fendiline, gallopamil, mibefradil, prenylamine, semotiadil, terodiline, verapamil, amlodipine, aranidipine, barnidipine, benidipine, cilnidipine, efonidipine, elgodipine, felodipine, isradipine, lacidipine, lercanidipine, manidipine, nicardipine, nifedipine, nilvadipine, nimodipine, nisoldipine, nitrendipine,
 20 cinnarizine, flunarizine, lidoflazine, lomerizine, bencyclane, etafenone, fantofarone, and perhexiline.

 Examples of useful anticancer agents include, but are not limited to, acivicin, aclarubicin, acodazole hydrochloride, acronine, adozelesin, aldesleukin, altretamine, ambomycin, ametantrone acetate, aminoglutethimide, amsacrine,
 25 anastrozole, anthramycin, asparaginase, asperlin, azacitidine, azetepa, azotomycin, batimastat, benzodepa, bicalutamide, bisantrene hydrochloride, bisnafide dimesylate, bizelesin, bleomycin sulfate, brequinar sodium, bropirimine, busulfan, cactinomycin, calusterone, caracemide, carbetimer, carboplatin, carmustine, carubicin hydrochloride, carzelesin, cedefingol, chlorambucil, cirolemycin, cisplatin, cladribine, crisnatol
 30 mesylate, cyclophosphamide, cytarabine, dacarbazine, dactinomycin, daunorubicin hydrochloride, decitabine, dexormaplatin, dezaguanine, dezaguanine mesylate, diaziquone, docetaxel, doxorubicin, doxorubicin hydrochloride, droloxifene, droloxifene citrate, dromostanolone propionate, duazomycin, edatrexate, eflornithine hydrochloride,

- elsamitrucin, enloplatin, enpromate, epipropidine, epirubicin hydrochloride, erbulozole, esorubicin hydrochloride, estramustine, estramustine phosphate sodium, etanidazole, etoposide, etoposide phosphate, etoprine, fadrozole hydrochloride, fazarabine, fenretinide, floxuridine, fludarabine phosphate, fluorouracil, flurocitabine, fosquidone, fostriecin sodium, gemcitabine, gemcitabine hydrochloride, hydroxyurea, idarubicin hydrochloride, ifosfamide, ilmofofosine, interleukin II (including recombinant interleukin II or rIL2), interferon alfa-2a, interferon alfa-2b, interferon alfa-n1, interferon alfa-n3, interferon beta-I a, interferon gamma-I b, iproplatin, irinotecan hydrochloride, lanreotide acetate, letrozole, leuprolide acetate, liarozole hydrochloride, lometrexol sodium, lomustine, losoxantrone hydrochloride, masoprocol, maytansine, mechlorethamine hydrochloride, megestrol acetate, melengestrol acetate, melphalan, menogaril, mercaptopurine, methotrexate, methotrexate sodium, metoprine, meturedopa, mitindomide, mitocarcin, mitocromin, mitogillin, mitomalcin, mitomycin, mitosper, mitotane, mitoxantrone hydrochloride, mycophenolic acid, nocodazole, nogalamycin, ormaplatin, oxisuran, paclitaxel, pegaspargase, peliomycin, pentamustine, peplomycin sulfate, perfosfamide, pipobroman, piposulfan, piroxantrone hydrochloride, plicamycin, plomestane, porfimer sodium, porfiromycin, prednimustine, procarbazine hydrochloride, puromycin, puromycin hydrochloride, pyrazofurin, riboprine, rogletimide, safingol, safingol hydrochloride, semustine, simtrazene, sparfosate sodium, sparsomycin, spirogermanium hydrochloride, spiromustine, spiroplatin, streptonigrin, streptozotocin, sulofenur, talisomycin, tecogalan sodium, tegafur, teloxantrone hydrochloride, temoporfin, teniposide, teroxirone, testolactone, thiamiprine, thioguanine, thiotepa, tiazofurin, tirapazamine, toremifene citrate, trestolone acetate, triciribine phosphate, trimetrexate, trimetrexate glucuronate, triptorelin, tubulozole hydrochloride, uracil mustard, uredepa, vapreotide, verteporfin, vinblastine sulfate, vincristine sulfate, vindesine, vindesine sulfate, vinepidine sulfate, vinglycinate sulfate, vinleurosine sulfate, vinorelbine tartrate, vinrosidine sulfate, vinzolidine sulfate, vorozole, zeniplatin, zinostatin, zorubicin hydrochloride.

Examples of other anti-cancer drugs include, but are not limited to,

- 20-epi-1,25 dihydroxyvitamin D3; 5-ethynyluracil; abiraterone; aclarubicin; acylfulvene; adecypenol; adozelesin; aldesleukin; ALL-TK antagonists; altretamine; ambamustine; amidox; amifostine; aminolevulinic acid; amrubicin; amsacrine; anagrelide; anastrozole; andrographolide; angiogenesis inhibitors; antagonist D; antagonist G; antarelix;

anti-dorsalizing morphogenetic protein-1; antiandrogen, prostatic carcinoma;
 antiestrogen; antineoplaston; antisense oligonucleotides; aphidicolin glycinate; apoptosis
 gene modulators; apoptosis regulators; apurinic acid; ara-CDP-DL-PTBA; arginine
 deaminase; asulacrine; atamestane; atrimustine; axinastatin 1; axinastatin 2; axinastatin
 5 3; azasetron; azatoxin; azatyrosine; baccatin III derivatives; balanol; batimastat;
 BCR/ABL antagonists; benzochlorins; benzoylstauroporine; beta lactam derivatives;
 beta-alethine; betaclamycin B; betulinic acid; bFGF inhibitor; bicalutamide; bisantrene;
 bisaziridinylspermine; bisnafide; bistratene A; bizelesin; breflate; broprimine;
 budotitane; buthionine sulfoximine; calcipotriol; calphostin C; camptothecin derivatives;
 10 canarypox IL-2; capecitabine; carboxamide-amino-triazole; carboxyamidotriazole;
 CaRest M3; CARN 700; cartilage derived inhibitor; carzelesin; casein kinase inhibitors
 (ICOS); castanospermine; cecropin B; cetorelix; chloroquinoxaline sulfonamide;
 cicaprost; cis-porphyrin; cladribine; clomifene analogues; clotrimazole; collismycin A;
 collismycin B; combretastatin A4; combretastatin analogue; conagenin; crambescidin
 15 816; crisnatol; cryptophycin 8; cryptophycin A derivatives; curacin A;
 cyclopentantraquinones; cycloplatam; cypemycin; cytarabine ocfosfate; cytolytic factor;
 cytostatin; dacliximab; decitabine; dehydrodidemnin B; deslorelin; dexamethasone;
 dexifosfamide; dexrazoxane; dexverapamil; diaziquone; didemnin B; didox;
 diethylnorspermine; dihydro-5-azacytidine; dihydrotaxol, 9-; dioxamycin; diphenyl
 20 spiromustine; docetaxel; docosanol; dolasetron; doxifluridine; droloxifene; dronabinol;
 duocarmycin SA; ebselen; ecomustine; edelfosine; edrecolomab; eflornithine; elemene;
 emitefur; epirubicin; epristeride; estramustine analogue; estrogen agonists; estrogen
 antagonists; etanidazole; etoposide phosphate; exemestane; fadrozole; fazarabine;
 fenretinide; filgrastim; finasteride; flavopiridol; flezelastine; fluasterone; fludarabine;
 25 fluorodaunorubicin hydrochloride; forfenimex; formestane; fostriecin; fotemustine;
 gadolinium texaphyrin; gallium nitrate; galocitabine; ganirelix; gelatinase inhibitors;
 gemcitabine; glutathione inhibitors; hepsulfam; heregulin; hexamethylene bisacetamide;
 hypericin; ibandronic acid; idarubicin; idoxifene; idramantone; ilmofosine; ilomastat;
 imidazoacridones; imiquimod; immunostimulant peptides; insulin-like growth factor-1
 30 receptor inhibitor; interferon agonists; interferons; interleukins; iobenguane;
 iododoxorubicin; ipomeanol, 4-; iroplact; irsogladine; isobengazole; isohomohalicondrin
 B; itasetron; jasplakinolide; kahalalide F; lamellarin-N triacetate; lanreotide; leinamycin;
 lenograstim; lentinan sulfate; leptolstatin; letrozole; leukemia inhibiting factor; leukocyte

alpha interferon; leuprolide+estrogen+progesterone; leuprorelin; levamisole; liarozole;
 linear polyamine analogue; lipophilic disaccharide peptide; lipophilic platinum
 compounds; lissoclinamide 7; lobaplatin; lombricine; lometrexol; lonidamine;
 losoxantrone; lovastatin; loxoribine; lurtotecan; lutetium texaphyrin; lysofylline; lytic
 5 peptides; maitansine; mannostatin A; marimastat; masoprocil; maspin; matrilysin
 inhibitors; matrix metalloproteinase inhibitors; menogaril; merbarone; meterelin;
 methioninase; metoclopramide; MIF inhibitor; mifepristone; miltefosine; mirimostim;
 mismatched double stranded RNA; mitoguazone; mitolactol; mitomycin analogues;
 mitonafide; mitotoxin fibroblast growth factor-saporin; mitoxantrone; mofarotene;
 10 molgramostim; monoclonal antibody, human chorionic gonadotrophin; monophosphoryl
 lipid A+myobacterium cell wall sk; mopidamol; multiple drug resistance gene inhibitor;
 multiple tumor suppressor 1-based therapy; mustard anticancer agent; mycaperoxide B;
 mycobacterial cell wall extract; myriaporone; N-acetyldinaline; N-substituted
 benzamides; nafarelin; nagrestip; naloxone+pentazocine; napavin; naphterpin;
 15 nartograstim; nedaplatin; nemorubicin; neridronic acid; neutral endopeptidase;
 nilutamide; nisamycin; nitric oxide modulators; nitroxide antioxidant; nitrullyn;
 O6-benzylguanine; octreotide; okicenone; oligonucleotides; onapristone; odansetron;
 oracin; oral cytokine inducer; ormaplatin; osaterone; oxaliplatin; oxaunomycin;
 paclitaxel; paclitaxel analogues; paclitaxel derivatives; palauamine; palmitoylrhizoxin;
 20 pamidronic acid; panaxytriol; panomifene; parabactin; pazelliptine; pegaspargase;
 peldesine; pentosan polysulfate sodium; pentostatin; pentrozole; perflubron;
 perfosfamide; perillyl alcohol; phenazinomycin; phenylacetate; phosphatase inhibitors;
 picibanil; pilocarpine hydrochloride; pirarubicin; piritrexim; placetin A; placetin B;
 plasminogen activator inhibitor; platinum complex; platinum compounds;
 25 platinum-triamine complex; porfimer sodium; porfiromycin; prednisone; propyl
 bis-acridone; prostaglandin J2; proteasome inhibitors; protein A-based immune
 modulator; protein kinase C inhibitor; protein kinase C inhibitors, microalgal; protein
 tyrosine phosphatase inhibitors; purine nucleoside phosphorylase inhibitors; purpurins;
 pyrazoloacridine; pyridoxylated hemoglobin polyoxyethylene conjugate; raf antagonists;
 30 raltitrexed; ramosetron; ras farnesyl protein transferase inhibitors; ras inhibitors;
 ras-GAP inhibitor; retelliptine demethylated; rhenium Re 186 etidronate; rhizoxin;
 ribozymes; RII retinamide; rogletimide; rohitukine; romurtide; roquinimex; rubiginone
 B1; ruboxyl; safingol; saintopin; SarCNU; sarcophytol A; sargramostim; Sdi 1 mimetics;

semustine; senescence derived inhibitor 1; sense oligonucleotides; signal transduction inhibitors; signal transduction modulators; single chain antigen binding protein; sizofiran; sobuzoxane; sodium borocaptate; sodium phenylacetate; solverol; somatomedin binding protein; sonermin; sparfosic acid; spicamycin D; spiromustine; 5 splenopentin; spongistatin 1; squalamine; stem cell inhibitor; stem-cell division inhibitors; stipiamide; stromelysin inhibitors; sulfinosine; superactive vasoactive intestinal peptide antagonist; suradista; suramin; swainsonine; synthetic glycosaminoglycans; tallimustine; tamoxifen methiodide; tauromustine; tazarotene; tecogalan sodium; tegafur; tellurapyrylium; telomerase inhibitors; temoporfin; 10 temozolomide; teniposide; tetrachlorodecaoxide; tetrazomine; thaliblastine; thiocoraline; thrombopoietin; thrombopoietin mimetic; thymalfasin; thymopoietin receptor agonist; thymotrinan; thyroid stimulating hormone; tin ethyl etiopurpurin; tirapazamine; titanocene bichloride; topsentin; toremifene; totipotent stem cell factor; translation inhibitors; tretinoin; triacetyluridine; triciribine; trimetrexate; triptorelin; tropisetron; 15 turosteride; tyrosine kinase inhibitors; tyrphostins; UBC inhibitors; ubenimex; urogenital sinus-derived growth inhibitory factor; urokinase receptor antagonists; vapreotide; variolin B; vector system, erythrocyte gene therapy; velaresol; veramine; verdins; verteporfin; vinorelbine; vinxaltine; vitaxin; vorozole; zanoterone; zeniplatin; zilascorb; and zinostatin stimalamer.

20 Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing UI include, but are not limited to, propantheline, imipramine, hyoscyamine, oxybutynin, and dicyclomine.

 Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing an addictive disorder include, but are not limited to, methadone, desipramine, amantadine, 25 fluoxetine, buprenorphine, an opiate agonist, 3-phenoxypyridine, levomethadyl acetate hydrochloride, and serotonin antagonists.

 Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing Parkinson's disease and parkinsonism include, but are not limited to, 30 carbidopa/levodopa, pergolide, bromocriptine, ropinirole, pramipexole, entacapone, tolcapone, selegiline, amantadine, and trihexyphenidyl hydrochloride.

 Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing anxiety include, but are not limited to, benzodiazepines, such as alprazolam, brotizolam, chlordiazepoxide, clobazam, clonazepam, clorazepate, demoxepam, diazepam,

estazolam, flumazenil, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, midazolam, nitrazepam, nordazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, quazepam, temazepam, and triazolam; non-benzodiazepine agents, such as buspirone, gepirone, ipsapirone, tiospirone, zolpicone, zolpidem, and zaleplon; tranquilizers, such as barbituates, *e.g.*, amobarbital, aprobarbital, 5 butabarbital, butalbital, mephobarbital, methohexital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, and thiopental; and propanediol carbamates, such as meprobamate and tybamate.

Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing epilepsy include, but are not limited to, carbamazepine, ethosuximide, gabapentin, lamotrigine, 10 phenobarbital, phenytoin, primidone, valproic acid, trimethadione, benzodiazepines, gabapentin, lamotrigine, γ -vinyl GABA, acetazolamide, and felbamate.

Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing a seizure include, but are not limited to, carbamazepine, ethosuximide, gabapentin, lamotrigine, phenobarbital, phenytoin, primidone, valproic acid, trimethadione, benzodiazepines, 15 gabapentin, lamotrigine, γ -vinyl GABA, acetazolamide, and felbamate.

Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing stroke include, but are not limited to, anticoagulants such as heparin, agents that break up clots such as streptokinase or tissue plasminogen activator, agents that reduce swelling such as mannitol or corticosteroids, and acetylsalicylic acid.

20 Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing a pruritic condition include, but are not limited to, naltrexone; nalmefene; danazol; tricyclics such as amitriptyline, imipramine, and doxepin; antidepressants such as those given below; menthol; camphor; phenol; pramoxine; capsaicin; tar; steroids; and antihistamines.

Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing psychosis 25 include, but are not limited to, phenothiazines such as chlorpromazine hydrochloride, mesoridazine besylate, and thioridazine hydrochloride; thioxanthenes such as chlorprothixene and thiothixene hydrochloride; clozapine; risperidone; olanzapine; quetiapine; quetiapine fumarate; haloperidol; haloperidol decanoate; loxapine succinate; molindone hydrochloride; pimozide; and ziprasidone.

30 Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing Huntington's chorea include, but are not limited to, haloperidol and pimozide.

Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing ALS include, but are not limited to, baclofen, neurotrophic factors, riluzole, tizanidine, benzodiazepines such as clonazepam and dantrolene.

5 Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing cognitive disorders include, but are not limited to, agents for treating or preventing dementia such as tacrine; donepezil; ibuprofen; antipsychotic drugs such as thioridazine and haloperidol; and antidepressant drugs such as those given below.

10 Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing a migraine include, but are not limited to, sumatriptan; methysergide; ergotamine; caffeine; and beta-blockers such as propranolol, verapamil, and divalproex.

15 Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing vomiting include, but are not limited to, 5-HT₃ receptor antagonists such as ondansetron, dolasetron, granisetron, and tropisetron; dopamine receptor antagonists such as prochlorperazine, thiethylperazine, chlorpromazine, metoclopramide, and domperidone; glucocorticoids such as dexamethasone; and benzodiazepines such as lorazepam and alprazolam.

Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing dyskinesia include, but are not limited to, reserpine and tetrabenazine.

20 Examples of useful therapeutic agents for treating or preventing depression include, but are not limited to, tricyclic antidepressants such as amitriptyline, amoxapine, bupropion, clomipramine, desipramine, doxepin, imipramine, maprotiline, nefazadone, nortriptyline, protriptyline, trazodone, trimipramine, and venlafaxine; selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors such as fluoxetine, fluvoxamine, paroxetine, and setraline; monoamine oxidase inhibitors such as isocarboxazid, pargyline, phenelzine, 25 and tranylcypromine; and psychostimulants such as dextroamphetamine and methylphenidate.

30 A Piperazine Compound and the other therapeutic agent can act additively or, in one embodiment, synergistically. In one embodiment, a Piperazine Compound is administered concurrently with another therapeutic agent. In one embodiment, a composition comprising an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound and an effective amount of another therapeutic agent can be administered. Alternatively, a composition comprising an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound and a different composition comprising an effective amount of another therapeutic agent can be concurrently

administered. In another embodiment, an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound is administered prior or subsequent to administration of an effective amount of another therapeutic agent. In this embodiment, the Piperazine Compound is administered while the other therapeutic agent exerts its therapeutic effect, or the other therapeutic agent is administered while the Piperazine Compound exerts its preventative or therapeutic effect for treating or preventing a Condition.

In another embodiment a composition of the invention is prepared by a method comprising admixing a Piperazine Compound and pharmaceutically acceptable salt and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient. Admixing can be accomplished using methods well known for admixing a compound (or salt) and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient. In one embodiment the Piperazine Compound or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the Compound is present in the composition in an effective amount.

5.7 Kits

The invention encompasses kits that can simplify the administration of a Piperazine Compound to an animal.

A typical kit of the invention comprises a unit dosage form of a Piperazine Compound. In one embodiment, the unit dosage form is a container, which can be sterile, containing an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient. The kit can further comprise a label or printed instructions instructing the use of the Piperazine Compound to treat a Condition. The kit can also further comprise a unit dosage form of another therapeutic agent, for example, a container containing an effective amount of the other therapeutic agent. In one embodiment, the kit comprises a container containing an effective amount of a Piperazine Compound and an effective amount of another therapeutic agent. Examples of other therapeutic agents include, but are not limited to, those listed above.

Kits of the invention can further comprise a device that is useful for administering the unit dosage forms. Examples of such a device includes, but are not limited to, a syringe, a drip bag, a patch, an inhaler, and an enema bag.

The following examples are set forth to assist in understanding the invention and should not, of course, be construed as specifically limiting the invention described and claimed herein. Such variations of the invention, including the

substitution of all equivalents now known or later developed, which would be within the purview of those skilled in the art, and changes in formulation or minor changes in experimental design, are to be considered to fall within the scope of the invention incorporated herein.

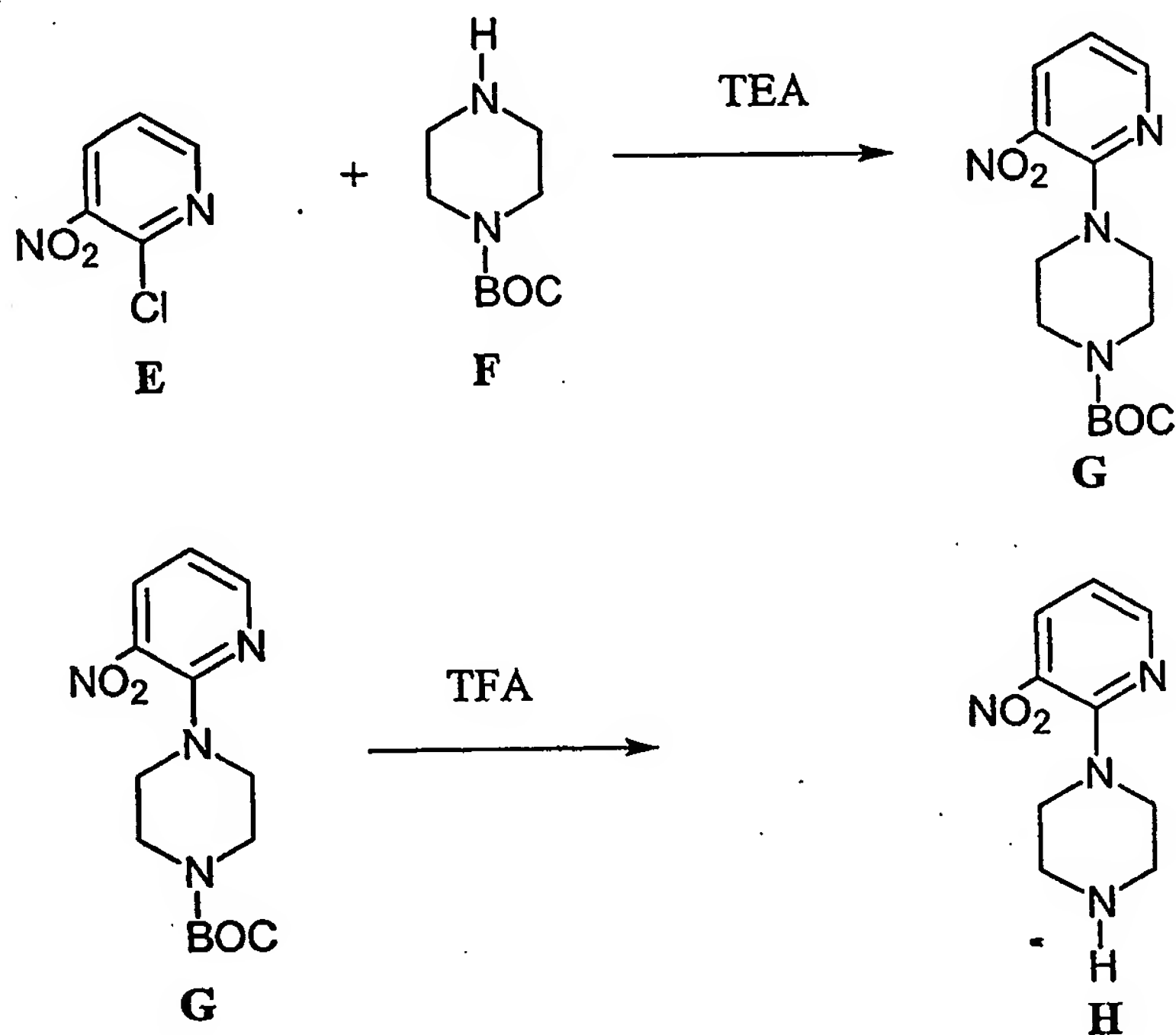
5

6. Examples

Examples 1-68 relate to the synthesis of illustrative Piperazine Compounds.

6.1 Example 1: Synthesis of Compound AA

Step A

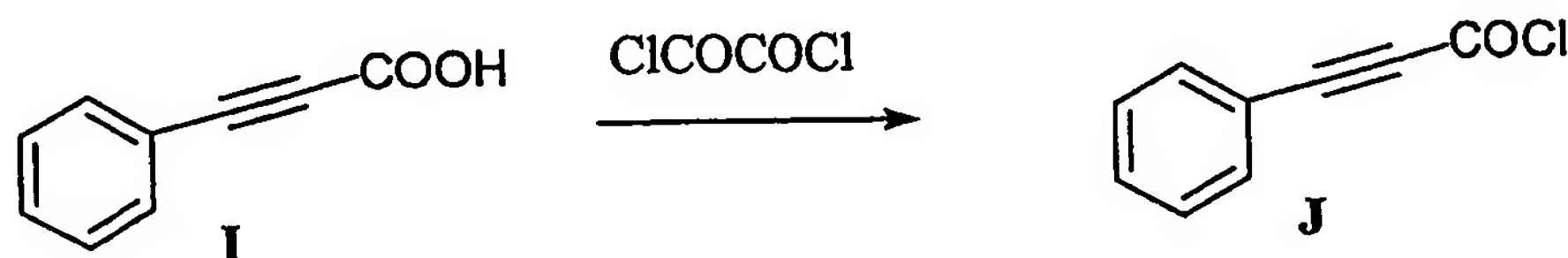


10

A solution of 2-chloro-3-nitropyridine E (4.2 g, 27 mmol) (commercially available from Aldrich Chemical Co., Milwaukee, WI), t-butyl 1-piperazinecarboxylate F (5.0 g, 27 mmol), and triethylamine ("TEA") (10 mL) in CH₂Cl₂ (200 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. The solution was then extracted with water, the organic layer separated and dried (Na₂SO₄), and the organic solvent removed under reduced pressure to provide compound G. Liquid chromatography - mass spectral ("LCMS") analysis showed 100% conversion to compound G. Compound G was redissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (150 mL) and the resulting solution cooled to 0°C. Trifluoroacetic acid ("TFA") (60 mL) was then slowly added to the solution and the resulting mixture allowed to stir

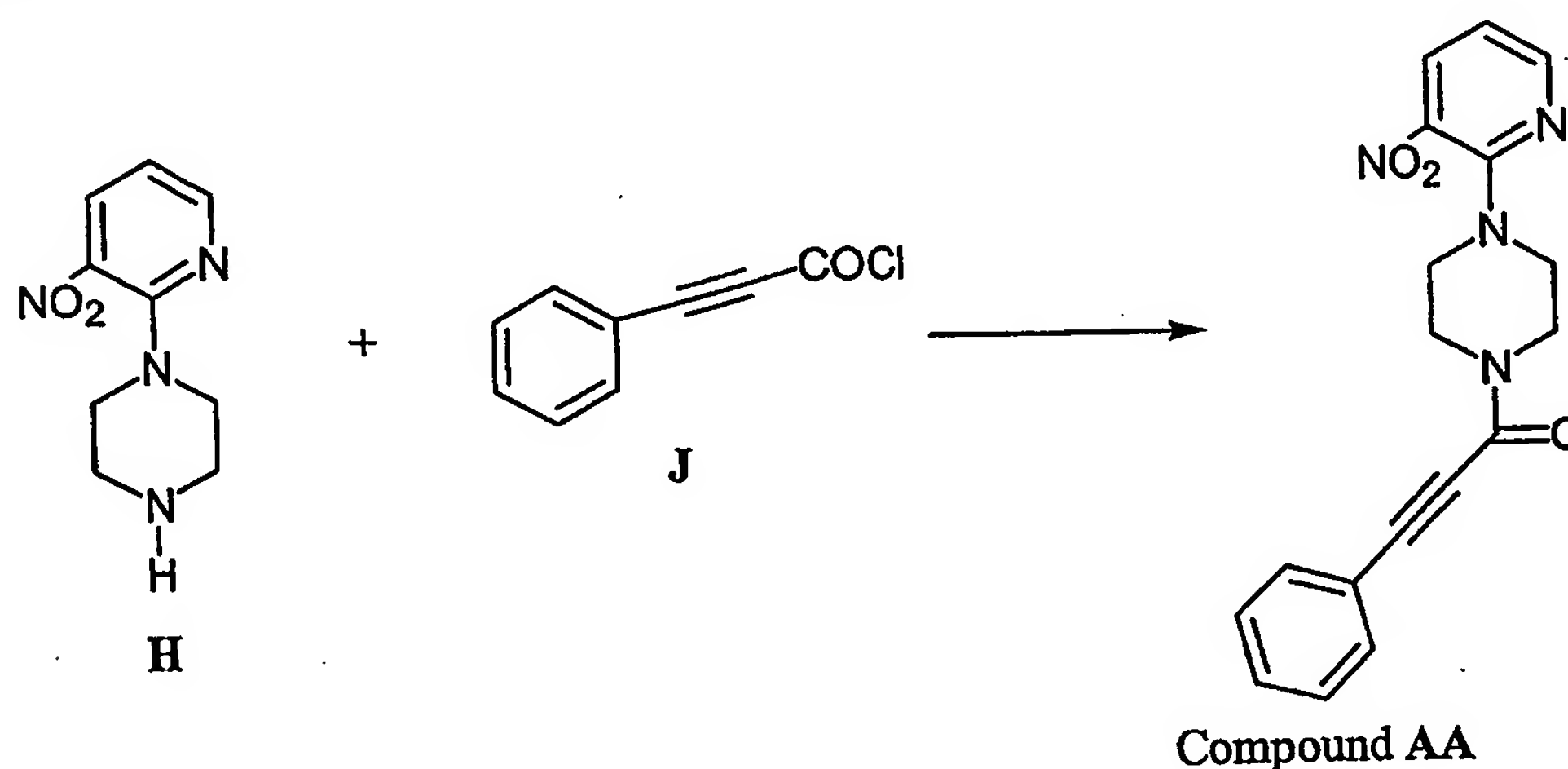
overnight at room temperature. The solution was then evaporated to dryness to afford 1-(3-nitro-pyridin-2-yl)-piperazine, compound H, as yellow powder. Compound H was used in final step C without further purification.

5 Step B



Phenylpropynoic acid I (1.9 g, 13 mmol) was dissolved in 75 mL anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ and oxalyl chloride (3.8 mL, 43 mmol) was added followed by 2 drops of dimethylformamide. The resulting mixture was protected from exposure to moisture with a drying tube and stirred at room temperature for 2 hours. The solution was then evaporated to dryness to afford compound J. Compound J was used in final step C without further purification.

Step C



15

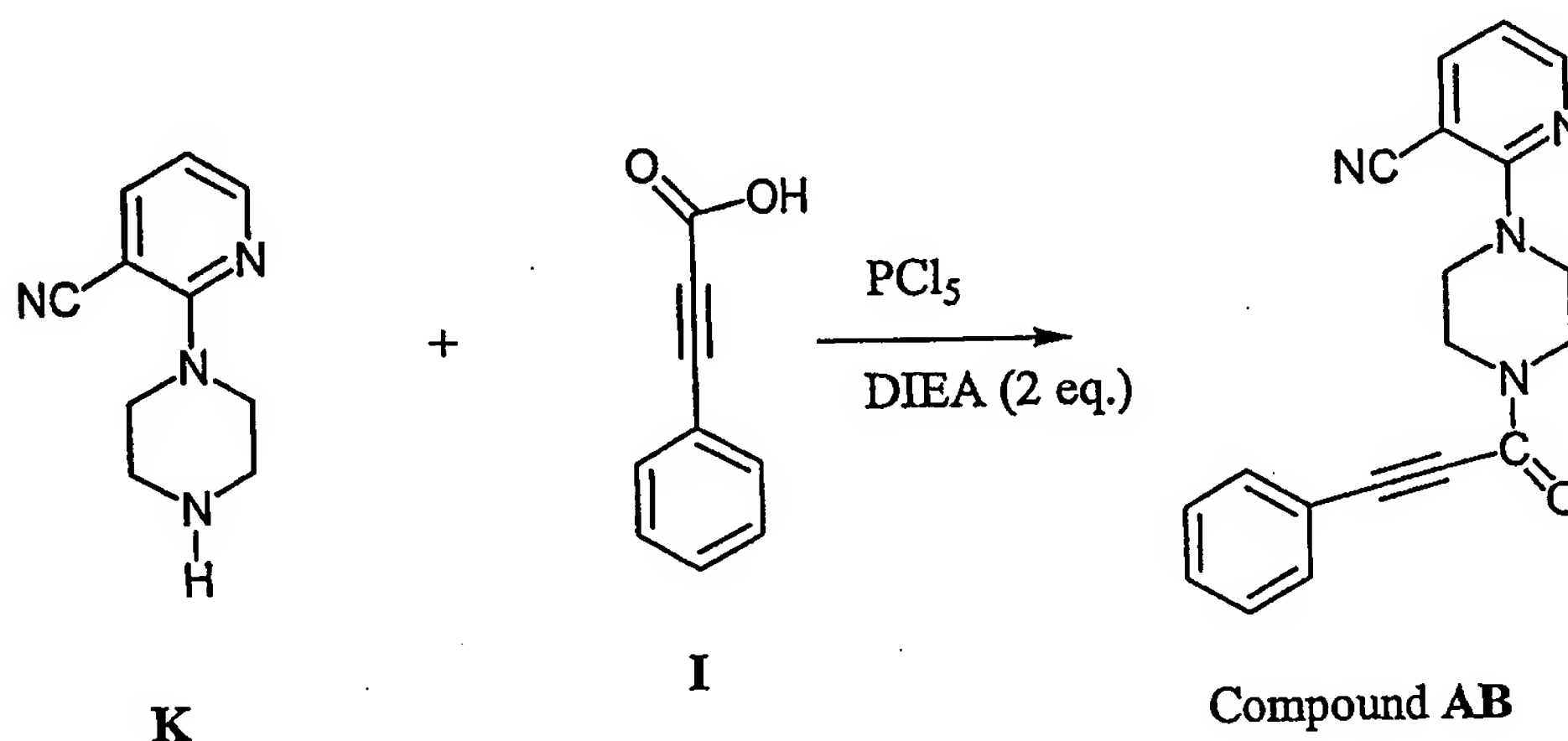
Compound J, prepared in step B, was dissolved in anhydrous tetrahydrofuran (15 mL) and the resulting solution was added dropwise to a solution of compound H (3.0 g) in anhydrous tetrahydrofuran (150 mL) with stirring and the resulting mixture stirred overnight at room temperature. The reaction mixture was then washed 3 times with brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), and the solvent removed under reduced pressure to provide a residue that was purified by chromatography on a silica column using 1:1 ethyl acetate/hexane as the eluent to provide compound AA as a light yellow solid (70%

20

yield). The structure of Compound AA was confirmed by ¹H NMR and mass spectral (MS) analysis.

Compound AA: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 8.40 (dd, $J = 4.4$ and 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (dd, $J = 8.0$ and 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.42 (m, 3H), 6.88 (dd, $J = 8.0$ and 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.87 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.54 (m, 4H); MS (EI): m/z 359 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$).

6.2 Example 2: Synthesis of Compound AB

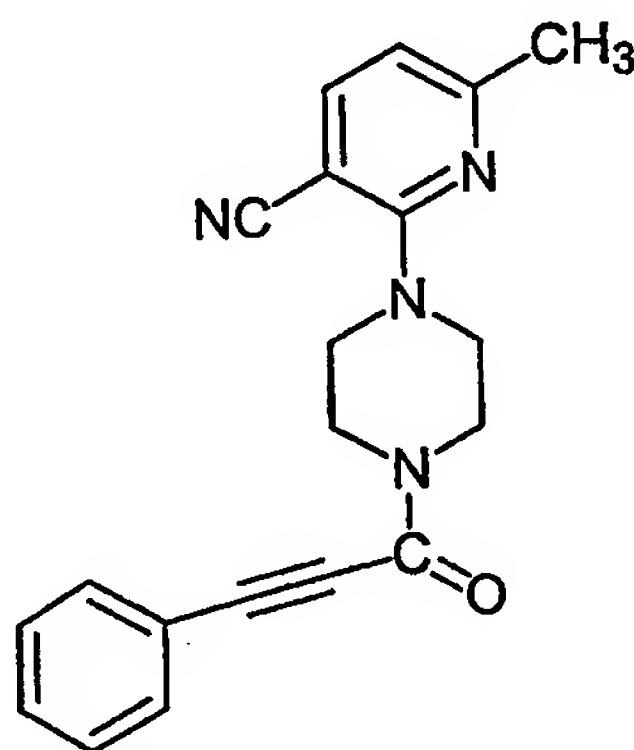


To a mixture of compound K (1.2 mmol) (made from the reaction of 2-chloro-3-cyanopyridine and t-butyl 1-piperazinecarboxylate, compound F, according to the method of Step A in Example 1) and PCl_5 (1.2 mmol) in 5 mL of dichloroethane was added, in one portion, 1 mmol (1 eq.) of compound I and 2 eq. of diisopropylethylamine ("DIEA") and the resulting reaction mixture was allowed to stir at 40°C for 2 h. Thin-layer chromatography demonstrated the complete disappearance of compound K. 5 mL of aqueous NaOH (1 N) was added to the reaction mixture and the organic layer separated. The aqueous layer was then extracted with ethyl acetate (3 mL, 2 times) and the organic layers combined, dried (potassium carbonate), and the solvent removed under reduced pressure to provide a brown oil. The resulting brown oil was dissolved in 1 mL of dichloromethane ("DCM") and purified by column chromatography on a silica column (5 g silica). The column was eluted by gradient elution starting with 100% hexane and gradually increasing the polarity of the solvent to 20% ethyl acetate/hexane and then eluting with 5% triethylamine/40% ethyl acetate/55% hexane to provide Compound AB as an oil. High pressure liquid chromatography ("HPLC") analysis

showed that the purity of Compound AB was greater than 97%. The structure of Compound AB was confirmed by ^1H NMR and mass spectral ("MS") analysis.

Compound AB: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 3.65 (m, 2H), 3.80 (m, 2H), 3.87 (m, 2H), 4.05 (m, 2H), 6.75 (dd, 1H), 7.30-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.80 (d, 1H), 8.35 (d, 1H). MS: m/z 317.1 (M+1).

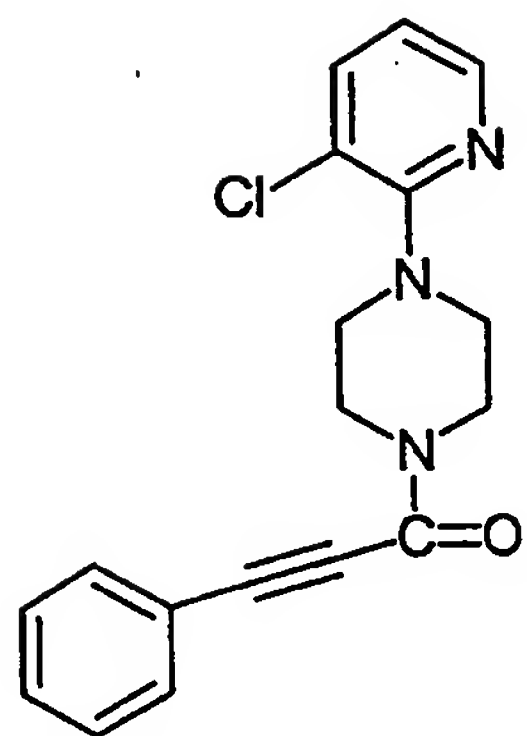
6.3 Example 3: Synthesis of Compounds AE, AX and AY



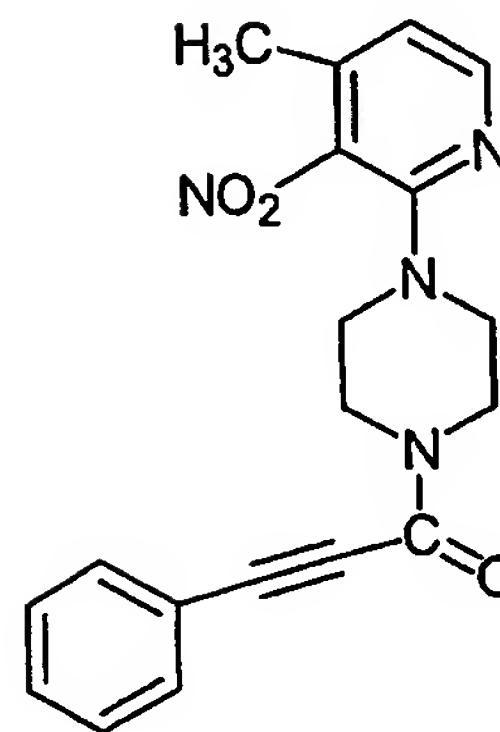
Compound AX

Compound AX was prepared by reacting 1-(6-methyl-3-nitro-pyridin-2-yl)-piperazine with compound I using a procedure analogous to that used to make Compound AB (Example 6.2). HPLC analysis showed that the purity of Compound AX was greater than 97%. The structure of Compound AX, was confirmed by ^1H NMR and MS analysis.

Compound AX: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 2.40 (s, 1H), 3.65 (m, 2H), 3.80 (m, 2H), 3.87 (m, 2H), 4.05 (m, 2H), 6.60 (d, 1H), 7.30-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, 1H). MS: m/z 331.2.



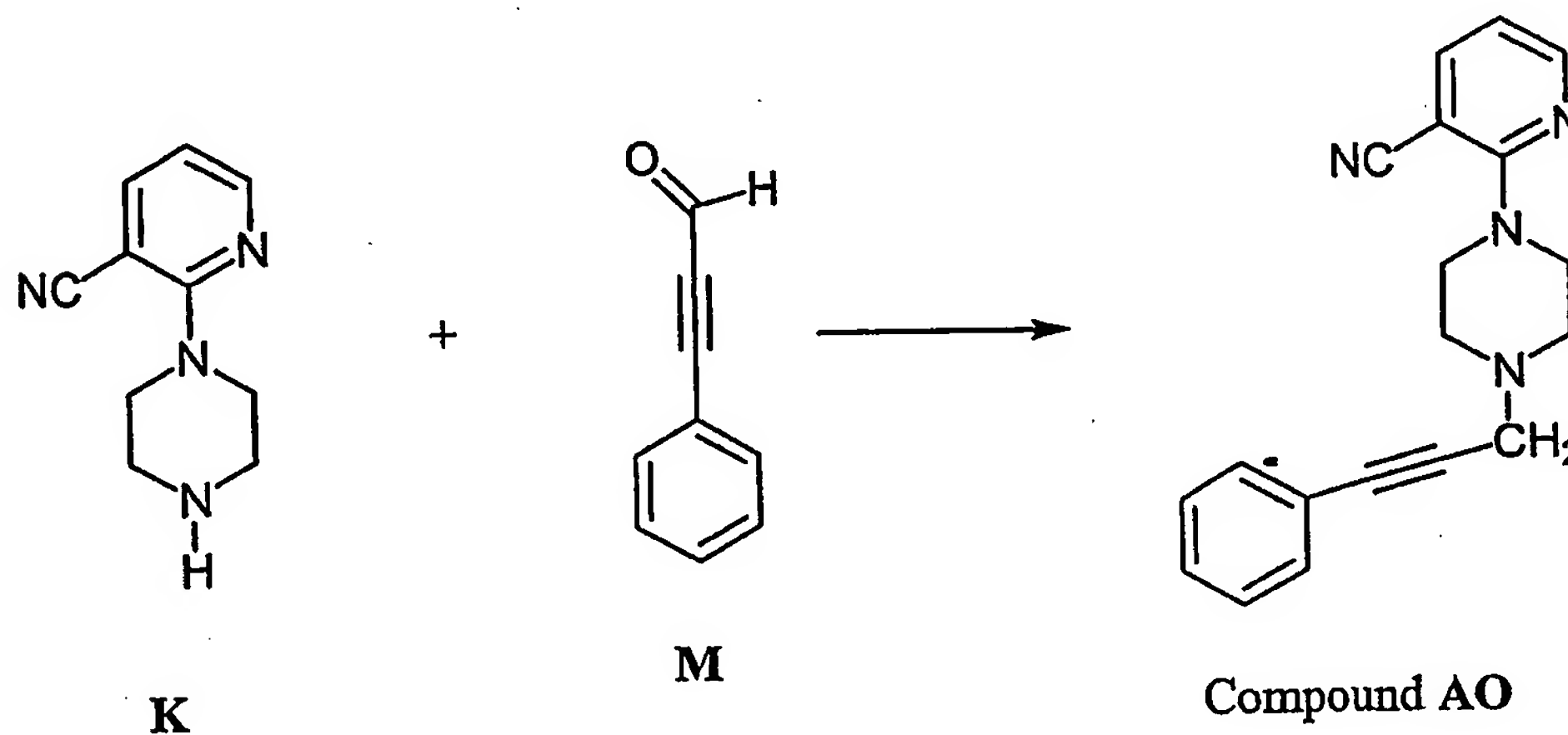
Compound AE



Compound AY

Compounds AE and AY can be prepared by reacting 1-(3-chloro-pyridin-2-yl)-piperazine (for Compound AE) or 1-(4-methyl-3-nitro-pyridin-2-yl)-piperazine (for Compound AY) with compound I using a procedure analogous to that used to make Compound AB (Example 6.2).

6.4 Example 4: Synthesis of Compound AO

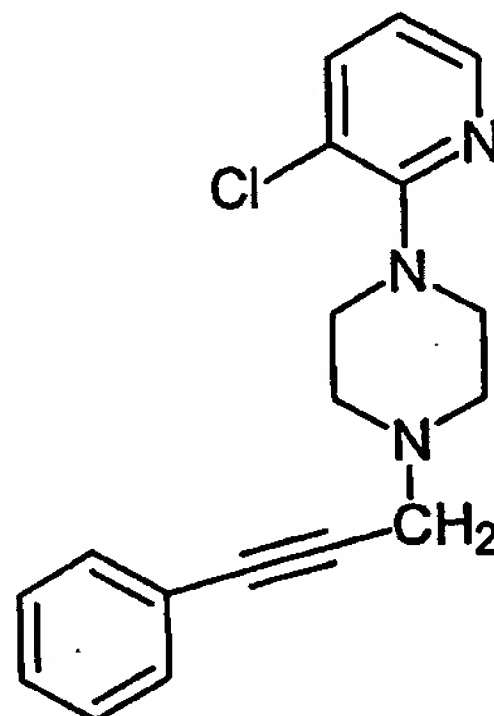


To a mixture of compound K (1 mmol) (made from the reaction of 2-chloro-3-cyanopyridine and t-butyl 1-piperazinecarboxylate, compound F, according to the method of Step A in Example 1) and propargyl aldehyde, compound M (1 mmol) in 5 mL of dichloroethane was added, in one portion, 310 mg of sodium triacetoxyborohydride (1.4 mmol, 1.4 eq.) and the resulting reaction mixture was allowed to stir overnight. Thin-layer chromatography demonstrated the complete disappearance of compound K. 5 mL of 1 N NaOH was then added to the reaction mixture and the

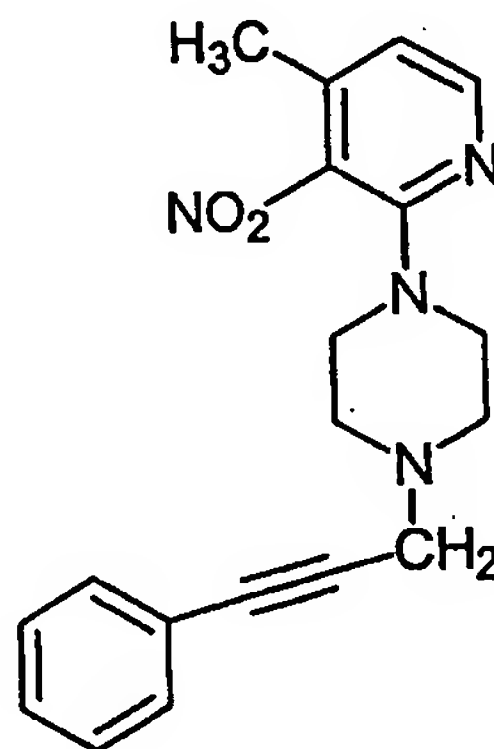
organic layer separated. The aqueous layer was then extracted with ethyl acetate (3 mL, 2 times) and the organic layers combined, dried (potassium carbonate), and the solvent removed under reduced pressure to provide a brown oil. The resulting brown oil was dissolved in 1 mL of DCM and purified by column chromatography on a silica column (5 g silica). The column was eluted by gradient elution starting with 100% hexane and gradually increasing the polarity of the solvent to 20% ethyl acetate/hexane and then eluting with 5% triethylamine/40% ethyl acetate/55% hexane to provide Compound AO as an oil. HPLC analysis showed that the purity of Compound AO was greater than 97%. The structure of Compound AO was confirmed by ^1H NMR and MS analysis.

10 Compound AO: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 2.80-2.90 (m, 4H), 3.60 (m, 2H), 3.80-3.90 (m, 4H), 6.75 (dd, 1H), 7.30-7.60 (m, 5H), 7.80 (d, 1H), 8.35 (d, 1H). MS: m/z 303.1 (M+1).

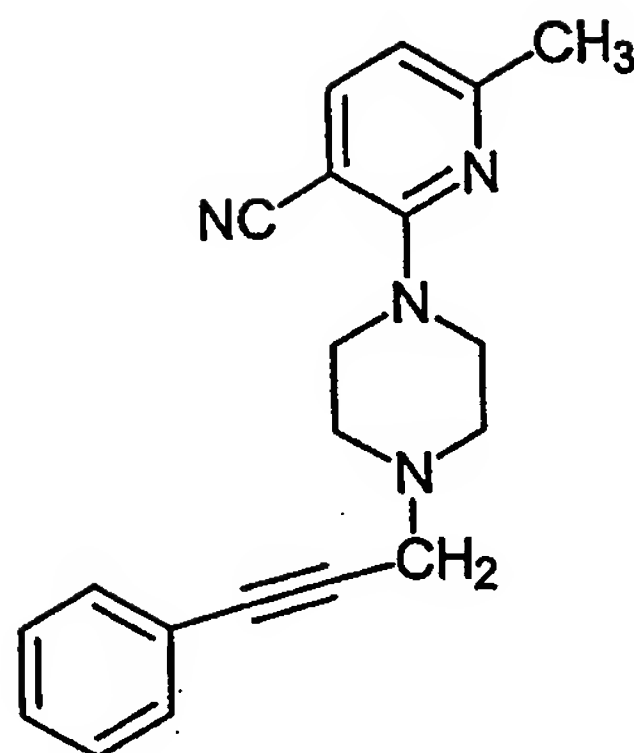
6.5 Example 5: Synthesis of Compounds AQ, AW, AZ, BA and BB



Compound AQ



Compound AW



Compound BB

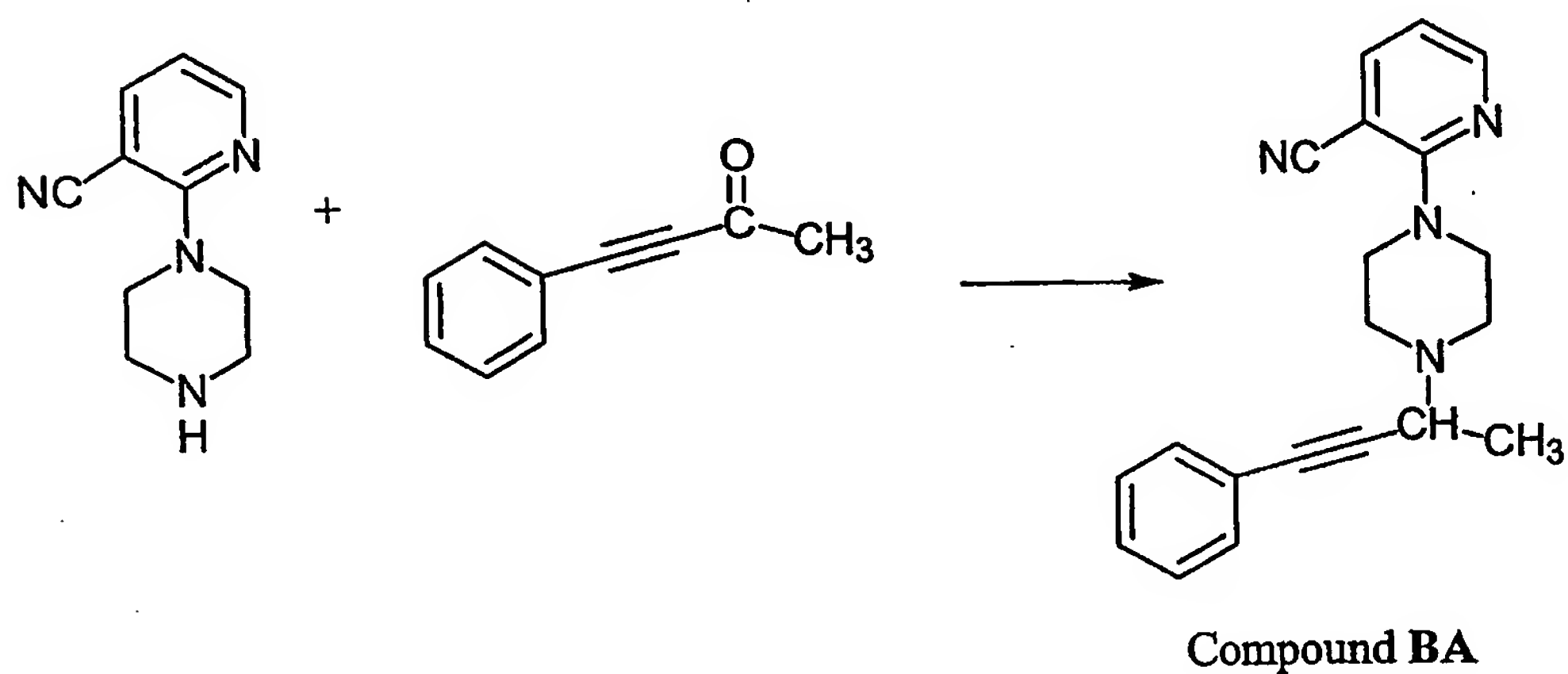
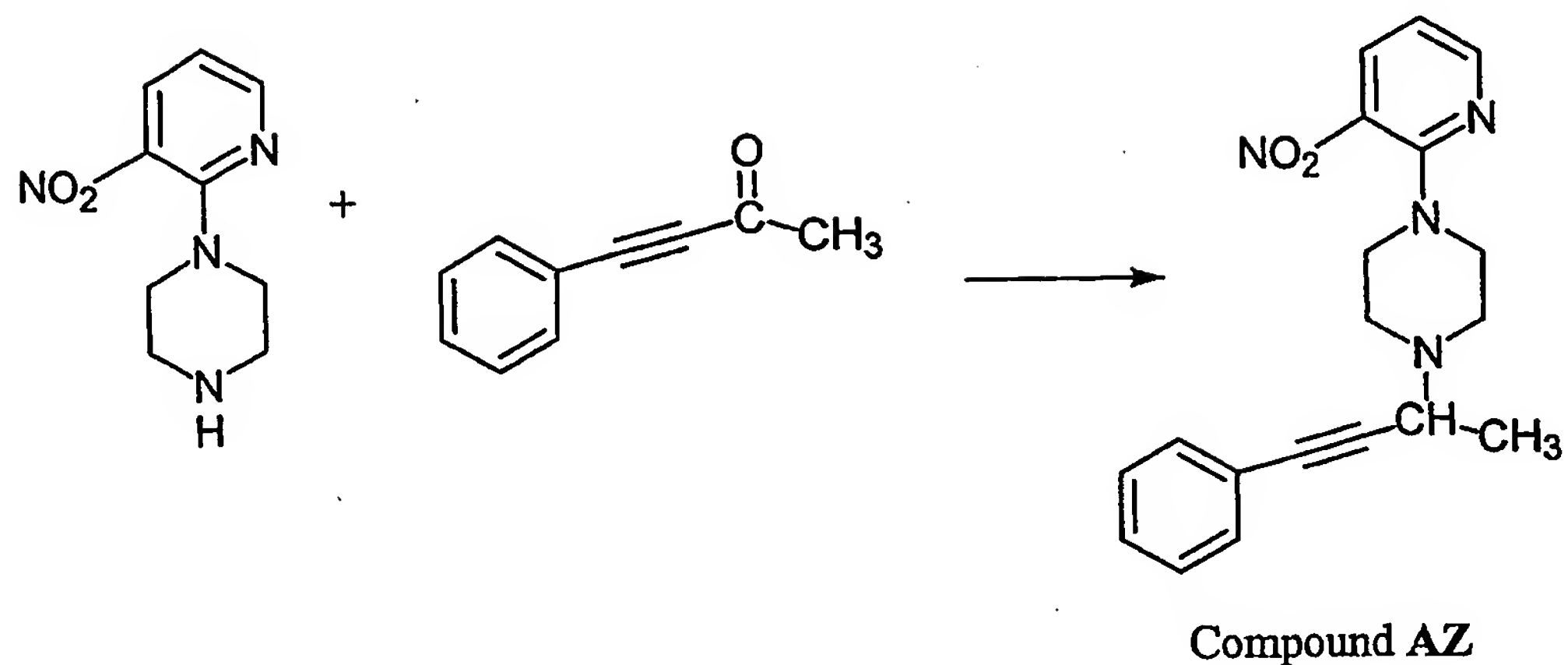
Compounds AQ, AW and BB were prepared by reacting compound M with 1-(3-chloro-pyridin-2-yl)-piperazine (for Compound AQ), 1-(4-methyl-3-nitro-pyridin-2-yl)-piperazine (for Compound AW), or 1-(6-methyl-3-cyano-pyridin-2-yl)-piperazine (for Compound BB) using a procedure analogous to that used to make Compound AO (Example 4). The structure of Compounds AQ, AW and BB were confirmed by ^1H NMR and MS analysis.

Compound AQ: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) d 2.75-2.85 (m, 4H), 3.40-3.50 (bs, 4H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 6.80 (dd, 1H), 7.30-7.60 (m, 5H), 7.60 (d, 1H), 8.20 (d, 1H). MS: m/z 312.1.

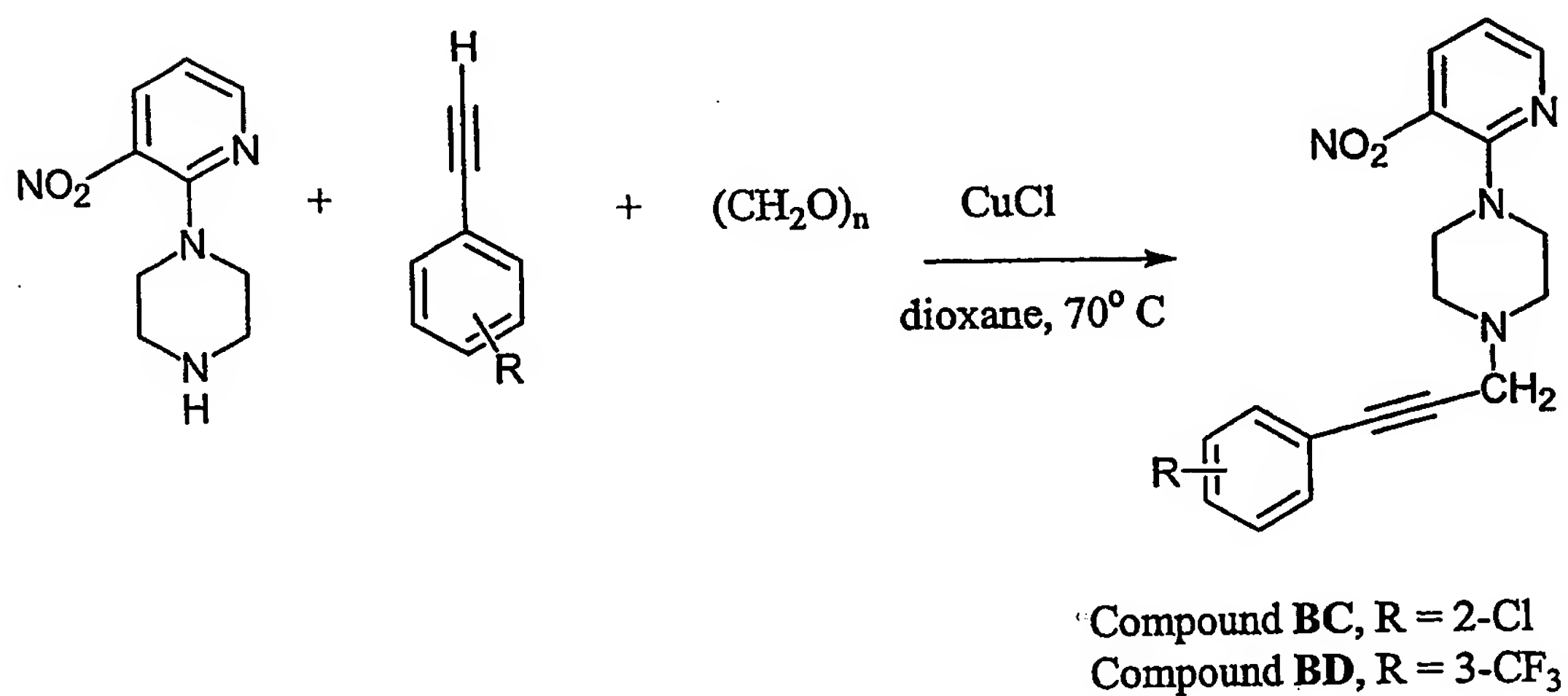
Compound AW: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) d 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.70-2.80 (m, 4H), 3.40-3.60 (m, 4H), 3.65 (s, 2H), 6.65 (d, 1H), 7.30-7.60 (m, 5H), 8.15 (d, 1H). MS: m/z 337.2.

Compound BB: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) d 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.75-2.85 (m, 4H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 3.80-3.90 (m, 4H), 6.60 (d, 1H), 7.30-7.50 (m, 5H), 7.65 (d, 1H). MS: m/z 317.1.

Compounds AZ and BA can be prepared by reacting 4-phenyl-3-butyne-2-one and 1-(3-nitro-pyridin-2-yl)-piperazine (for Compound AZ) or 1-(3-cyano-pyridin-2-yl)-piperazine (for Compound BA) using a procedure analogous to that used to make Compound AO (Example 4) as depicted below.



6.6 Example 6: Synthesis of Compounds BC and BD

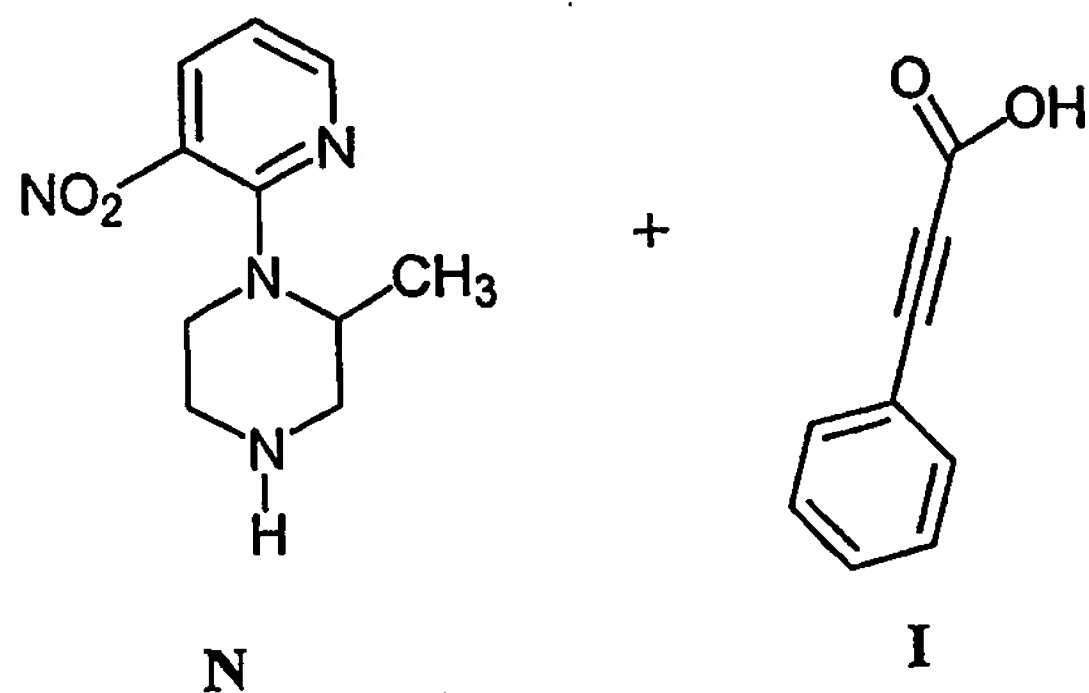


- Compounds **BC** and **BD** were prepared by reacting compound **H** (prepared according to the method described in Step A of Example 1) with the appropriately substituted phenylacetylene and paraformaldehyde in dioxane at 70°C in

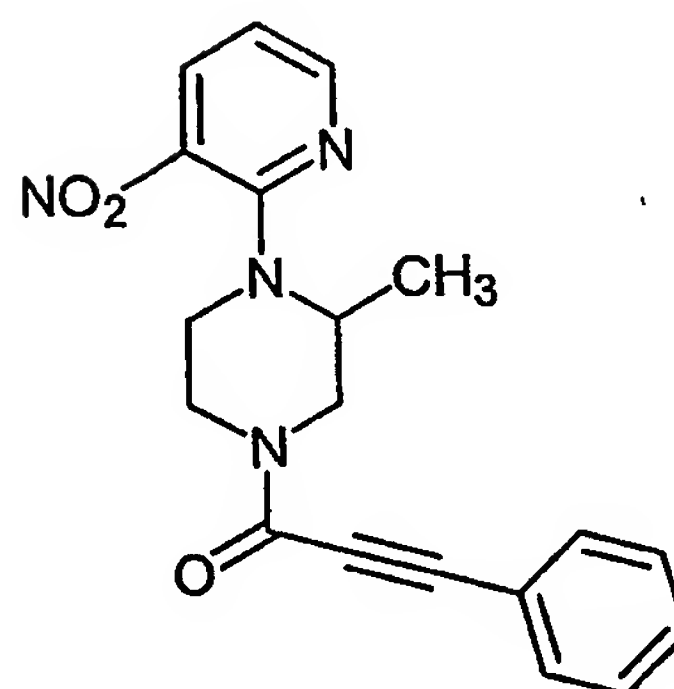
the presence of CuCl. The structure of Compounds **BC** and **BD** was confirmed by ^1H NMR.

Compound **BC**: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 8.34 (dd, 1H, $J = 4.5, 1.75$), 8.13 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.05, 1.75$), 7.46 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.37, 1.94$), 7.38 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.89, 1.34$), 7.27-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.75 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.04, 4.52$), 3.66 (s, 2H), 3.55 (t, 1H, $J = 4.94$), 2.79 (t, 1H, $J = 4.95$).

Compound **BD**: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 8.35 (dd, 1H, $J = 4.53, 1.74$), 8.15 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.03, 1.73$), 7.56 (m, 4H), 6.78 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.05, 4.54$), 3.61 (s, 2H), 3.56 (t, 1H, $J = 4.92$), 2.77 (t, 1H, $J = 4.94$).

6.7 Example 7: Synthesis of Compound BE

↓
 HOBT, DIC
 dichloromethane

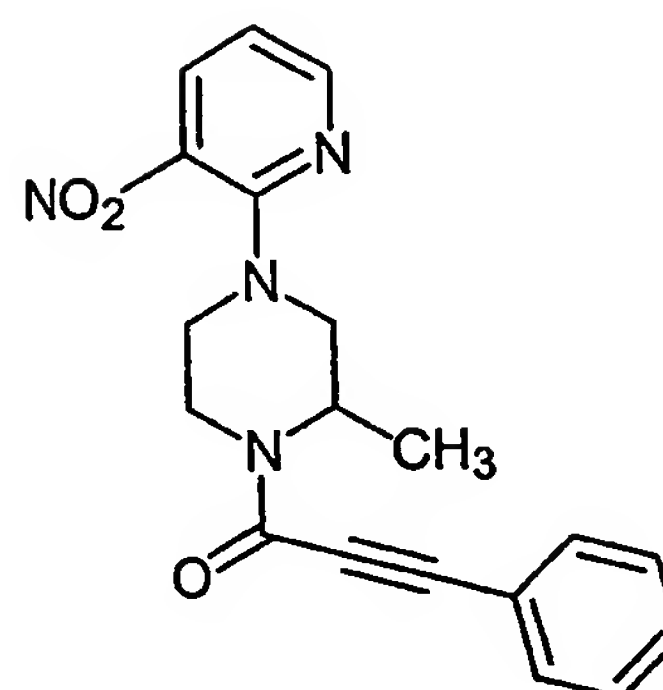
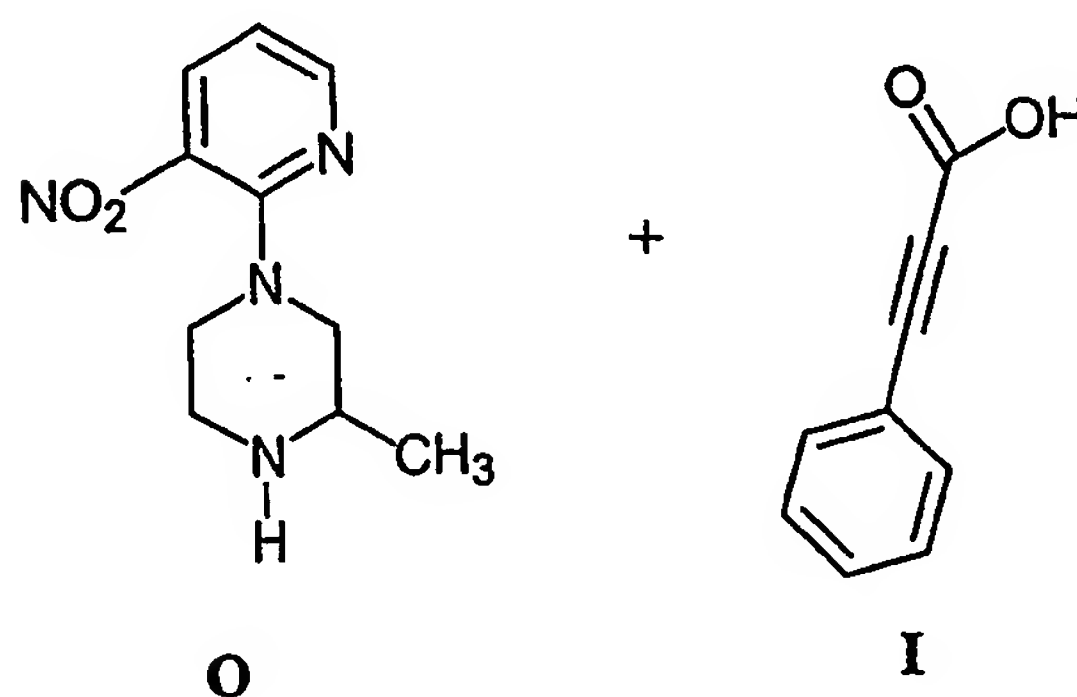
**Compound BE**

Compound BE was prepared by reacting compound N (prepared according to the method described in Step A of Example 1) with compound I in the presence of HOBT and DIC in methylene chloride at 70° C. The structure of Compound

5 BE was confirmed by ¹H NMR.

Compound BE: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 8.39 (m, 1H), 8.17 (m, 1H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.43 (m, 3H), 6.85 (dd, J = 4.5, 8.03 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (m, 1H), 4.42 (m, 1.5H), 4.26 (dt, J = 3.0, 13.3 Hz, 0.5H), 3.66 (dd, J = 3.54, 13.3 Hz, 0.5 H), 3.52 (m, 1H), 3.40 (m, 1H), 3.25 (dd, J = 3.54, 13.3 Hz, 0.5H), 3.10 (m, 0.5H), 1.35 (d, J = 6.72 Hz, 1.5H), 1.30

10 (d, J = 6.72 Hz, 1.5H).

6.8 Example 8: Synthesis of Compound BF**Compound BF**

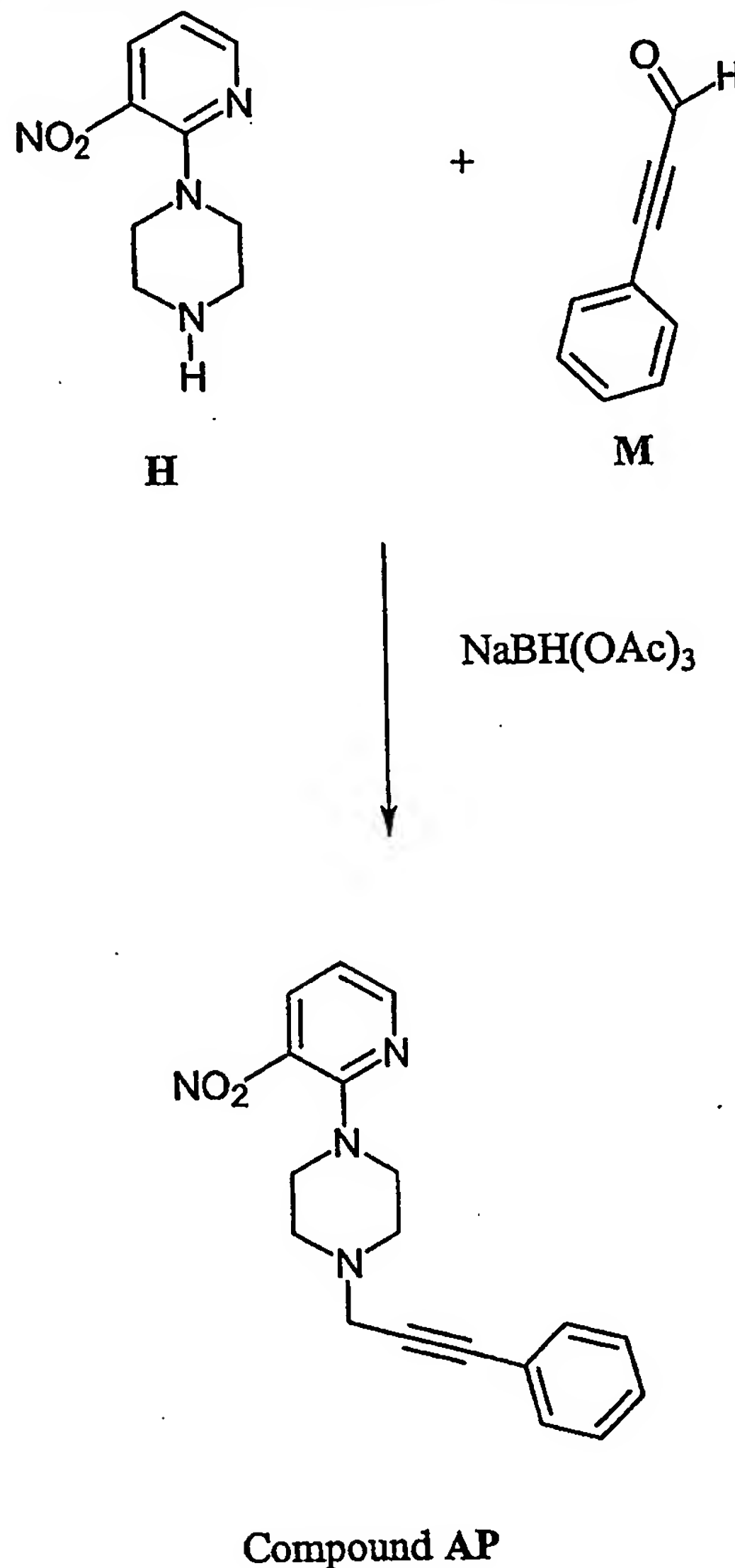
Compound BF was prepared by reacting compound O (prepared according to the method described in Step A of Example 1) with compound I in the presence of HOBT and DIC in methylene chloride at 70°C. The structure of Compound

5 BF was confirmed by ¹H NMR.

Compound BF: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 8.39 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, J = 1.69, 8.04 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.43 (m, 3H), 6.85 (dd, J = 4.5, 8.04 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (m, 0.5H), 4.75 (m, 0.5H), 4.42 (dt, J = 3.0, 10.5 Hz, 0.5H), 4.30 (t, J = 3.0, 10.5 Hz, 0.5

H), 3.80 (m, 2.5H), 3.45 (m, 1.5H), 3.12 (m, 1H), 1.43 (d, $J = 6.78$ Hz, 1.5H), 1.32 (d, $J = 6.78$ Hz, 1.5H).

6.9 Example 9: Synthesis of Compound AP

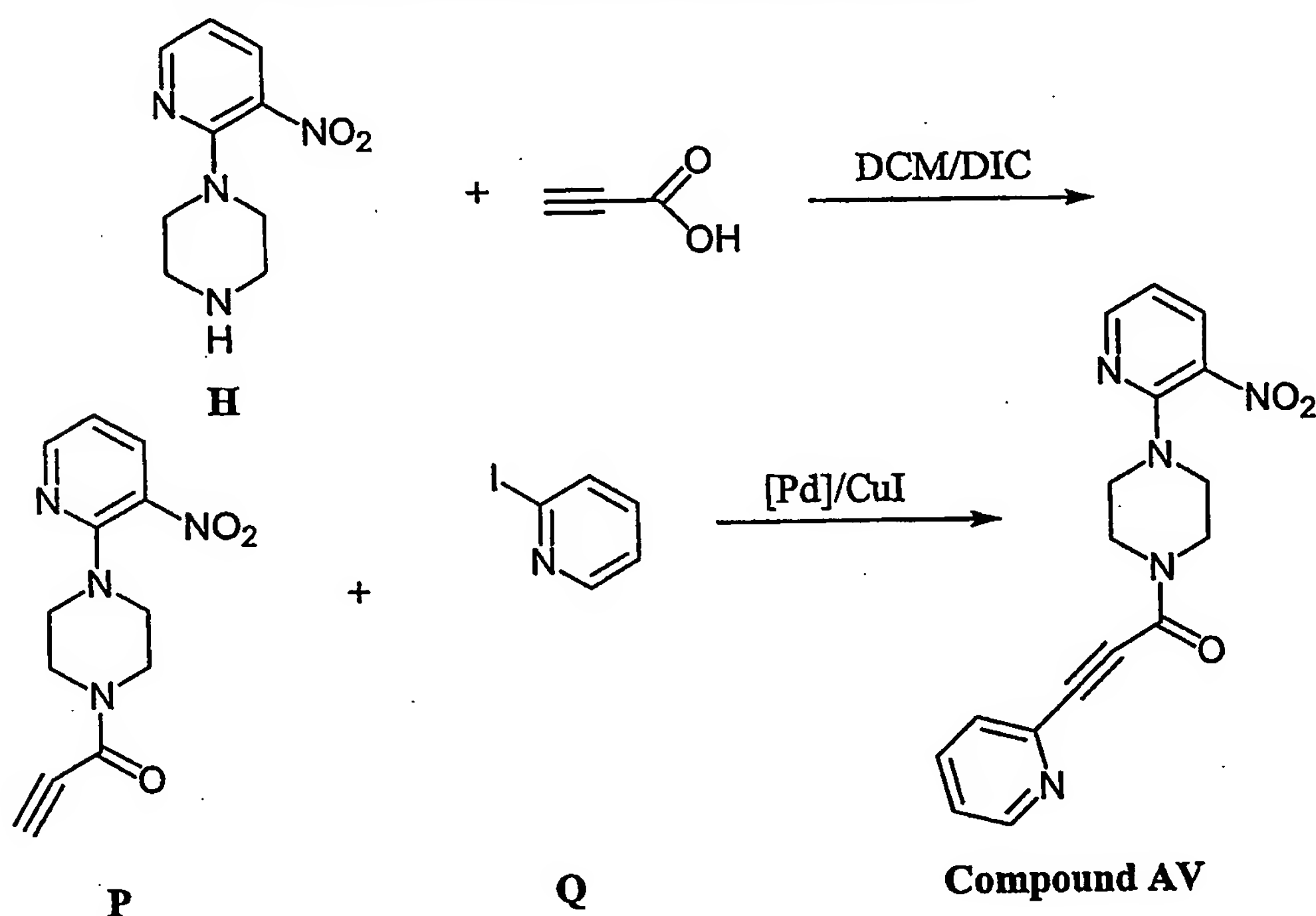


- 5 A mixture of compound H (145 mg, 0.7 mmol) (prepared according to the method described in Step A of Example 1), 4 Å molecular sieves (0.6 g), and phenylpropargyl aldehyde, compound M, (85 μL , 0.7 mmol) in 4 mL of anhydrous methanol was stirred at room temperature for 10 min. Sodium triacetoxyborohydride (177 mg, 0.8 mmol) was then added to the mixture and the mixture allowed to stir at
- 10 room temperature for 30 min. 5 mL of aqueous NaOH (3 N) was then added to the reaction mixture and the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic

layer was separated, dried, and the solvent removed under reduced pressure to provide a residue that was purified by column chromatography using a silica gel column to provide Compound AP as a yellow oil (76% yield). The identity of Compound AP was confirmed by ^1H NMR and MS analysis.

5 Compound AP: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 8.35 (dd, $J = 4.8$ and 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, $J = 8.0$ and 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.32 (m, 3H), 6.76 (dd, $J = 8.0$ and 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 3.57 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 4H), 2.77 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 4H). MS (EI): m/z 323 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.

6.10 Example 10: Synthesis of Compound AV



10

A solution of compound H (5 g, 24 mmol) in 250mL of DCM was cooled to 0°C and HOBT (1.0 g, 8 mmol), propynoic acid (2 g, 28 mmol) and 4-(dimethylamino)pyridine (100 mg) were added 0°C . Then, DIC (4 mL) was added slowly over a 30 minute period. The resulting mixture was warmed to 25°C over about a 14 hour period, then cooled to 0°C . The precipitate was removed by filtration. The supernatant was washed with 30 mL of aqueous NaOH (2 N) followed by washing with 50 mL of brine. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to provide a residue that was purified by chromatography on a silica column using 3:7 ethyl acetate/hexane as the eluent to provide 5 g of compound P as yellow solid (80% yield).

15

A mixture of compound P (1.0 g), 2-iodopyridine (compound Q; 1.0 g), TEA (1 mL) and ethyl acetate (20 mL) was degassed and flushed with nitrogen. Pd[(phenyl)₃P]₂Cl₂ (100 mg) and CuI (50 mg) were added. The resulting mixture was heated to 50°C and maintained at that temperature for 5 hours. Then, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure to provide a residue that was purified by chromatography on a silica column using 1:1 ethyl acetate/hexane as the eluent to provide 1.1 g of Compound AV as a yellow solid (84% yield).

Compound AV: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) 8.67 (dd, 0.5H, J = 1.7 and 4.8 Hz), 8.65 (dd, 0.5H, J = 1.7 and 4.8 Hz), 8.39 (dd, 1H, J = 1.7 and 4.6 Hz), 8.19 (dd, 1H, J = 1.7 and 8.2 Hz), 7.75 (ddd, 1H, J = 1.7, 6.0 and 7.7 Hz), 7.64 (dd, 0.5H, J = 1.1 and 7.8 Hz), 7.62 (dd, 0.5H, J = 1.0 and 7.7 Hz), 7.37 (dd, 0.5H, J = 4.8 and 7.6 Hz), 7.35 (dd, 0.5H, J = 4.8 and 7.6 Hz), 6.87 (dd, 1H, J = 4.8 and 8.2 Hz), 4.02-4.05 (m, 2H), 3.83-3.87 (m, 2H), 3.49-3.55 (m, 4H). MS (EI): *m/z* 360 (M+23).

6.11 Example 11: Synthesis of Compound BG

Compound BG was prepared according to Example 10, except that 3-iodopyridine was used in place of compound Q.

6.12 Example 12: Synthesis of Compound BG

Compound BG was prepared from compound P according to Example 10, except that 3-bromopyridine was used in place of compound Q.

Compound BG: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) 8.40 (dd, 1H, J = 1.7 and 4.6 Hz), 8.22 (dd, 1H, J = 1.7 and 8.2 Hz), 7.65 (dd, 1H, J = 1.5 and 7.8 Hz), 7.46 (dd, 1H, J = 1.5 and 8.1 Hz), 7.39 (ddd, 1H, J = 1.5, 5.8 and 7.9 Hz), 7.31 (ddd, 1H, J = 1.3, 6.1 and 7.6 Hz), 6.87 (dd, 1H, J = 4.6 and 7.9 Hz), 4.09-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.85-3.89 (m, 2H), 3.51-3.58 (m, 4H). MS (EI): *m/z* 370 (M+23).

6.13 Example 13: Synthesis of Compound BH

Compound BH was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-iodopyrazine was used in place of compound Q.

6.14 Example 14: Synthesis of Compound BI

Compound BI was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-bromo-6-methoxypyridine was used in place of compound Q.

6.15 Example 15: Synthesis of Compound BJ

Compound BJ was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-bromo-3-methylpyridine was used in place of compound Q.

6.16 Example 16: Synthesis of Compound BK

5 Compound BK was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-iodo-6-methylpyridine was used in place of compound Q.

6.17 Example 17: Synthesis of Compound BL

Compound BL was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-bromo-5-methylpyridine was used in place of compound Q.

10 6.18 Example 18: Synthesis of Compound BM

Compound BM was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-bromo-4-methylpyridine was used in place of compound Q.

6.19 Example 19: Synthesis of Compound BN

15 Compound BN was prepared according to Example 10, except that 4-iodopyridine was used in place of compound Q.

6.20 Example 20: Synthesis of Compound BO

Compound BO was prepared according to Example 10, except that 5-iodo-2-methoxypyridine was used in place of compound Q.

6.21 Example 21: Synthesis of Compound BP

20 Compound BP was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-fluoro-5-iodopyridine was used in place of compound Q.

6.22 Example 22: Synthesis of Compound CK

Compound CK was prepared from compound P according to Example 10, except that 4-bromoanisole was used in place of compound Q.

25 Compound CK: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) 8.45 (d, 1H), 8.25 (d, 1H), 7.50-7.60 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.70 (m, 3H), 4.05 (dd, 2H), 3.70-3.80 (m, 5H), 3.45-3.55 (m, 4H). MS (EI): m/z 367 (M+1).

6.23 Example 23: Synthesis of Compound 100

Compound 100 was prepared according to Example 1, except that 2-chloropyridine was used in place of compound E.

5 Compound 100: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) 8.25 (d, 1H), 7.55-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.46 (m, 3H), 6.70-6.80 (m, 2H), 4.10 (dd, 2H), 3.90 (dd, 2H), 3.80 (dd, 2H), 3.75 (dd, 2H). MS (EI): *m/z* 292 (M+1).

6.24 Example 24: Synthesis of Compound BW

Compound BW was prepared from compound P according to Example 10, except that 3-bromo-4-fluorotoluene was used in place of compound Q.

Compound BW: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) 8.40 (dd, 1H, J = 1.3 and 4.6 Hz), 8.21 (dd, 1H, J = 1.7 and 8.1 Hz), 7.38 (dd, 1H, J = 1.9 and 6.6 Hz), 7.21-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.02 (dd, 1H, J = 8.6 and 8.7 Hz), 6.88 (dd, 1H, J = 4.6 and 8.1 Hz), 4.01-4.04 (m, 2H), 3.85-3.88 (m, 2H), 3.52-3.56 (m, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H). MS (EI): *m/z* 370 (M+1).

6.25 Example 25: Synthesis of Compound BQ

Compound BQ was prepared from compound P according to Example 10, except that 4-bromo-1,2-(methylenedioxy)benzene was used in place of compound Q.

Compound BQ: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) 8.40 (d, 1H), 8.23 (d, 1H), 7.20 (d, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 6.80-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.75 (d, 1H), 6.05 (s, 2H), 4.05 (dd, 2H), 3.80 (dd, 2H), 3.70-3.80 (m, 4H). MS (EI): *m/z* 381 (M+1).

6.26 Example 26: Synthesis of Compound BV

Compound BV was prepared according to Example 7, except that compound H was used in place of compound N and 2-hexynoic acid was used in place of compound I.

25 Compound BV: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) 8.45 (d, 1H), 8.20 (d, 1H), 6.90 (dd, 1H), 4.05 (dd, 2H), 3.80 (dd, 2H), 3.70-3.80 (m, 4H), 2.50 (t, 2H), 1.75-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.10 (t, 3H). MS (EI): *m/z* 303 (M+1).

6.27 Example 27: Synthesis of Compound 286

Compound 286 was prepared according to Example 1, except that 2-chloro-6-methoxy-3-nitropyridine was used in place of compound E.

6.28 Example 28: Synthesis of Compound CH

Compound CH was prepared according to Example 1, except that 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethylpyridine was used in place of compound E.

6.29 Example 29: Synthesis of Compound 283

5 Compound 283 was prepared according to Example 1, except that 2-chloro-6-methyl-3-nitropyridine was used in place of compound E.

6.30 Example 30: Synthesis of Compound 145

Compound 145 was prepared according to Example 1, except that 2-chloro-5-nitropyridine was used in place of compound E.

10 **6.31 Example 31: Synthesis of Compound 103**

Compound 103 was prepared according to Example 1, except that 2-chloro-6-methylpyridine was used in place of compound E.

6.32 Example 32: Synthesis of Compound 160

15 Compound 160 was prepared according to Example 1, except that 2-chloro-4-methylpyridine was used in place of compound E. --- - - - -

6.33 Example 33: Synthesis of Compound 115

Compound 115 was prepared according to Example 1, except that 2-chloro-5-methylpyridine was used in place of compound E.

6.34 Example 34: Synthesis of Compound CZ

20 Compound CZ was prepared according to Example 1, except that 2,6-dichloro-3-nitropyridine was used in place of compound E.

6.35 Example 35: Synthesis of Compound DA

Compound DA was prepared according to Example 1, except that 2-chloro-3-carbomethoxypyridine was used in place of compound E.

25 **6.36 Example 36: Synthesis of Compound DB**

Compound DB was prepared according to Example 1, except that 2-chloro-6-nitropyridine was used in place of compound E.

6.37 Example 37: Synthesis of Compound 163

30 Compound 163 was prepared according to Example 1, except that 2,4-dimethyl- 6-chloropyridine was used in place of compound E.

6.38 Example 38: Synthesis of Compound DE

Compound DE was prepared according to Example 7, except that compound H was used in place of compound N and 2-butyric acid was used in place of compound I.

6.39 Example 39: Synthesis of Compound BT

Compound BT was prepared according to Example 7, except that compound H was used in place of compound N and 2-octynoic acid was used in place of compound I.

10 6.40 Example 40: Synthesis of Compound BU

Compound BU was prepared according to Example 7, except that compound H was used in place of compound N and 2-heptynoic acid was used in place of compound I.

6.41 Example 41: Synthesis of Compound BS

15 Compound BS was prepared according to Example 7, except that compound H was used in place of compound N and 2-nonynoic acid was used in place of compound I.

6.42 Example 42: Synthesis of Compound BX

Compound BX was prepared according to Example 10, except that 3,5-difluoriodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

6.43 Example 43: Synthesis of Compound BY

Compound BY was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2,4-dimethoxyiodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

6.44 Example 44: Synthesis of Compound DF

25 Compound DF was prepared according to Example 10, except that 3-fluoriodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

6.45 Example 45: Synthesis of Compound DG

Compound DG was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-fluoriodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

30

6.46 Example 46: Synthesis of Compound BZ

Compound BZ was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-chloro-5-iodotoluene was used in place of compound Q.

6.47 Example 47: Synthesis of Compound CA

5 Compound CA was prepared according to Example 10, except that 4-chloro-2-fluoriodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

6.48 Example 48: Synthesis of Compound DH

Compound DH was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-chloriodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

10 6.49 Example 49: Synthesis of Compound DI

Compound DI was prepared according to Example 10, except that 3-trifluoromethoxyiodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

6.50 Example 50: Synthesis of Compound CB

15 Compound CB was prepared according to Example 10, except that 5-chloro-2-methoxyiodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

6.51 Example 51: Synthesis of Compound CC

Compound CC was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-fluoro-5-iodotoluene was used in place of compound Q.

6.52 Example 52: Synthesis of Compound DJ

20 Compound DJ was prepared according to Example 10, except that 4-chloriodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

6.53 Example 53: Synthesis of Compound DK

Compound DK was prepared according to Example 10, except that 4-fluoriodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

25 6.54 Example 54: Synthesis of Compound CD

Compound CD was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2,5-difluoriodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

6.55 Example 55: Synthesis of Compound DL

30 Compound DL was prepared according to Example 10, except that 3-nitriodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

6.56 Example 56: Synthesis of Compound DN

Compound DN was prepared according to Example 10, except that 4-tert-butyl iodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

6.57 Example 57: Synthesis of Compound CE

5 Compound CE was prepared according to Example 10, except that 3-chloro-2-fluoroiodobenzene was used in place of compound Q.

6.58 Example 58: Synthesis of Compound CI

Compound CI was prepared from compound P according to Example 10, except that 2-iodoanisole was used in place of compound Q.

10 6.59 Example 59: Synthesis of Compound CJ

Compound CJ was prepared from compound P according to Example 10, except that 3-iodoanisole was used in place of compound Q.

6.60 Example 60: Synthesis of Compound CL

15 Compound CL was prepared from compound P according to Example 10, except that 2-iodotoluene was used in place of compound Q.

6.61 Example 61: Synthesis of Compound CM

Compound CM was prepared from compound P according to Example 10, except that 4-iodotoluene was used in place of compound Q.

6.62 Example 62: Synthesis of Compound CP

20 Compound CP was prepared from compound P according to Example 10, except that 3-iodotoluene was used in place of compound Q.

6.63 Example 63: Synthesis of Compound DO

Compound DO was prepared according to Example 10, except that 5-iodo-2-methoxypyridine was used in place of compound Q.

25 6.64 Example 64: Synthesis of Compound DQ

Compound DQ was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-fluoro-4-iodopyridine was used in place of compound Q.

6.65 Example 65: Synthesis of Compound DR

30 Compound DR was prepared according to Example 10, except that 4-iodopyridine was used in place of compound Q.

6.66 Example 66: Synthesis of Compound DS

Compound DS was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-iodopyridine was used in place of compound Q.

6.67 Example 67: Synthesis of Compound DT

5 Compound DT was prepared according to Example 10, except that 3-iodopyridine was used in place of compound Q.

6.68 Example 68: Synthesis of Compound DU

Compound DU was prepared according to Example 10, except that 2-fluoro-5-iodopyridine was used in place of compound Q.

10 6.69 Example 69: Binding of an Illustrative Piperazine Compound to mGluR5

The following assay demonstrates that Compound AA, an illustrative Piperazine Compound, binds to mGluR5.

Cell cultures: Primary glial cultures were prepared from cortices of Sprague-Dawley 18 days old embryos. The cortices were dissected and then dissociated
15 by trituration. The resulting cell homogenate was plated onto poly-D-lysine precoated T175 flasks (BIOCOAT, commercially available from Becton Dickinson and Company Inc. of Franklin Lakes, NJ) in Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium ("DMEM," pH 7.4), buffered with 25 mM HEPES, and supplemented with 15% fetal calf serum ("FCS," commercially available from Hyclone Laboratories Inc. of Omaha, NE), and incubated
20 at 37°C and 5% CO₂. After 24 hours, FCS supplementation was reduced to 10%. On day six, oligodendrocytes and microglia were removed by strongly tapping the sides of the flasks. One day following this purification step, secondary astrocytes cultures were established by subplating onto 96 poly-D-lysine precoated T175 flasks (BIOCOAT) at a density of 65,000 cells/well in DMEM and 10% FCS. After 24 hours, the astrocytes
25 were washed with serum free medium and then cultured in DMEM, without glutamate, supplemented with 0.5% FCS, 20 mM HEPES, 10 ng/mL epidermal growth factor ("EGF"), 1 mM sodium pyruvate, and 1X penicillin/streptomycin at pH 7.5 for 3 to 5 days at 37°C and 5% CO₂. The procedure allows the expression of the mGluR5 receptor by astrocytes, as demonstrated by S. Miller *et al.*, *J. Neuroscience* 15(9):6103-6109
30 (1995).

Assay Protocol: After 3-5 days incubation with EGF, the astrocytes were washed with 127 mM NaCl, 5 mM KCl, 2 mM MgCl₂, 700 mM NaH₂PO₄, 2 mM CaCl₂,

5 mM NaHCO₃, 8 mM HEPES, 10 mM Glucose at pH 7.4 ("Assay Buffer") and loaded with the dye Fluo-4 (commercially available from Molecular Probes Inc. of Eugene, OR) using 0.1 mL of Assay Buffer containing Fluo-4 (3 mM final). After 90 minutes of dye loading, the cells were then washed twice with 0.2 mL Assay Buffer and resuspended in 0.1 mL of Assay Buffer. The plates containing the astrocytes were then transferred to a Fluorometric Imaging Plate reader (commercially available from Molecular Devices Corporation of Sunnyvale, CA) for the assessment of calcium mobilization flux in the presence of glutamate and in the presence or absence of antagonist. After monitoring fluorescence for 15 seconds to establish a baseline, DMSO solutions containing various concentrations of the Piperazine Compounds diluted in Assay Buffer (0.05 mL of 4X dilutions for competition curves) were added to the cell plate and fluorescence was monitored for 2 minutes. 0.05 mL of a 4X glutamate solution (agonist) was then added to each well to provide a final glutamate concentration in each well of 10 mM. Plate fluorescence was then monitored for an additional 60 seconds after agonist addition. The final DMSO concentration in the assay was 1.0%. In each experiment, fluorescence was monitored as a function of time and the data analyzed using Microsoft Excel and GraphPad Prism. Dose-response curves were fit using a non-linear regression to determine IC₅₀ value. Compound AA (see Example 6.1) showed an IC₅₀ value of 8.9 ± 4.8 nM (mean of 3 experiments). Figure 1 represents a typical dose response curve, *i.e.*, a single experiment, for Compound AA. In each experiment each data point was determined two times. These results show that Compound AA, an illustrative Piperazine Compound, binds to the mGluR5 receptor.

6.70 Example 70: Binding of a Piperazine Compound to mGluR5

Alternatively, the following assay can be used to demonstrate that Piperazine Compounds bind to and modulate the activity of mGluR5 and, accordingly, are useful for treating or preventing, *e.g.*, pain.

40,000 CHO-rat mGluR5 cells/well are plated into 96 well plate (Costar 3409, Black, clear bottom, 96 well, tissue culture treated) for an overnight incubation in Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium (DMEM, pH 7.4) and supplemented with glutamine, 10% FBS, 1% Pen/Strep, and 500ug/mL Geneticin. CHO-rat mGluR5 cells are washed and treated with Optimem medium and incubated for 1-4 hours prior to loading cells. Cell plates are then washed with loading buffer (127 mM NaCl, 5 mM

KCl, 2 mM MgCl₂, 700 μ M Na H₂PO₄, 2 mM CaCl₂, 5 mM NaHCO₃, 8 mM Hepes, and 10 mM glucose, pH 7.4) and then incubated with 3 μ M Fluo 4 (commercially available from Molecular probes Inc. of Eugene, OR) in 0.1 mL of loading buffer. After 90 minutes of dye loading, the cells are then washed twice with 0.2 mL loading buffer and
5 resuspended in 0.1 mL loading buffer.

The plates containing the CHO-rat mGluR5 cells are then transferred to a Fluorometric Imaging Plate Reader (FLIPR) (commercially available from Molecular Devices Corporation of Sunnyvale, CA) for the assessment of calcium mobilization flux in the presence of glutamate and in the presence or absence of test compounds. After
10 monitoring fluorescence for 15 seconds to establish a baseline, DMSO solutions containing various concentrations of the test compound diluted in loading buffer (0.05 mL of 4X dilutions for the competition curves) are added to the cell plate and fluorescence is monitored for 2 minutes. 0.05 mL of 4X glutamate solution (agonist) is then added to each well to provide a final glutamate concentration in each well of 10 μ M.
15 Plate fluorescence is then monitored for an additional 60 seconds after agonist addition. The final DMSO concentration in the assay is 1.0%. In each experiment, fluorescence is monitored as a function of time and the data analyzed using Microsoft Excel and GraphPad Prism. Dose-response curves are fit using a non-linear regression to determine the IC₅₀ value. In each experiment, each data point is determined two times.

20 **6.71 Example 71: In Vivo Assays for Treatment or Prevention of Pain**

The following assays can be used to demonstrate that Piperazine Compounds are useful for treating or preventing pain.

Test Animals: Each experiment uses rats weighing between 200-260 g at the start of the experiment. The rats are group-housed and have free access to food and
25 water at all times, except prior to oral administration of a Piperazine Compound when food is removed for 16 hours before dosing. A control group acts as a comparison to rats treated with a Piperazine Compound. The control group is administered the carrier for the Piperazine Compound. The volume of carrier administered to the control group is the same as the volume of carrier and Piperazine Compound administered to the test
30 group.

Acute Pain: To assess the actions of the Piperazine Compounds for the treatment or prevention of acute pain the rat tail flick test can be used. Rats are gently

restrained by hand and the tail exposed to a focused beam of radiant heat at a point 5 cm from the tip using a tail flick unit (Model 7360, commercially available from Ugo Basile of Italy). Tail flick latencies are defined as the interval between the onset of the thermal stimulus and the flick of the tail. Animals not responding within 20 seconds are removed from the tail flick unit and assigned a withdrawal latency of 20 seconds. Tail flick latencies are measured immediately before (pre-treatment) and 1, 3, and 5 hours following administration of a Piperazine Compound. Data are expressed as tail flick latency(s) and the percentage of the maximal possible effect (% MPE), *i.e.*, 20 seconds, is calculated as follows:

$$\% \text{ MPE} = \frac{[(\text{post administration latency}) - (\text{pre-administration latency})]}{(20 \text{ s pre-administration latency})} \times 100$$

The rat tail flick test is described in F.E. D'Amour *et al.*, "A Method for Determining Loss of Pain Sensation," *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.* 72:74-79 (1941). The results show that Piperazine Compounds are useful for treating or preventing acute pain.

Acute pain can also be assessed by measuring the animal's response to noxious mechanical stimuli by determining the paw withdrawal threshold (PWT), as described below.

Inflammatory Pain: To assess the actions of the Piperazine Compounds for the treatment or prevention of inflammatory pain the Freund's complete adjuvant (FCA) model of inflammatory pain is used. FCA-induced inflammation of the rat hind paw is associated with the development of persistent inflammatory mechanical hyperalgesia and provides reliable prediction of the anti-hyperalgesic action of clinically useful analgesic drugs (L. Bartho *et al.*, "Involvement of Capsaicin-sensitive Neurones in Hyperalgesia and Enhanced Opioid Antinociception in Inflammation," *Naunyn-Schmiedeberg's Archives of Pharmacology* 342:666-670 (1990)). The left hind paw of each animal is administered a 50 μ L intraplantar injection of 50% FCA. 24 hour post injection, the animal is assessed for response to noxious mechanical stimuli by determining the PWT, as described below. Rats are then administered a single injection of 1, 3, 10 or 30 mg/Kg of either a Piperazine Compound, 30 mg/Kg indomethacin or

carrier. Responses to noxious mechanical stimuli are then determined 1, 3, 5 and 24 hours post administration. Percentage reversal of hyperalgesia for each animal is defined as:

$$\% \text{ Reversal} = \frac{[(\text{post administration PWT}) - (\text{pre-administration PWT})]}{[(\text{baseline PWT}) - (\text{pre-administration PWT})]} \times 100$$

Neuropathic Pain: To assess the actions of the Piperazine Compounds for the treatment or prevention of neuropathic pain either the Seltzer model or the Chung model can be used.

In the Seltzer model, the partial sciatic nerve ligation model of neuropathic pain is used to produce neuropathic hyperalgesia in rats (Z. Seltzer *et al.*, "A Novel Behavioral Model of Neuropathic Pain Disorders Produced in Rats by Partial Sciatic Nerve Injury," *Pain* 43:205-218 (1990)). Partial ligation of the left sciatic nerve is performed under isoflurane/O₂ inhalation anaesthesia. Following induction of anesthesia, the left thigh of the rat is shaved and the sciatic nerve exposed at high thigh level through a small incision and is carefully cleared of surrounding connective tissues at a site near the trochanter just distal to the point at which the posterior biceps semitendinosus nerve branches off of the common sciatic nerve. A 7-0 silk suture is inserted into the nerve with a 3/8 curved, reversed-cutting mini-needle and tightly ligated so that the dorsal 1/3 to 1/2 of the nerve thickness is held within the ligature. The wound is closed with a single muscle suture (4-0 nylon (Vicryl)) and vetbond tissue glue. Following surgery, the wound area is dusted with antibiotic powder. Sham-treated rats undergo an identical surgical procedure except that the sciatic nerve is not manipulated. Following surgery, animals are weighed and placed on a warm pad until they recover from anesthesia. Animals are then returned to their home cages until behavioral testing begins. The animal is assessed for response to noxious mechanical stimuli by determining PWT, as described below, prior to surgery (baseline), then immediately prior to and 1, 3 and 5 hours after drug administration for the left rear paw of the animal. Percentage reversal of neuropathic hyperalgesia is defined as:

$$\% \text{ Reversal} = \frac{[(\text{post administration PWT}) - (\text{pre-administration PWT})]}{[(\text{baseline PWT}) - (\text{pre-administration PWT})]} \times 100$$

5 In the Chung model, the spinal nerve ligation model of neuropathic pain is used to produce mechanical hyperalgesia, thermal hyperalgesia and tactile allodynia in rats. Surgery is performed under isoflurane/O₂ inhalation anaesthesia. Following induction of anaesthesia a 3 cm incision is made and the left paraspinal muscles are separated from the spinous process at the L₄ - S₂ levels. The L₆ transverse process is
 10 carefully removed with a pair of small rongeurs to identify visually the L₄ - L₆ spinal nerves. The left L₅ (or L₅ and L₆) spinal nerve(s) is isolated and tightly ligated with silk thread. A complete hemostasis is confirmed and the wound is sutured using non-absorbable sutures, such as nylon sutures or stainless steel staples. Sham-treated rats undergo an identical surgical procedure except that the spinal nerve(s) is not
 15 manipulated. Following surgery animals are weighed, administered a subcutaneous (s.c.) injection of saline or ringers lactate, the wound area is dusted with antibiotic powder and they are kept on a warm pad until they recover from the anesthesia. Animals are then returned to their home cages until behavioral testing begins. The animals are assessed for response to noxious mechanical stimuli by determining PWT, as described below,
 20 immediately prior to and 1, 3 and 5 hours after being administered a Piperazine Compound for the left rear paw of the animal. The animal can also be assessed for response to noxious thermal stimuli or for tactile allodynia, as described below. The Chung model for neuropathic pain is described in S.H. Kim, "An Experimental Model for Peripheral Neuropathy Produced by Segmental Spinal Nerve Ligation in the Rat,"
 25 *Pain* 50(3):355-363 (1992).

Response to Mechanical Stimuli as an Assessment of Mechanical

Hyperalgesia: The paw pressure assay can be used to assess mechanical hyperalgesia. For this assay, hind paw withdrawal thresholds (PWT) to a noxious mechanical stimulus are determined using an analgesymeter (Model 7200, commercially available from Ugo
 30 Basile of Italy) as described in C. Stein, "Unilateral Inflammation of the Hindpaw in Rats as a Model of Prolonged Noxious Stimulation: Alterations in Behavior and Nociceptive Thresholds," *Pharmacology Biochemistry and Behavior* 31:451-455 (1988).

The maximum weight that can be applied to the hind paw is set at 250 g and the end point is taken as complete withdrawal of the paw. PWT is determined once for each rat at each time point and only the affected (ipsilateral) paw is tested.

Response to Thermal Stimuli as an Assessment of Thermal Hyperalgesia:

- 5 The plantar test can be used to assess thermal hyperalgesia. For this test, hind paw withdrawal latencies to a noxious thermal stimulus are determined using a plantar test apparatus (commercially available from Ugo Basile of Italy) following the technique described by K. Hargreaves *et al.*, "A New and Sensitive Method for Measuring Thermal Nociception in Cutaneous Hyperalgesia," *Pain* 32(1):77-88 (1988). The maximum
10 exposure time is set at 32 seconds to avoid tissue damage and any directed paw withdrawal from the heat source is taken as the end point. Three latencies are determined at each time point and averaged. Only the affected (ipsilateral) paw is tested.

- Assessment of Tactile Allodynia: To assess tactile allodynia, rats are placed in clear, plexiglass compartments with a wire mesh floor and allowed to habituate
15 for a period of at least 15 minutes. After habituation, a series of von Frey monofilaments are presented to the plantar surface of the left (operated) foot of each rat. The series of von Frey monofilaments consists of six monofilaments of increasing diameter, with the smallest diameter fiber presented first. Five trials are conducted with each filament with each trial separated by approximately 2 minutes. Each presentation lasts for a period of
20 4-8 seconds or until a nociceptive withdrawal behavior is observed. Flinching, paw withdrawal or licking of the paw are considered nociceptive behavioral responses.

6.72 Example 72: In Vivo Assays for Treatment or Prevention of Anxiety

- The following assays can be used to demonstrate that Piperazine Compounds are useful for treating or preventing anxiety. The elevated plus maze test or
25 the shock-probe burying test can be used to assess the anxiolytic activity of Piperazine Compounds in rats or mice.

- The Elevated Plus Maze Test: The elevated plus maze consists of a platform with 4 arms, two open and two closed (50 x 10 x 50 cm enclosed with an open roof). Rats (or mice) are placed in the center of the platform, at the crossroad of the 4
30 arms, facing one of the closed arms. Time spent in the open arms vs the closed arms and number of open arm entries during the testing period are recorded. This test is conducted prior to drug administration and again after drug administration. Test results are

expressed as the mean time spent in open arms and the mean number of entries into open arms. Known anxiolytic drugs increase both the time spent in open arms and number of open arm entries. The elevated plus maze test is described in D. Treit, "Animal Models for the Study of Anti-anxiety Agents: A Review," *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews* 9(2):203-222 (1985).

The Shock-Probe Burying Test: For the shock-probe burying test the testing apparatus consists of a plexiglass box measuring 40x30x40 cm, evenly covered with approximately 5 cm of bedding material (odor absorbent kitty litter) with a small hole in one end through which a shock probe (6.5 cm long and 0.5 cm in diameter) is inserted. The plexiglass shock probe is helically wrapped with two copper wires through which an electric current is administered. The current is set at 2 mA. Rats are habituated to the testing apparatus for 30 min on 4 consecutive days without the shock probe in the box. On test day, rats are placed in one corner of the test chamber following drug administration. The probe is not electrified until the rat touches it with its snout or fore paws, at which point the rat receives a brief 2 mA shock. The 15 min testing period begins once the rat receives its first shock and the probe remains electrified for the remainder of the testing period. The shock elicits burying behavior by the rat. Following the first shock, the duration of time the rat spends spraying bedding material toward or over the probe with its snout or fore paws (burying behavior) is measured as well as the number of contact-induced shocks the rat receives from the probe. Known anxiolytic drugs reduce the amount of burying behavior. In addition, an index of the rat's reactivity to each shock is scored on a 4 point scale. The total time spent immobile during the 15 min testing period is used as an index of general activity. The shock-probe burying test is described in D. Treit, 1985, *supra*. The results show that Piperazine Compounds are useful for treating or preventing anxiety.

6.73 Example 73: In Vivo Assays for Treatment or Prevention of an Addictive Disorder

The following assays can be used to demonstrate that Piperazine Compounds are useful for treating or preventing an addictive disorder. The condition place preference test or drug self-administration test can be used to assess the ability of Piperazine Compounds to attenuate the rewarding properties of known drugs of abuse.

The Condition Place Preference Test: The apparatus for the conditioned place preference test consists of two large compartments (45 x 45 x 30 cm) made of

wood with a plexiglass front wall. These two large compartments are distinctly different. Doors at the back of each large compartment lead to a smaller box (36 x 18 x 20 cm) box made of wood, painted grey, with a ceiling of wire mesh. The two large compartments differ in terms of shading (white vs black), level of illumination (the plexiglass door of the white compartment is covered with aluminum foil except for a window of 7 x 7 cm), texture (the white compartment has a 3 cm thick floor board (40 x 40 cm) with nine equally spaced 5 cm diameter holes and the black has a wire mesh floor), and olfactory cues (saline in the white compartment and 1 mL of 10% acetic acid in the black compartment). On habituation and testing days, the doors to the small box remain open, giving the rat free access to both large compartments.

The first session that a rat is placed in the apparatus is a habituation session and entrances to the smaller grey compartment remain open giving the rat free access to both large compartments. During habituation, rats generally show no preference for either compartment. Following habituation, rats are given 6 conditioning sessions. Rats are divided into 4 groups: carrier pre-treatment + carrier (control group), Piperazine Compound pre-treatment + carrier, carrier pre-treatment + morphine, Piperazine Compound pre-treatment + morphine. During each conditioning session the rat is injected with one of the drug combinations and confined to one compartment for 30 min. On the following day, the rat receives a carrier + carrier treatment and is confined to the other large compartment. Each rat receives three conditioning sessions consisting of 3 drug combination-compartment and 3 carrier-compartment pairings. The order of injections and the drug/compartment pairings are counterbalanced within groups. On the test day, rats are injected prior to testing (30 min to 1 hour) with either morphine or carrier and the rat is placed in the apparatus, the doors to the grey compartment remain open and the rat is allowed to explore the entire apparatus for 20 min. The time spent in each compartment is recorded. Known drugs of abuse increase the time spent in the drug-paired compartment during the testing session. If the Piperazine Compound blocks the acquisition of morphine conditioned place preference (reward), there will be no difference in time spent in each side in rats pre-treated with a Piperazine Compound and the group will not be different from the group of rats that was given carrier + carrier in both compartments. Data will be analyzed as time spent in each compartment (drug combination-paired vs carrier-paired). Generally, the experiment is repeated with a minimum of 3 doses of a Piperazine Compound.

The Drug Self-Administration Test: The apparatus for the drug self-administration test is a standard commercially available operant conditioning chamber. Before drug trials begin rats are trained to press a lever for a food reward. After stable lever pressing behavior is acquired, rats are tested for acquisition of lever pressing for drug reward. Rats are implanted with chronically indwelling jugular catheters for i.v. administration of compounds and are allowed to recover for 7 days before training begins. Experimental sessions are conducted daily for 5 days in 3 hour sessions. Rats are trained to self-administer a known drug of abuse, such as morphine. Rats are then presented with two levers, an "active" lever and an "inactive" lever. Pressing of the active lever results in drug infusion on a fixed ratio 1 (FR1) schedule (*i.e.*, one lever press gives an infusion) followed by a 20 second time out period (signaled by illumination of a light above the levers). Pressing of the inactive lever results in infusion of excipient. Training continues until the total number of morphine infusions stabilizes to within $\pm 10\%$ per session. Trained rats are then used to evaluate the effect of Piperazine Compounds pre-treatment on drug self-administration. On test day, rats are pre-treated with a Piperazine Compound or excipient and then are allowed to self-administer drug as usual. If the Piperazine Compound blocks the rewarding effects of morphine, rats pre-treated with the Piperazine Compound will show a lower rate of responding compared to their previous rate of responding and compared to excipient pre-treated rats. Data is analyzed as the change in number of drug infusions per testing session (number of infusions during test session – number of infusions during training session).

6.74 Example 74: Functional Assay for Characterizing mGluR1 Antagonistic Properties

The following assay can be used to demonstrate that Piperazine Compounds bind to and modulate the activity of mGluR5 and, accordingly, are useful for treating or preventing, *e.g.*, pain. Functional assays for the characterization of mGluR1 antagonistic properties are well known in the art. For example, the following procedure can be used.

cDNA encoding rat mGluR1a receptor is obtained from, *e.g.*, Prof. S. Nakanishi (Kyoto, Japan). It is transiently transfected into HEK-EBNA cells using a procedure described by Schlaeger *et al.*, *New Dev. New Appl. Anim. Cell Techn.*, Proc. ESACT Meet., 15th (1998), 105-112 and 117-120. $[Ca^{2+}]$ measurements are performed

on mGluR1a transfected HEK-EBNA cells after incubation of the cells with Fluo-3 AM (0.5 μ M final concentration) for 1 hour at 37°C followed by 4 washes with assay buffer (DMEM supplemented with Hank's salt and 20 mM HEPES. $[Ca^{2+}]$ measurements are done using a fluometric imaging plate reader, *e.g.*, FLIPR. 10 μ M glutamate as agonist
5 is used to evaluate the potency of the antagonists.

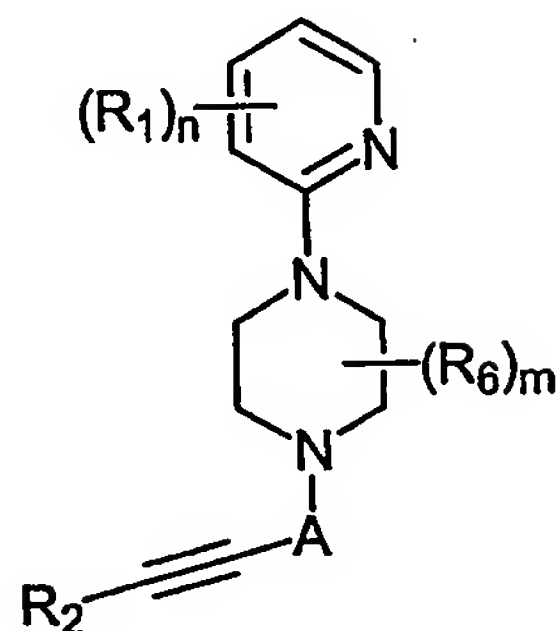
Increasing concentrations of antagonists are applied to the cells 5 minutes prior to application of the agonist. The inhibition (antagonists) curves are fitted with appropriate software, for example, the four-parameter logistic equation giving IC_{50} and Hill coefficient using the iterative nonlinear curve fitting software Origin from Microcal
10 Software Inc., Northampton, MA.

The present invention is not to be limited in scope by the specific embodiments disclosed in the examples which are intended as illustrations of a few aspects of the invention and any embodiments that are functionally equivalent are within the scope of this invention. Indeed, various modifications of the invention in addition to
15 those shown and described herein will become apparent to those skilled in the art and are intended to fall within the scope of the appended claims.

A number of references have been cited, the entire disclosures of which are incorporated herein by reference.

What is claimed is:

1. A compound of formula:



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

- 5 A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -CH(phenyl)- or -C(phenyl)₂-, each phenyl independently being unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₇ groups;
- each R₁ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -halo, -OCF₃, -NO₂, -OH, -CN, -S(O)₂R₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -NH₂ or -NHR₄;
- 10 R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, -(3- to 7-membered)heterocycle or -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or
- 15 R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups, or
- R₂ is -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅' groups;
- each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;
- 20 each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;
- each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(C₃-C₅)heterocycle,
- 25 -C(halo)₃, -OC(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -OCH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂,

-CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₅' is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(C₃-C₅)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -OC(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -OCH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂,
 5 -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₆ is independently -(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -CH₂OH, -OH, -halo, -NO₂, -CN or -NH₂;

10 each R₇ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, -C(halo)₃ or -OC(halo)₃;

m is 0, 1 or 2; and

n is an integer from 1-4.

15 2. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 1, wherein A is -C(O)-.

3. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 2, wherein:

20 n is 1;

R₁ is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN; and

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups.

25

4. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 2, wherein:

n is 1;

R₁ is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN; and

30

R₂ is -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅' groups.

5. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 2, wherein:

n is 1;

R₁ is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo,

5 -NO₂, -OH or -CN; and

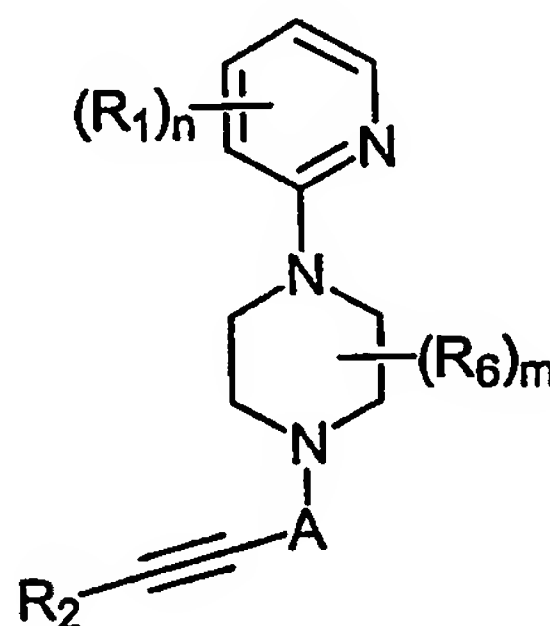
R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups.

6. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 1, wherein m is 1 and R₆ is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

7. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 6, wherein R₆ is -CH₃.

15

8. A compound of formula:



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH₂-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-, -CH(phenyl)- or -C(phenyl)₂-, each phenyl independently being unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₇ groups;

each R₁ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -halo, -OCF₃, -NO₂, -OH, -CN, -S(O)₂R₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -NH₂ or -NHR₄;

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl,

25

-(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl or -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups;

5 each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

10 each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(C₃-C₅)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -OC(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -OCH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

15 each R₆ is independently -(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -CH₂OH, -OH, -halo, -NO₂, -CN or -NH₂;

each R₇ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -O(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, -C(halo)₃ or -OC(halo)₃;

m is 0, 1 or 2; and

20 n is an integer from 1-4.

9. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 8, wherein A is -C(O)-.

25 10. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 9, wherein:

n is 1;

R₁ is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN; and

30 R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups.

11. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 9, wherein:

n is 1;

R₁ is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN; and

R₂ is -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R_{5'} groups.

12. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 9, wherein:

n is 1;

R₁ is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN; and

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups.

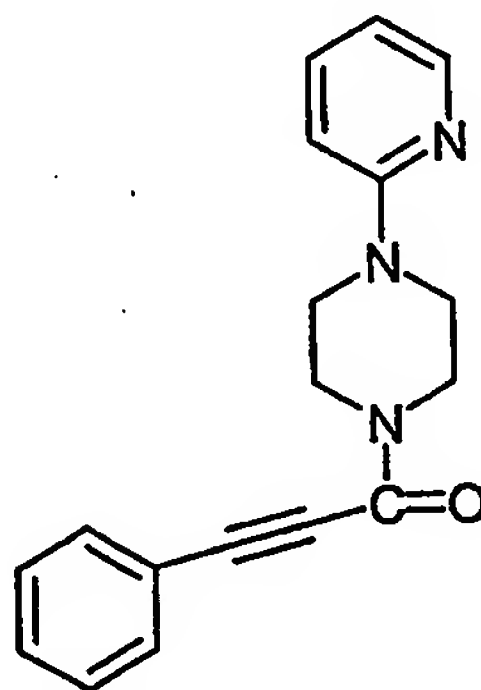
13. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 8, wherein m is 1 and R₆ is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

20

14. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 13, wherein R₆ is -CH₃.

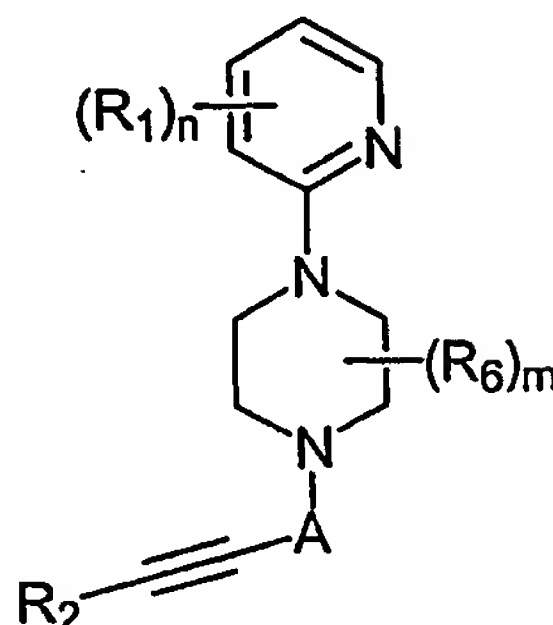
15. A compound of formula:

25



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

16. A compound of formula:



5 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;

each R₁ is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH, or -CN;

m is 0 or 1;

n is an integer from 1-4;

10 R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl,

-(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl,

-(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, -(3- to 7-membered)heterocycle, or -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

15 R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups, or

R₂ is -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅' groups;

each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄,

20 -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

25 each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle,

-C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄,
-COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₅' is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl,
-(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle,
5 -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -COR₄,
-C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄; and
each R₆ is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl.

17. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the
10 compound of claim 16, wherein A is -C(O)-.

18. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the
compound of claim 17, wherein:

n is 1;

15 R₁ is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo,
-NO₂, -OH or -CN; and

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each which is unsubstituted or
substituted with one or more R₅ groups.

20 19. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the
compound of claim 18, wherein:

n is 1;

R₁ is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -NO₂; and

25 R₂ is -phenyl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅
groups selected from -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-
C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃
or -CH(halo)₂.

20. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the
30 compound of claim 19, wherein R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

21. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the
compound of claim 16, wherein:

A is -C(O)-;
 n is 1;
 R_1 is -CH₃; and
 R_2 is unsubstituted phenyl.

5

22. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 16, wherein:

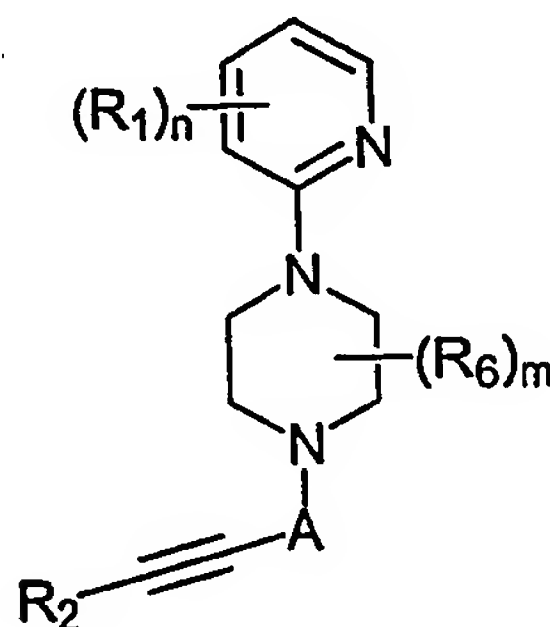
A is -C(O)-;
 n is 1;
 10 R_1 is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -NO₂, -halo or -CN; and
 R_2 is unsubstituted phenyl.

23. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 16, wherein m is 1 and R_6 is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

24. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 23, wherein R_6 is -CH₃.

20

25. A compound of formula:



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH₂-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;
 25

each R_1 is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN;

m is 0 or 1;

n is an integer from 1-4;

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl or -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups;

each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄, or -S(O)₂R₄; and

each R₆ is -(C₁-C₃)alkyl.

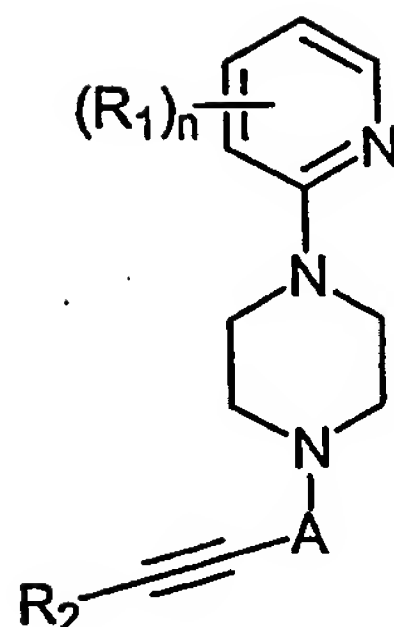
20

26. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 25, wherein m is 1 and R₆ is attached to a carbon atom adjacent to the nitrogen atom attached to the A group.

25

27. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 26, wherein R₆ is -CH₃.

28. A compound of formula:



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;

each R₁ is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN;

5 n is an integer from 1-4;

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl,

-(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, -(3- to 7-membered)heterocycle or -(7- to 10-membered)bicycloheterocycle, each of which is

10 unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups, or

R₂ is -(5- to 10-membered)heteroaryl which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅' groups;

15 each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂;

20 each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄; and

25 each R₅' is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -COR₄,

-C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄.

29. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 28, wherein A is -C(O)-.

5

30. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 29, wherein:

n is 1;

R₁ is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -CH₃, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN; and

10

R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups.

31. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 30, wherein:

15

n is 1;

R₁ is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -NO₂; and

R₂ is -phenyl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups selected from -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂.

20

32. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 31, wherein R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

25

33. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 28, wherein:

A is -C(O)-;

n is 1;

30

R₁ is -CH₃; and

R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

34. The compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 28, wherein:

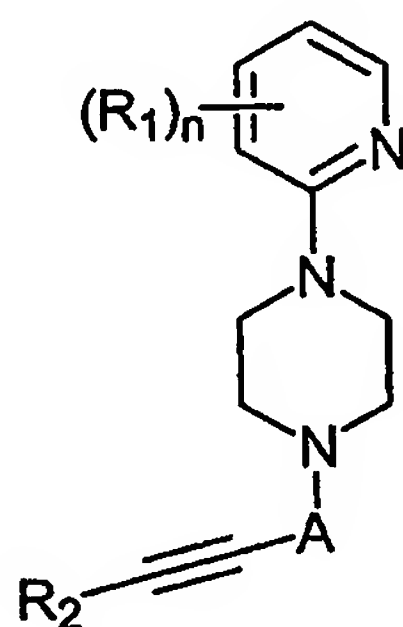
A is -C(O)-;

n is 1;

5 R₁ is substituted at the 3-position of the pyridyl ring and is -NO₂, -halo or -CN; and

R₂ is unsubstituted phenyl.

35. A compound of formula:



10

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

A is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -CH₂-, -CH(C₁-C₄ alkyl)- or -C(C₁-C₄ alkyl)(C₁-C₄ alkyl)-;

each R₁ is independently -(C₁-C₃)alkyl, -halo, -NO₂, -OH or -CN;

15 n is an integer from 1-4;

R₂ is -(C₁-C₁₀)alkyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₁₀)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₁₀)cycloalkenyl, -(C₈-C₁₄)bicycloalkenyl or -(C₈-C₁₄)tricycloalkenyl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₃ groups, or

20 R₂ is -phenyl, -naphthyl or -(C₁₄)aryl, each of which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more R₅ groups;

each R₃ is independently -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, =NR₄, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄, -COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄;

each R₄ is independently -H, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl, -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle, -C(halo)₃ or -CH(halo)₂; and

each R₅ is independently -(C₁-C₆)alkyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkenyl, -(C₂-C₆)alkynyl,
5 -(C₃-C₈)cycloalkyl, -(C₅-C₈)cycloalkenyl, -phenyl, -(3- to 5-membered)heterocycle,
-C(halo)₃, -CH(halo)₂, -CN, -OH, -halo, -N₃, -NO₂, -N(R₄)₂, -CH=NR₄, -NR₄OH, -OR₄,
-COR₄, -C(O)OR₄, -OC(O)R₄, -OC(O)OR₄, -SR₄, -S(O)R₄ or -S(O)₂R₄.

36. A composition comprising an effective amount of a compound or
10 a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

37. A composition comprising an effective amount of a compound or
a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 8 and a pharmaceutically
15 acceptable carrier or excipient.

38. A composition comprising an effective amount of a compound or
a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 15 and a pharmaceutically
acceptable carrier or excipient.

20

39. A composition comprising an effective amount of a compound or
a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 16 and a pharmaceutically
acceptable carrier or excipient.

40. A composition comprising an effective amount of a compound or
25 a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 25 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

41. A composition comprising an effective amount of a compound or
30 a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 28 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

42. A composition comprising an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 35 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

5 43. A method for treating pain in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 1.

10 44. A method for treating pain in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 8.

15 45. A method for treating pain in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 15.

20 46. A method for treating pain in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 16.

47. A method for treating pain in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 25.

25 48. A method for treating pain in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 28.

30 49. A method for treating pain in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 35.

50. A method for treating anxiety in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 1.

5 51. A method for treating anxiety in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 8.

10 52. A method for treating anxiety in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 15.

15 53. A method for treating anxiety in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 16.

20 54. A method for treating anxiety in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 25.

55. A method for treating anxiety in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 28.

25 56. A method for treating anxiety in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 35.

30 57. A method for treating Parkinson's disease in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 1.

58. A method for treating Parkinson's disease in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 8.

5 59. A method for treating Parkinson's disease in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 15.

10 60. A method for treating Parkinson's disease in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 16.

15 61. A method for treating Parkinson's disease in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 25.

20 62. A method for treating Parkinson's disease in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 28.

63. A method for treating Parkinson's disease in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 35.

25 64. A method for treating depression in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 1.

30 65. A method for treating depression in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 8.

66. A method for treating depression in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 15.

5 67. A method for treating depression in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 16.

10 68. A method for treating depression in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 25.

15 69. A method for treating depression in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 28.

20 70. A method for treating depression in an animal, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 35.

71. A method for inhibiting mGluR5-receptor function in a cell, comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing mGluR5 with an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 1.

25 72. A method for inhibiting mGluR5-receptor function in a cell, comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing mGluR5 with an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 8.

30 73. A method for inhibiting mGluR5-receptor function in a cell, comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing mGluR5 with an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 15.

74. A method for inhibiting mGluR5-receptor function in a cell, comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing mGluR5 with an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 16.

5 75. A method for inhibiting mGluR5-receptor function in a cell, comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing mGluR5 with an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 25.

10 76. A method for inhibiting mGluR5-receptor function in a cell, comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing mGluR5 with an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 28.

15 77. A method for inhibiting mGluR5-receptor function in a cell, comprising contacting a cell capable of expressing mGluR5 with an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 35.

20 78. A method for preparing a composition, the method comprising admixing a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

79. A method for preparing a composition, the method comprising admixing a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 8 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

25 80. A method for preparing a composition, the method comprising admixing a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 15 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

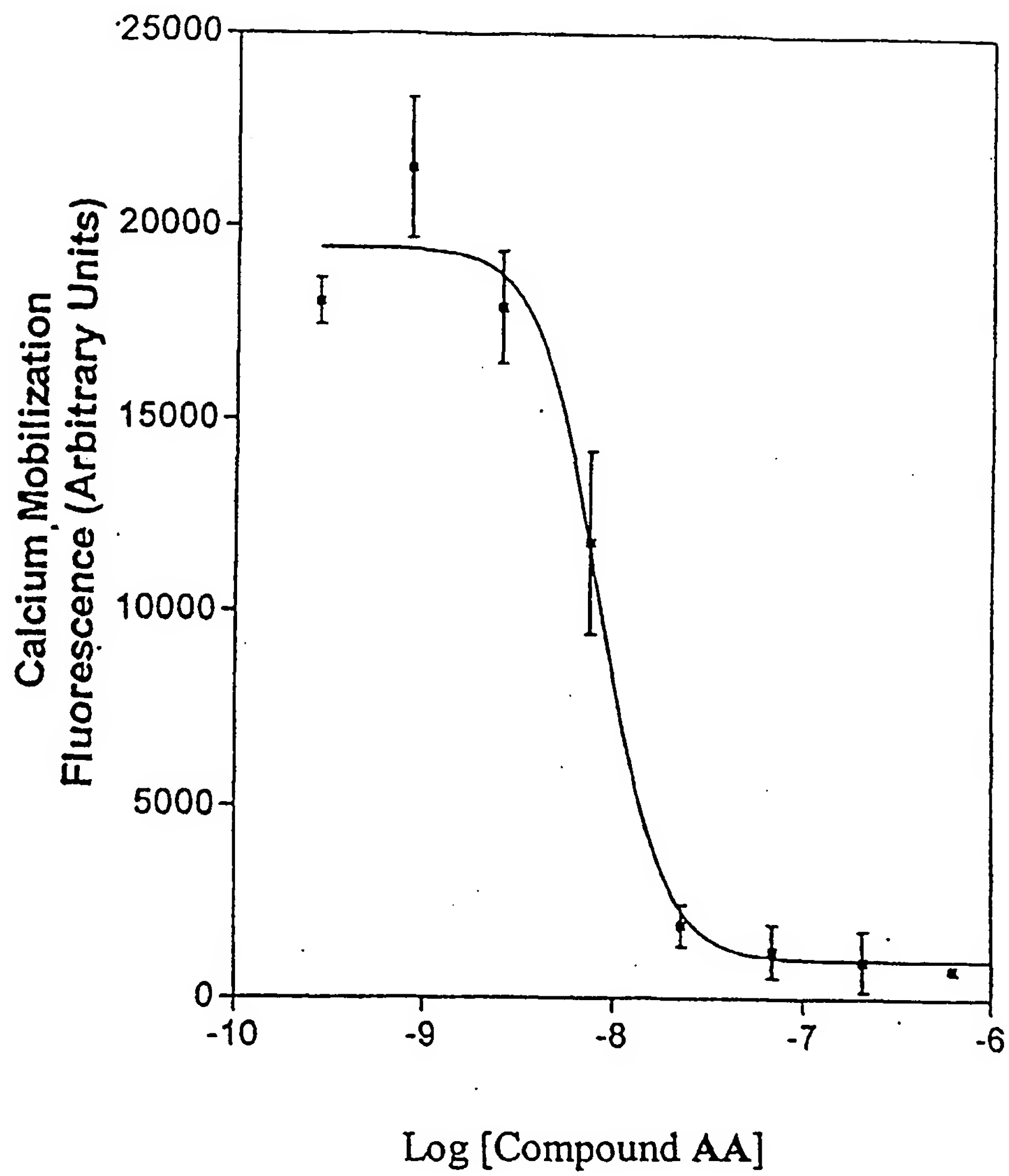
30 81. A method for preparing a composition, the method comprising admixing a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 16 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

82. A method for preparing a composition, the method comprising admixing a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 25 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

5 83. A method for preparing a composition, the method comprising admixing a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 28 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

10 84. A method for preparing a composition, the method comprising admixing a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the compound of claim 35 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

FIG 1



INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Internal Application No
PCT/US 03/13964

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 C07D213/74 C07D213/78 C07D401/12 C07D401/04 C07D401/14
A61K31/495 A61P25/00 A61P29/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 C07D A61K

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the International search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

CHEM ABS Data, EPO-Internal

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	JP 63 010786 A (SUMITOMO PHARMACEUTICALS CO., LTD., JAPAN) 18 January 1988 (1988-01-18) abstract	1-84
Y	ISHIZUMI, KIKUO ET AL: "Synthesis and anxiolytic activity of N-substituted cyclic imides (1R*,2S*,3R*,4S*)-N-'4-'4-(2-pyrimidinyl)-1-piperazinyl!butyl!-2,3-bicyclo'2.2.1!heptanedicarboximide (tandospirone) and related compounds" CHEMICAL & PHARMACEUTICAL BULLETIN (1991), 39(9), 2288-300 , XP002103452 Table I, compounds 55, 56 and 62 -/--	1-84

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

- *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- *E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- *L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

- *T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- *Y* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
- *Z* document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

8 August 2003

Date of mailing of the international search report

20/08/2003

Name and mailing address of the ISA

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2
NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,
Fax (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Schuemaker, A

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Internal Application No
PCT/US 03/13964

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	WO 99 02497 A (NOVARTIS ERFIND VERWALT GMBH ;HECKENDORN ROLAND (CH); AUBERSON YVE) 21 January 1999 (1999-01-21) 10th-12th compounds in the Table on p.27 claim 1	1-84
A	US 5 440 048 A (JURCAK JOHN G ET AL) 8 August 1995 (1995-08-08) column 12, line 32 - line 35; example 10	1-84
A	US 4 367 335 A (TEMPLE JR DAVIS L ET AL) 4 January 1983 (1983-01-04) claim 1; example 12	1-84

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Intel. application No.
PCT/US 03/13964

Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 1 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☒ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

Although claims 43-77 are directed to a method of treatment of the human/animal body, the search has been carried out and based on the alleged effects of the compound/composition.
2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this International application, as follows:

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☐ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest

- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- ☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Relation on patent family members

Internal application No

PCT/US 03/13964

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
JP 63010786	A	18-01-1988	NONE	
WO 9902497	A	21-01-1999	AU 738973 B2	04-10-2001
			AU 8974398 A	08-02-1999
			BR 9811685 A	19-09-2000
			CN 1262676 T	09-08-2000
			WO 9902497 A2	21-01-1999
			EP 0998459 A2	10-05-2000
			HU 0004225 A2	28-05-2001
			JP 2001509504 T	24-07-2001
			NO 20000124 A	02-03-2000
			NZ 502210 A	26-07-2002
			PL 343865 A1	10-09-2001
			RU 2203889 C2	10-05-2003
			SK 232000 A3	12-06-2000
			TR 200000059 T2	21-06-2000
			ZA 9806137 A	22-01-1999
US 5440048	A	08-08-1995	US 5334715 A	02-08-1994
			US 5194436 A	16-03-1993
			US 5130315 A	14-07-1992
			AT 171942 T	15-10-1998
			CA 2059110 A1	11-07-1992
			DE 69227207 D1	12-11-1998
			DE 69227207 T2	08-04-1999
			DK 494604 T3	21-06-1999
			EP 0494604 A1	15-07-1992
			ES 2123520 T3	16-01-1999
			JP 2656184 B2	24-09-1997
			JP 4308570 A	30-10-1992
US 4367335	A	04-01-1983	AT 381705 B	25-11-1986
			AT 299482 A	15-04-1986
			AU 560655 B2	16-04-1987
			AU 8566382 A	10-02-1983
			BE 894022 A1	03-02-1983
			CA 1172636 A1	14-08-1984
			CH 652398 A5	15-11-1985
			DE 3228990 A1	03-03-1983
			DK 343682 A ,B,	04-02-1983
			ES 8307800 A1	01-11-1983
			FI 822667 A ,B,	04-02-1983
			FR 2510572 A1	04-02-1983
			GB 2106104 A ,B	07-04-1983
			GR 76172 A1	03-08-1984
			HU 191187 B	28-01-1987
			IE 53641 B1	04-01-1989
			IT 1149329 B	03-12-1986
			JP 1703804 C	14-10-1992
			JP 2270821 A	05-11-1990
			JP 3071410 B	13-11-1991
			JP 1611802 C	30-07-1991
			JP 2035754 B	13-08-1990
			JP 58026877 A	17-02-1983
			KR 8801478 B1	13-08-1988
			LU 84316 A1	07-06-1983
			NL 8203034 A	01-03-1983
			NZ 201159 A	11-10-1985

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

Internat Application No
PCT/US 03/13964

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 4367335	A	OA 7172 A	30-04-1984
		PH 18220 A	30-04-1985
		PT 75366 A , B	01-09-1982
		SE 452320 B	23-11-1987
		SE 8204550 A	02-08-1982
		YU 158682 A1	30-04-1985
		ZA 8205479 A	27-04-1983